



Widener University

Center for Education

2011–2012 Graduate Catalog



Center for Education 2011–2012 Graduate Catalog

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Delaware Campus, 302-478-0606

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BUSINESS OFFICES

Main Campus, 610-499-4150

Delaware Campus, 302-477-2207

Harrisburg Campus, 717-541-3905

CAMPUS SAFETY

Main Campus, 610-499-4201

Delaware Campus, 302-477-2200

Harrisburg Campus, 717-541-3948

FINANCIAL AID

Main Campus, 610-499-4174

Delaware Campus, 302-478-2209

Harrisburg Campus, 717-541-3961

LIBRARIES

Main Campus, 610-499-4066

Delaware Campus, 302-477-2244

Harrisburg Campus, 717-541-3926

REGISTRAR

Main Campus, 610-499-4141

Delaware Campus, 302-477-2009

Harrisburg Campus, 717-541-3904

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Widener University Information

UNIVERSITY POLICY

It is the policy of Widener University not to discriminate on the basis of sex, age, race, national origin or ethnicity, religion, disability, status as a veteran of the Vietnam era or other covered veteran, sexual orientation, gender identity, or marital status in its educational programs, admissions policies, employment practices, financial aid, or other school-administered programs or activities. This policy is enforced under various federal and state laws, including Title VII of the Civil Rights Act of 1964 as amended by the Civil Rights Act of 1991, Title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972, Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973, the Age Discrimination in Employment Act, and the Americans with Disabilities Act. Further, in compliance with state and federal laws, Widener University will provide the following information upon request: (a) copies of documents pertinent to the university's accreditations, approvals, or licensing by external agencies or governmental bodies; (b) reports on crime statistics and information on safety policies and procedures; and (c) information regarding gender equity relative to intercollegiate athletic programs—Contact: Senior Vice President for University Advancement, Widener University, One University Place, Chester, PA 19013, 610-499-4123. Comments or requests for information regarding services and resources for disabled students should be directed to: Director of Disability Services, Widener University, One University Place, Chester, PA 19013, 610-499-1266; or Dean of Students, Delaware Campus of Widener University, P.O. Box 7474, Wilmington, DE 19803, 302-477-2177.

Title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972 prohibits discrimination based on gender in educational programs and activities that receive federal financial assistance. Such programs include recruitment, admissions, financial aid, scholarships, athletics, course offerings and access, hiring and retention, and benefits and leave. Title IX also protects students and employees from unlawful sexual harassment (including sexual violence) in university programs and activities. In compliance with Title IX, the university prohibits discrimination and harassment based on sex in employment, as well as in all programs and activities. The university's Title IX coordinator monitors compliance with Title IX and its accompanying regulations. Individuals with questions or concerns about Title IX or those who wish to file a complaint of non-compliance may contact the university's Title IX coordinator. The U.S. Department of Education's Office for Civil Rights (OCR) is the division of the federal government charged with enforcing compliance with Title IX. Information regarding OCR can be found at: www.ed.gov/about/offices/list/ocr/index.html.

This publication contains information, policies, procedures, regulations, and requirements that were correct at the time of publication. In keeping with the educational mission of the university, the information, policies, procedures, regulations, and requirements contained herein are continually being reviewed, changed, and updated. Consequently, this document cannot be considered binding and must be used solely as an informational guide. Students are responsible for keeping informed of official policies and meeting all relevant requirements.

The university reserves the right and authority at any time to alter any or all of the statements contained herein, to modify the requirements for admission and graduation, to change or discontinue programs of study, to amend any regulation or policy affecting

the student body, to increase tuition and fees, to deny admission, to revoke an offer of admission, and to dismiss from the university any student at any time, if it is deemed by the university to be in the best interest of the university, the university community, or the student to do so. The provisions of this publication are subject to change without notice, and nothing in this publication may be considered as setting forth terms of a contract between a student or a prospective student and Widener University.

ACCREDITATIONS & MEMBERSHIPS

Widener University is a member of the Association for Continuing Higher Education and is accredited by the Middle States Association of Colleges and Schools.

Widener University's graduate programs are additionally accredited by the following: AACSB International—The Association to Advance Collegiate Schools of Business (School of Business Administration), Accreditation Commission of ABET (School of Engineering), American Bar Association (School of Law), American Psychological Association (Doctor of Psychology and Clinical Psychology Internship), Commission on Accreditation for Healthcare Management Education (Master of Business Administration in Healthcare Management), Commission on Accreditation in Physical Therapy Education (Doctor of Physical Therapy), Commission on Collegiate Nursing Education (School of Nursing), Commission on Continuing Legal Education of the Supreme Court of Delaware (School of Law), Council on Social Work Education (Center for Social Work Education), National Association for Education of Young Children (Child Development Center), National Council for the Accreditation of Teacher Educators (Center for Education), Pennsylvania State Board of Nursing (School of Nursing), Pennsylvania Continuing Legal Education Board of the Supreme Court (School of Law), Pennsylvania Department of Education (Center for Education), Pennsylvania Department of Welfare (Child Development Center), Pennsylvania Private School Board (Center for Education).

Widener University's graduate programs hold membership in the following: Academic Council of the American Physical Therapy Association (Institute for Physical Therapy Education), American Society for Engineering Education (School of Engineering), Association of Engineering Colleges of Pennsylvania (School of Engineering), Association of University Programs in Health Administration (School of Business Administration), Association of American Law Schools (School of Law), Association of Graduate Liberal Studies Program (Master of Arts in Liberal Studies), Greater Philadelphia Engineering Deans Economic Development Council (School of Engineering), Engineering Deans Institute (School of Engineering), Engineering Research Council of the American Association of Engineering Societies (School of Engineering), Engineering Workforce Commission (School of Engineering), National Association of Schools of Public Affairs and Administration (Master of Public Administration), National Association of State Boards of Accountancy (School of Law), National Council for Schools and Programs of Professional Psychology (Institute for Graduate Clinical Psychology), National League for Nursing and the American Association of Colleges of Nursing (School of Nursing).

School of Human Service Professions Information

GRADUATE PROGRAMS

Center for Education

- Certification Programs
- Master of Education (MEd)
- Doctor of Education (EdD)
- Doctor of Philosophy (PhD)

Center for Social Work Education

- Master of Social Work (MSW)
- Doctor of Philosophy (PhD)

Institute for Graduate Clinical Psychology

- Doctor of Psychology (PsyD)

Institute for Physical Therapy Education

- Doctor of Physical Therapy (DPT)

PHILOSOPHY AND PURPOSE OF THE PROGRAMS

The School of Human Service Professions aspires to prepare individuals to become innovative scholars-practitioners-citizens. The disciplines of the school use dynamic teaching, active scholarship, personal attention, and community involvement in order to foster leadership, ethical and professional decision-making, interdisciplinary dialogue, a competent responsiveness to the needs of a culturally diverse community, and a commitment to the value of lifelong learning.

COURSE OFFERINGS

Graduate studies brochures are published for the fall and spring semesters and summer sessions. These fully describe registration policies, course schedules, and tuition and fee obligations. Schedules are available online at www.widener.edu.

DROP/ADD POLICY

Students taking a course in the Center for Education may withdraw from the course at any time prior to the final examination and receive the grade of W. If a course offered through these programs does not include a final examination, the deadline for withdrawing from the course with a grade of W is the final class meeting of the course. Students taking a course in the clinical psychology program, the social work program, or the physical therapy program may withdraw from the course up to four weeks prior to the last day of classes for the semester and receive the grade of W.

Graduate students begin the withdrawal process by notifying their program director's office of their intent to withdraw, either orally or in writing. The program director's office submits a drop/add form, which includes the student's last date of attendance at an academically related activity, to the Registrar's Office.

Students may add a course without special permission no later than one week after the semester has begun. If a student wishes to add a course after one week, written permission must be obtained from both the instructor and the program director's office.

AUDITING

Students will be permitted to audit courses in the graduate program with the approval of the instructor. No grade or credit is

given for auditing a course, and examinations need not be taken; however, the registration procedure and fee structure are the same as that for other students.

GRADING SYSTEM

Grades are recorded as follows:

A	4.0 points
A-	3.7
B+	3.3
B	3.0
B-	2.7
C+	2.3
C	2.0
C-	1.7*
F	0.0
I (Incomplete)	0.0
W (Withdrawal without prejudice)	0.0
P/NP (Pass/No Pass)**	0.0
AU (Audit—no credit)	0.0

**for physical therapy courses only*

***only for courses offered on a Pass/No Pass basis*

Note: Individual instructors may elect, at their discretion, not to use plus/minus grades.

The grade of I is given when a student has not completed course requirements because of excusable reasons. A student who receives a grade of incomplete must arrange to make up all deficiencies with the instructor issuing the grade. In the social work program, the student receiving a grade of I must have a plan to make up the incomplete work approved by the instructor within two weeks from the end of the course. If the work is not made up within one calendar year from the end of the semester in which the incomplete is received, the grade will be automatically converted to F, unless the course in question is a thesis research course or a dissertation research course. Upon completion of the requirements, the instructor will institute a change of grade. (Note: A student does not register again for a course in which the grade of incomplete has been received.) A student cannot be awarded a degree when there is an outstanding incomplete grade on the transcript, even if the incomplete is in a course not required in the degree program.

If a course is repeated, both grades will be recorded on the transcript, but only the most recent grade will be used in calculating the grade point average (GPA). When a student is found to have violated Widener's academic fraud policies, that student is prohibited from exercising the repeat-of-course option to remove the F grade (given as a result of fraud) from the GPA calculation.

If a student fails to meet the degree requirements in a timely manner or if repeated failure has occurred, the center or school may terminate the graduate program for the student. Conduct inconsistent with the ethical and professional standards of the discipline, whether it occurs before or after matriculation, is also grounds for dismissal from the program. Such conduct includes academic fraud. A student dismissed for academic fraud may no longer enroll in the graduate programs of the university and may not apply for admission into another division of the university. Please see the section entitled "Standards for Academic Integrity."

STANDARDS FOR ACADEMIC INTEGRITY

ACADEMIC INTEGRITY STATEMENT

Widener University strongly supports the concepts of academic freedom and academic integrity and expects students and all other members of the Widener University community to be honest in all academic endeavors. Cheating, plagiarism, and all other forms of academic fraud are serious and unacceptable violations of university policy. Widener University expects all students to be familiar with university policies on academic honesty and will not accept a claim of ignorance—either of the policy itself or of what constitutes academic fraud—as a valid defense against such a charge.

This statement was adopted by the Faculty Council on February 24, 1998, upon recommendation of the Academic Affairs Committee.

DEFINITION OF VIOLATIONS OF THE STANDARDS FOR ACADEMIC INTEGRITY

Violations of the Standards of Academic Integrity constitute academic fraud. Academic fraud consists of any actions that serve to undermine the integrity of the academic process, including:

- unauthorized inspection or duplication of test materials, cheating, attempting to cheat, or assisting others to cheat in a classroom test, take-home examination, final examination, or comprehensive/qualifying/candidacy examination.
- post-test alteration of examination responses.
- plagiarism.
- electronic or computer fraud.

Additionally, each university program may have specific acts particular to a discipline that constitute academic fraud.

DEFINITION OF PLAGIARISM

One of the most common violations of the Standards for Academic Integrity is plagiarism. Plagiarism can be intentional or unintentional. However, since each student is responsible for knowing what constitutes plagiarism, unintentional plagiarism is as unacceptable as intentional plagiarism and commission of it will bring the same penalties. In many classes, faculty members will provide their definitions of plagiarism. In classes where a definition is not provided, students are invited to follow the standards articulated in the following statement.

STATEMENT ON PLAGIARISM

PLAGIARISM—passing off the work of others as your own – is a serious offense. In the academic world, plagiarism is theft. Information from sources – whether quoted, paraphrased, or summarized - must be given credit through specific in-text citations. All sources used in the preparation of an academic paper must also be listed with full bibliographic details at the end of the paper. It is especially important that paraphrase be both cited and put into your own words. Merely rearranging a sentence or changing a few words is not sufficient.

PROCEDURES FOR STUDENTS ACCUSED OF VIOLATING THE STANDARDS FOR ACADEMIC INTEGRITY

Informal Process

- A faculty member who obtains evidence of academic fraud should inform the student of this evidence, either orally or in writing. The faculty member may also provide the student with the opportunity to respond to the charges. If the

matter is resolved informally between the faculty member and the student, the faculty member must communicate in writing to the dean of his/her school or college the nature of the charges made against the student and how the matter was resolved.

- If the faculty member cannot resolve the matter satisfactorily with the student, he or she may file a formal complaint against the student through the office of the dean of the faculty member's school or college.

Formal process

- Upon receiving formal charges of academic fraud, the office of the dean of the school or college shall thereupon notify the student in writing of the complaint, the evidence upon which the complaint is based, the penalty to be imposed, and all rights of appeal.
- If a student wishes to contest the allegations of the complaint, he or she may do so according to the process stipulated in the by-laws of the school or college in which the alleged offense occurred. In such a case, the student will also be informed of the time and location of a hearing on the complaint and of all rights of appeal.
- Upon determination by the school/college committee that hears the initial appeal that sufficient evidence exists to support the allegations contained in the complaint, or in cases in which the student chooses not to contest the complaint, the prescribed penalty shall be imposed.
- The dean will notify the associate provost in writing of the name of the student who has been found to have engaged in academic fraud.
- Appeals beyond an individual school/college body may be made by the student to the university's Academic Review Board. Please see the following section for board duties. Appeal to the Academic Review Board must be initiated by the student through the Office of the Associate Provost.
- In the event a complaint is filed against a student alleging academic fraud and the student is not enrolled in the course in which academic fraud is alleged, action will be taken by the dean's office of the school/college where the student is matriculated.
- An "F" for academic fraud will supersede any other mark including a "W" for withdrawal. When a student is found to have engaged in academic fraud under Widener's academic fraud policies, that student is prohibited from exercising the repeat-of-course option to remove the "F" grade (given as a result of fraud) from the GPA calculation.
- A confidential, centralized listing of students disciplined for academic fraud will be maintained by the Office of the Provost. In the event of the filing of a complaint alleging a second offense, the student will be informed, in writing, by the Office of the Provost of such complaint. Names will be dropped from the list of first offenders upon graduation or at the end of seven years after the last attendance.
- The above articulated steps constitute due process when students are accused of academic fraud.

PENALTIES

- The minimum penalty for individuals found through the formal complaint process described above to have engaged in academic fraud will be failure in the course. For a second offense, the penalty will be failure in the course and expulsion from the university.

- For attempting to steal or stealing an examination for a course, students will be failed in the course and expelled from the university. For attempting to steal or stealing a comprehensive/qualifying/candidacy examination in a program, students will be expelled from the university.
- Programs that require comprehensive/qualifying/candidacy examinations may elect to impose the penalties of failure on the examination and expulsion from the university for individuals who cheat or attempt to cheat on the comprehensive/qualifying/candidacy examination.
- Individuals found through the formal complaint process described above to have engaged in academic fraud in the completion of a dissertation or thesis may be expelled from the university.

These policies and procedures were approved by Faculty Council on April 28, 2008.

ACADEMIC REVIEW BOARD

The Academic Review Board consists of the provost, the associate provosts, the deans of each school/college, the vice-chairperson of the Faculty Council, and the chair of the Faculty Council Academic Affairs Committee. Duties of the board include: (1) hearing petitions for the waiver of academic regulations that transcend a single school/college (e.g., withdrawal from a course); (2) serving as the appeal body in cases where there is an alleged violation of procedure in school/college Academic Council hearings.

ACADEMIC GRIEVANCE APPEAL PROCEDURE

If a student has a grievance concerning a class in which he or she is enrolled, he/she will first try to resolve the problem with the instructor of the class. If a student has a grievance concerning an academic requirement of the program (e.g., comprehensive examination, final clinical oral examination, clinical placements), he/she will first try to resolve the problem with the director of the program. If it is impossible to resolve the matter at this initial level, the grievance must be placed in writing. Then the student may appeal to the next higher level. The student should inquire in the office of the dean responsible for the course or program in question for the proper appeal procedure if the student's grievance is not resolved to the student's satisfaction after initial appeal to the instructor or the program director.

GRADUATION REQUIREMENTS AND AWARDING OF DEGREES

Students are responsible for knowing and meeting curriculum requirements as shown in this bulletin.

Those who expect to receive either the master's or doctoral degree should make clear their intentions to their advisors. A student who completes requirements for the degree at the conclusion of either summer session will be awarded the degree in August of that year; **the student must submit a graduation petition online at www.widener.edu/registrar by March 1.** A student who completes requirements for the degree at the conclusion of the fall semester will be awarded the degree in December of that year; **the student must submit a graduation petition online at www.widener.edu/registrar by July 1.** A student who completes

requirements for the degree at the conclusion of the spring semester will be awarded the degree in May of that year; **the student must submit a graduation petition online at www.widener.edu/registrar by November 1 of the previous year.** The university holds only one formal commencement in the spring to which August, December, and May graduates are invited.

A student who petitions for graduation and who, for whatever reason, is not awarded the degree, must re-petition.

STUDENT STATUS

Students pursuing a course of study in the Center for Education are considered to be full-time graduate students when they are enrolled in 9 or more hours of graduate study **or** when they are enrolled in ED 999 Dissertation Research. It is recommended that students take no more than 12 semester hours of graduate study. Students in these programs who enroll in at least 5 semester hours of graduate study are considered to be half-time students.

Students pursuing a course of study in the clinical psychology or physical therapy programs or the full-time option in the social work program must register for at least 12 semester hours each semester until all course work in the program has been completed. Students in the clinical psychology, physical therapy, and social work programs may not register for more than 18 credits a semester.

TRANSCRIPTS

Students in good financial standing may have copies of their transcripts forwarded to employers, agents, or institutions of higher education by contacting the Office of the Registrar. The first transcript offered on behalf of any student is provided without cost.

FINANCIAL AID

Widener University offers a wide range of financial aid programs. Financial information is available on the university's web site at www.widener.edu/about/administration/enrollmentservices/studentfinancialservices. The *Financial Aid Handbook* is located under "Forms and Publications" on this site.

CAMPUS SAFETY

Widener is committed to the safety and security of all members of the Widener University community. The university's annual Campus Safety and Fire Safety Reports are on the Widener website and contain information on campus security and personal safety, including crime prevention, university law enforcement authority, crime reporting policies, disciplinary procedures, and other campus security matters. The Campus Safety Reports contain statistics for the three previous calendar years on reported crimes that occurred on campus, in certain off-campus buildings and property owned and controlled by the university, and on public property within or immediately adjacent to and accessible from campus.

The Fire Safety Report contains information on fire safety systems in on-campus student housing facilities, the number of fire drills held during the previous year, the university's policies on portable electrical appliances, smoking, and open flames in student housing facilities, the university's procedures for student housing evacuation in the case of a fire, policies regarding fire safety education and training programs provided to students and employees,

a listing of persons or organizations to which fires should be reported, and plans for future improvements in fire safety. It also contains statistics (commencing with calendar year 2009) for the three most recent calendar years concerning the number of fires and cause of each fire in each on-campus student housing facility, the number of persons who received fire-related injuries that resulted in treatment at a medical facility, the number of deaths related to a fire, and the value of property damage caused by a fire.

The annual Campus Safety and Fire Safety Reports for the Main and Exton Campuses are available online at www.widener.edu by selecting “Quick Clicks” then “Campus Safety.” The annual security reports for the Delaware and Harrisburg Campuses are available online at www.law.widener.edu by selecting “More Links,” then “Campus Safety.” If you would like a printed copy of these reports, contact the Campus Safety Office at 610-499-4203 to have a copy mailed to you. The information in these reports is required by law and is provided by the Campus Safety Office.

ACADEMIC CALENDAR

At the start of each semester, students should check online at CampusCruiser’s “Calendars” section for their graduate program’s academic calendar and deadline information.

CENTER FOR EDUCATION INFORMATION

EDUCATIONAL SUPPORT SERVICES

CHILD DEVELOPMENT CENTER

The Center for Education runs a full-time laboratory preschool for children from two to six years of age. This school, the Widener University Child Development Center, is one location where many students pursuing certification complete field experiences. The school is licensed by the Pennsylvania Department of Education as a nursery school and by the Welfare Department as a childcare center. The Child Development Center is a National Association for the Education of Young Children (NAEYC) accredited program.

COMPUTER LABORATORY

The Center for Education has a multimedia computer laboratory with state-of-the-art resources for classroom use.

CURRICULUM LIBRARY

Located on the fourth floor of the Wolfgram Library, the collection includes textbook series, children’s and young adult’s literature, and other classroom instructional materials.

SCIENCE TEACHING CENTER

The Widener University Science Teaching Center was established to develop and maintain partnerships between the center and local school districts, schools, and teachers and to promote standards-based, inquiry-centered science education. Courses, symposia, and workshops are offered with the goal of promoting excellence and innovation in science education.

MATRICULATION

A matriculated student is one who has been officially admitted to an approved program leading to a graduate degree or certificate.

SPECIAL STATUS

A “special status” student is a nonmatriculated student. Special status students typically register for courses for professional development. While a student in this category can take an unlimited number of courses, a student must become matriculated in order to pursue a degree or certification through the Center for Education. Courses completed under special status will not automatically transfer toward a degree or certificate program. No more than six credits should be taken before matriculating.

GRADUATE ASSISTANTSHIPS

A limited number of graduate assistantships are available each year for graduate students. Students receive tuition remission for course work and a stipend based on 20 hours of work per week. Graduate assistants work with the center’s faculty and administration on special research and administrative projects. For further information, contact the associate dean/director of the Center for Education.

GRADING AND DISMISSAL

Graduate students in the Center for Education are expected to maintain satisfactory rates of progress toward their graduate degree. The graduate record for students begins with the first course in which they enroll and includes all subsequent courses.

Students who earn a grade of less than B in courses totaling six semester hours will be subject to academic dismissal. If a student earns a grade of B– or below, the course may be repeated only once. Both grades will be recorded on the transcript, but only the most recent grade will be used in calculating the GPA. When a student is found to have violated Widener’s academic fraud policies, that student is prohibited from exercising the repeat-of-course option to remove the F grade (given as a result of fraud) from the GPA calculation. To graduate, students must achieve an overall GPA of 3.0 on a standard 4.0 system. No student will graduate from education programs with an incomplete grade.

Conduct inconsistent with the ethical and professional standards of the discipline, whether it occurs before or after matriculation, is grounds for dismissal from the program.

PASS/NO PASS

Almost all graduate courses in education will give standard letter grades. Occasionally, the special nature of some courses will require that they be graded on a pass/no pass basis. The decision to grade on a pass/no pass basis will be included on the course syllabus and will apply to only that course. This is not an option for any course except one in which the instructor has determined this to be the appropriate form of grading.

OFF-CAMPUS COURSES

The Center for Education offers graduate courses at different locations throughout the region. Courses toward certification and degree programs in educational leadership are offered at Widener’s Harrisburg Campus and various other off-campus locations.

A partnership was formed with Kutztown University to offer an EdD in reading/language arts at its site. Kutztown offers the first 36 credits in the program leading toward a master’s degree, and Widener offers the remainder of the course work, including the dissertation courses.

Off-campus courses are offered with the assumption that they are taught at the same level of instructional quality as courses offered at the Main Campus. Students have full access to academic advising, research resources, and library facilities.

GRADUATION

Students planning to graduate must file a petition. (For particulars, see “Graduation Requirements and Awarding of Degrees,” on page 5.) A student cannot be awarded a degree when there is an outstanding incomplete grade on the transcript, even if the incomplete is in a course not required in the degree program.

MASTER OF EDUCATION

GOALS

The master of education program has a commitment to the development of advanced learning experiences that are appropriate to the needs of practicing professionals and provide opportunities for professional enrichment and development.

ADMISSION

Application for admission to the certificate and master of education programs should be made to: Committee on Graduate Admissions, Center for Education, Widener University, One University Place, Chester, PA 19013

A bachelor’s degree from a regionally accredited institution of higher education is a prerequisite for admission to graduate study. Occasionally, undergraduate students in their senior year are admitted into the graduate program. In order for an undergraduate student to be admitted, he or she must submit a current transcript of all undergraduate studies and a list of all courses in which he/she is currently enrolled. A student must submit a final transcript once the undergraduate program of study is completed.

The following procedures and requirements must be met for admission:

- Complete the application form.
- Pay the nonrefundable application fee of \$25 (not applicable for online applications).
- Have an official transcript sent from **all** previous graduate and undergraduate programs.
- Submit two letters of recommendation from colleagues, supervisors, or college professors.
- Complete a writing sample. Contact the Writing Center at 610-499-4332 to schedule an appointment.
- Submit scores on either the MAT or GRE (MAT is preferred).
- Applicants for programs in higher education and human sexuality education must have an interview with a faculty advisor.

Additional Admission Criteria for the Principal Certification Program

- Recommendations from partner school districts including the School Administration Advisory Board.
- Application portfolio.
- Writing sample is an essay on how principals shape learning in their schools.
- Personal interview that includes a problem-based learning activity and an explanation of the candidate’s educational philosophy.
- Compliance with state requirements of teaching experience in Pennsylvania.
- Application includes documented evidence of leadership potential and excellent communication skills, including evidence of being able to give an oral presentation.
- Two letters of recommendation that refer to the candidate’s potential.
- Undergraduate GPA of 3.0 or higher.

Additional Admission Criteria for the Assistant Superintendent & Superintendent (Letter of Eligibility) Program:

- Recommendations from partner school districts including the School Administration Advisory Board.
- Application portfolio.
- Writing sample is an essay on how superintendents shape learning in their districts.
- Personal interview that includes a problem-based learning activity and an explanation of the candidate’s educational philosophy.
- Compliance with state requirements of teaching and administrative experience in Pennsylvania (in current criteria).
- Application includes documented evidence of leadership potential and excellent communication skills, including evidence of being able to give an oral presentation.
- Two letters of recommendation that refer to the candidate’s potential.
- Undergraduate GPA of 3.0 or higher.

Additional Admission Criteria for the Education in Human Sexuality Program

- Admission is based on a deadline rather than rolling admissions process that includes:
 - Two annual deadlines (fall and spring) for applications.
 - Interview days for invited applicants.
 - Standard timetable for notification (i.e., April 1 for fall and October 15 for spring).
 - Two essays that may take the place of the writing sample:
 - An essay regarding the applicant’s choice of Widener, the human sexuality program, and their specific course of study (either clinical or educational).
 - An autobiographical essay.
 - One additional letter of recommendation (for a total of three letters). The additional letter must be from a faculty member at an accredited college or university.
 - A résumé or curriculum vitae that indicates professional and/or volunteer experience as a record of work in the field.
- No decision will be made on an application for admission until all of the appropriate forms and transcripts have been received and filed with the Center for Education. A faculty committee makes admission decisions based on the following criteria:
- Undergraduate overall GPA of 3.0 (may consider special cases).
 - Written recommendations.
 - A passing score on the writing sample.
 - Scores from the MAT or GRE.

Once admitted, the student must meet with the assigned advisor to prepare a program of study.

International Students

International students should consult the International Student Services web page at www.widener.edu for international graduate student guidelines or contact the Office of International Student Services at Widener University, One University Place, Chester, PA 19013; phone: 610-499-4499.

DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

To qualify for the master of education degree, the candidate must:

- Complete all the degree requirements within a total of *six* calendar years from the date of matriculation.
- Complete at least 30 semester hours of credit in the graduate program, including transfer credit and replacements for waived courses. Some majors may require more than 30

semester hours (see section entitled “Majors”). These credits must be distributed in three areas:

- Educational Research (a minimum of three semester hours).
- Educational Foundations (a minimum of six semester hours). Foundation courses provide a broad conceptual framework for the more specific courses in the educational program and are approved by the student’s advisor from among the following:
 - ED 501 Anthropology in Education
 - ED 502 Politics of Education
 - ED 503 Foundations of Educational Measurement
 - ED 504 Social Foundations of Education
 - ED 505 Alternative Educational Models
 - ED 506 School Law and Child Rights
 - ED 507 Instructional Psychology
 - ED 508 History and Philosophy of Education
 - ED 509 Curriculum Theory
 - ED 517 Psychology of the School Age Child
 - ED 518 Adolescent Psychology
 - ED 519 Early Childhood Development: From Birth to the Early School Years
 - ED 544 Multicultural Education
 - ED 583 Education of Adults from a Developmental Perspective
- Professional Core (at least 12–21 semester hours). A student’s advisor must approve the program sequence, which may include electives.

Credits earned for student teaching and most internships and practica cannot be applied toward completion of master’s degree requirements. Consult your advisor for further information.

Please note that a waiver of any required courses for the master’s degree must be approved in writing by the major advisor and the associate dean/director of the Center for Education. No credit is granted for waived courses.

TRANSFER CREDIT

Students who have been officially admitted to the master of education program may transfer a maximum of six semester hours of graduate course work. A grade of A, B, or Pass (only if taken on a Pass/No Pass grading system) must be achieved if transfer credit is to be awarded, and the course work must be recent (within seven calendar years). For this transfer process to occur, students must file official transcripts from all other graduate institutions in which course work was completed and must meet with their advisor for a transcript analysis. Under no circumstances will an in-service education credit awarded through a state education department or professional association be transferred as graduate credit. Research courses can only be approved for transfer credit by a member of the research committee following a syllabus review.

CERTIFICATION

The State Board of Education adopted changes that affect all of Pennsylvania’s teacher certification programs by adding 9 credits, or 270 hours or equivalent combination, for adaptations and accommodations for diverse students in an inclusive setting and 3 credits, or 90 hours or equivalent combination, to meet the instructional needs of English language learners. Although these regulatory changes became effective on September 22, 2007, the PA Department of Education has not yet developed final requirements for colleges and universities to follow. Additional program requirements will be developed and incorporated into certification

programs to comply with new regulations for certifying teachers that become effective on January 1, 2013.

Graduate students obtaining their certification must finish their program by 2013 before PA Department of Education changes come into effect. This affects all initial certification programs in elementary and early childhood education.

The State Board of Education also adopted changes specific to early childhood, elementary (K–6), and special education. New certification guidelines will apply January 1, 2013, regardless of a candidate’s enrollment date. Candidates seeking current certifications must complete their program by December 31, 2012.

Initial certification in Pennsylvania as a teacher (Instructional I) can be earned through the graduate division. Students seeking certification must complete a separate application form available from the Office of Field Experiences and Certification or online at www.widener.edu/academics/cfe/certapplications.asp. To earn a certificate at the graduate level, students must successfully complete an approved program of study, which includes a student teaching experience. In addition, students must maintain a grade of B (3.0) or better in all courses and must successfully complete a writing sample requirement. Students may also be required to complete certain prerequisite undergraduate courses, which include a minimum of 6 credits of college-level mathematics, 3 credits of English composition, and 3 credits of American or British literature. When this is required, students must maintain a minimum grade of B in those courses. Students wishing to pursue a teacher certification program must be admitted into the graduate program.

All candidates for teacher certification in Pennsylvania must receive a passing score on PRAXIS I and II tests. All candidates must also complete a portfolio according to the guidelines established by the Center for Education.

Classroom teachers in Pennsylvania holding Instructional I certification are required to complete 24 semester hours of post-baccalaureate studies and complete three years of successful teaching to qualify for the Instructional II certificate. Graduate courses taken at Widener University can be used to meet the course work requirement for the Instructional II certificate.

Specialist, supervisor, principal, and superintendency certificates have additional requirements for entry completion. Please consult with an advisor for more information.

The Center for Education at Widener University offers the following programs for professional certification:

TEACHER CERTIFICATION

Biology*
Chemistry*
Comprehensive General Science*
Early Childhood Education* (ends 2013)
Earth and Space Science*
Elementary Education: The Early Years
English
French*
Mathematics
Physics*
Social Studies*
Spanish*
Special Education† (ends 2013)
Special Education: Assistive Technology (begins Jan. 2012)
Special Education: Travel Training (begins Jan. 2012)

**Contact the Center for Education to consult with an advisor about course requirements for this particular certification.*

†Mentally or physically disabled.

SPECIALIST CERTIFICATION

Home and School Visitor (School Social Worker)
Instructional Technology
Reading
School Counselor (Elementary or Secondary)

SUPERVISOR CERTIFICATION**

Curriculum and Instruction
Pupil Personnel Services
Reading
Special Education

PRINCIPAL CERTIFICATION**

K–12 Principal

LETTER OF ELIGIBILITY**

Assistant Superintendent
Superintendent

***Must have appropriate previous certification and experience.*

TEACHER INTERN PROGRAM

The Teacher Intern program is an alternate route to certification for those seeking a career change. The program pertains to all certification areas previously listed in this catalog. Requirements for admission to the Teacher Intern program include:

- five years of work experience.
- a baccalaureate degree from an accredited institution. (Secondary education applicants must have majored in the area for which they are seeking certification.)
- admission to the master's degree or certificate programs in graduate education (see admissions requirement).
- a completed application form.
- a nonrefundable fee (\$25).
- two letters of recommendation.
- official transcripts of **all** previously completed undergraduate and graduate work.
- interviews with the director of the Teacher Intern program and the certification area advisor.

To receive an intern certificate from the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, accepted students must complete certain prescribed courses (see below), receive passing scores on the PRAXIS I and II tests (Professional Assessments for Beginning Teachers), and receive a Letter of Intern Candidacy.

The prescribed courses are listed below. (*Students must consult with the director of the Teacher Intern program and an advisor in the area of certification prior to beginning any course work.*)

For Early Childhood Teacher Certification

ED 511 Introduction to Education
ED 513 Classroom Management & School Discipline
ED 519 Early Childhood Development: From Birth to the Early School Years
ED 521 Reading & Language Arts I
ED 561 Analysis, Innovation, & Evaluation of Early Childhood Curriculum
ED 570 Mathematics in the Elementary School & in Early Childhood

For Elementary Teacher Certification

ED 507 Instructional Psychology *or* ED 517 Psychology of the School Age Child
ED 511 Introduction to Education
ED 513 Classroom Management & School Discipline
ED 521 Reading & Language Arts I
ED 570 Mathematics in the Elementary School and in Early Childhood

SCED 575 Strategies & Materials for Teaching Science in the Elementary School & Early Childhood *or* ED 593 Teaching Social Studies in the Preschool & Elementary School

For Secondary Teacher Certification

ED 507 Instructional Psychology *or* ED 518 Adolescent Psychology
ED 511 Introduction to Education
ED 513 Classroom Management & School Discipline
ED 524 Teaching Reading in the Content Areas, Grades 4–12
Appropriate methods course in area of certification

For Special Education Certification

ED 507 Instructional Psychology *or* ED 517 Psychology of the School Age Child *or* ED 518 Adolescent Psychology
ED 511 Introduction to Education
ED 513 Classroom Management & School Discipline
ED 524 Reading & Language Arts I *or* ED 524 Teaching Reading in the Content Areas, Grades 4–12
ED 551 Introduction to Special Education
Appropriate methods course(s)

Once the intern certificate has been issued, candidates then qualify for a full-time, paid teaching position (which must be secured by the intern) and will be supervised by university faculty. (*Note that additional courses in the area of certification are required for full certification. Consult the appropriate sections of this catalog and meet with a certification area advisor.*)

Upon completion of a successfully supervised teaching experience over a minimum one-year period and completion of the remaining course work, the candidate will be eligible for the "Pennsylvania Instructional I" certificate. Every intern **MUST** meet with the director prior to starting courses.

MAJORS

Various majors within the master of education degree are available. These majors represent suggested guidelines for students in the various disciplines. They do not necessarily represent the minimum requirements for certification, but rather the ways that educators can enhance their professional background in these different fields. The requirements for Teacher Certification and Educational Specialist Certification are published separately. The majors available to graduate students include:

- Counselor Education
- Early Childhood Education (ends 2013)
- Educational Foundations
- Educational Leadership/Principalship
- Elementary Education: The Early Years
- English & Language Arts Education
- Higher Education Leadership
- Home & School Visitor (School Social Work)
- Human Sexuality Education
- Instructional Technology
- Mathematics Education
- Reading
- Science Education
- Secondary Education
- Social Studies Education
- Special Education: Assistive Technology
- Special Education: Travel Training
- Student Affairs Leadership
- Supervision

ADVISORS

Matriculated students have assigned advisors and *must* contact their advisors for advising plans.

CURRICULUM FOR INDIVIDUAL MAJORS

COUNSELOR EDUCATION semester hours

Research (3 semester hours)

ED 510 Applications of Educational Research 3

Foundations (9 semester hours)

ED 503* Foundations of Educational Measurement . . . 3

ED 507* Instructional Psychology 3

ED 517* Psychology of the School Age Child 3

or

ED 518* Adolescent Psychology 3

Professional Core (18 semester hours)

Choose 18 hours from the following:

ED 544* Multicultural Education 3

ED 551* Introduction to Special Education 3

ED 650* Introduction to School Counseling 3

ED 651* Career Development across the Lifespan 3

ED 652* Group Process and Dynamics 3

ED 653* Models, Theories, & the

Practice of Counseling 3

ED 659* Field Experience & Counseling

Practicum for Counselors 3

Internship (6 semester hours)

ED 704/705* Internship in Elementary School Counseling . . . 6

or

ED 706/707* Internship in Secondary School Counseling 6

or

ED 716/717 Internship & Field Experience
in Community Counseling 6

TOTAL: **36[†]**

* Required for school counselor (elementary or secondary) certification. Consult with your advisor for more information.

[†]For students pursuing a master's degree and certification, more than 36 hours may be required.

If this is the student's initial certification, then the following courses must also be taken: ED 551, ED 623, ED 624, ED 667.

EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION* semester hours

Research (3 semester hours)

ED 510 Applications of Educational Research 3

Foundations (6 semester hours)

Six hours from the following:

ED 504 Social Foundations of Education 3

ED 506 School Law & Child Rights 3

ED 507 Instructional Psychology 3

ED 517 Psychology of the School Age Child 3

ED 519** Early Childhood Development:
From Birth to the Early School Years 3

Professional Core (21 semester hours)

Twelve hours from the following:

ED 511** Introduction to Education 3

ED 521** Reading & Language Arts I 3

ED 522** Reading & Language Arts II 3

ED 530 Creative Dramatics with Children 3

ED 531 Teaching Writing 3

ED 539** Literature for Children 3

ED 551** Introduction to Special Education 3

ED 561** Analysis, Innovation, & Evaluation
of Early Childhood Curriculum 3

ED 564 Continuing Issues in Early Childhood
Education 3

ED 570** Mathematics in the Elementary
School & in Early Childhood 3

ED 593** Teaching Social Studies in the
Preschool & Elementary School 3

ED 623** Literacy Intervention in the Content Areas
for Learners with Disabilities 3

ED 624** Teaching English Language Learners 3

ED 665 Young Children with Disabilities:
Assessment & Intervention 3

ED 667** Effective Collaboration & Team Building 3

SCED 575** Strategies & Materials for Teaching
Science in the Elementary School
& Early Childhood 3

TED 503** Computers & Technology for Educators 3

Nine hours of electives 9

TOTAL **30[†]**

*Program ends 2013.

**Required for early childhood certification. Certification students must also enroll in and complete a student teaching or intern teaching experience if this is the initial certification. Additional undergraduate content courses may be required for certification. Consult an advisor.

[†]For students pursuing a master's degree and certification, more than 30 hours may be required.

EDUCATIONAL FOUNDATIONS	semester hours
Research (3 semester hours)	
ED 510 Applications of Educational Research	3
Foundations & Professional Core (27 semester hours)	
Fifteen hours from the following:	
ED 503 Foundations of Educational Measurement . . .	3
ED 504 Social Foundations of Education	3
ED 505 Alternative Educational Models	3
ED 506 School Law & Child Rights	3
ED 507 Instructional Psychology	3
ED 508 History & Philosophy of Education	3
ED 509 Curriculum Theory	3
Six hours from the following:	
ED 513 Classroom Management & School Discipline .	3
ED 543 Needs & Nurture of Gifted Children	3
ED 555 Current Issues in Elementary & Secondary Education	3
TED 503 Computers & Technology for Educators	3
Three hours of an elective	
Three hours from the following:	
ED 695 Independent Study in Education	3
ED 696 Curriculum Development Project	3
TOTAL	30

EDUCATIONAL LEADERSHIP/ PRINCIPALSHIP	semester hours
Research (3 semester hours)	
ED 510 Applications of Educational Research	3
Foundations (12 semester hours)	
ED 502 Politics of Education	3
<i>or</i>	
ED 504 Social Foundations of Education	3
ED 503 Foundations of Educational Measurement . . .	3
ED 506* School Law & Child Rights	3
ED 508 History & Philosophy of Education	3
Professional Core (18 semester hours)	
ED 545* Supervision in Public Education	3
ED 546* Analysis, Innovation, & Evaluation of Curriculum	3
ED 547* Seminar in School Leadership	3
ED 555* Current Issues in Elementary & Secondary Education	3
ED 666 The School Leader's Role in Special Education	3
ED 747* Personnel Management for School Administrators	3
ED 750* Organization & Administration of K-12 Schools	3
Practicum (6 semester hours)	
ED 810/811* Practicum in School Administration I & II . . .	6
TOTAL	39

*Courses required for principal certification. Certification also requires completion of 48 post-baccalaureate semester hours and five years of appropriate professional experience.

ELEMENTARY EDUCATION*	semester hours
Research (3 semester hours)	
ED 510 Applications of Educational Research	3
Foundations (6 semester hours)	
Six hours from the following:	
ED 503 Foundations of Educational Measurement . . .	3
ED 504 Social Foundations of Education	3
ED 506 School Law & Child Rights	3
ED 507** Instructional Psychology	3
<i>or</i>	
ED 517** Psychology of the School Age Child	3
ED 509 Curriculum Theory	3
Professional Core (21 semester hours)	
Twelve hours from the following:	
ED 511** Introduction to Education	3
ED 513 Classroom Management & School Discipline	3
ED 521** Reading & Language Arts I	3
ED 522** Reading & Language Arts II	3
ED 530 Creative Dramatics with Children	3
ED 531 Teaching Writing	3
ED 539** Literature for Children	3
ED 551** Introduction to Special Education	3
ED 552** Specialized Topics in the Elementary Curriculum	3
ED 570** Mathematics in the Elementary School & in Early Childhood	3
ED 593** Teaching Social Studies in the Preschool & Elementary School	3
ED 623** Literacy Intervention in the Content Areas for Learners with Disabilities	3
ED 624** Teaching English Language Learners	3
ED 667** Effective Collaboration & Team Building . . .	3
SCED 575** Strategies & Materials for Teaching Science in the Elementary School & Early Childhood	3
TED 503** Computers & Technology for Educators	3
Nine hours of electives	
TOTAL	30††

*Program ends 2013.

**Required for early childhood certification. Certification students must also enroll in and complete a student teaching or intern teaching experience if this is the initial certification. Additional undergraduate content courses may be required for certification. Consult an advisor.

††For students pursuing a master's degree and certification, more than 30 hours may be required.

**ELEMENTARY EDUCATION:
THE EARLY YEARS (PRE-K-4) semester hours**

Research (3 semester hours)**

ED 510[†] Applications of Educational Research
(for master's degree students only) 3

Foundations (6 semester hours)

Six hours from the following:

ED 5150* Early Childhood Development:
Prenatal, Birth, Pre-K to Grade 4 3

ED 504 Social Foundations of Education 3

ED 506 School Law & Child Rights 3

ED 507 Instructional Psychology 3

ED 517 Psychology of the School Age Child 3

Professional Core (24 semester hours)

ED 5100* Introduction to Teaching 1

ED 5200* Foundations of Early Childhood 3

ED 5300* Early Literacy Foundation & Assessment 3

ED 5400* Social Studies 3

ED 5410* Science Methods 3

ED 5420* Math Foundations & Assessment 3

ED 5500* Introduction to Special Education 3

ED 5600* Literacy Instruction & Intervention for
Learners with Diverse Needs 3

(10 hours stage two field experience)

TED 5100* Introduction to Instructional &
Assistive Technologies 2

Student Teaching (9 semester hours)

ED 5900* Student Teaching 6

ED 6600* Collaboration & Inclusion 3

TOTAL 30^{††}

*Required for certification.

[†]Students pursuing a master's degree and certification are required to take this course in research. The master's degree requires a minimum of 30 credit hours.

^{††}Approximately 36 credit hours are required to earn certification only. Approximately 42 credit hours are required to earn the master's degree and certificate with existing certification in pre-K-4.

**ENGLISH AND LANGUAGE
ARTS EDUCATION* semester hours**

Research (3 semester hours)

ED 510 Applications of Educational Research 3

Foundations (6 semester hours)

Six hours from the following:

ED 503 Foundations of Educational Measurement . . . 3

ED 504 Social Foundations of Education 3

ED 505 Alternative Educational Models 3

ED 506 School Law & Child Rights 3

ED 507 Instructional Psychology 3

ED 508 History & Philosophy of Education 3

ED 509 Curriculum Theory 3

ED 518 Adolescent Psychology 3

Professional Core (21 semester hours)

Eighteen hours from the following:

ED 513 Classroom Management & School Discipline 3

ED 524 Teaching Reading in the Content Areas,
Grades 4-12 3

ED 530 Creative Dramatics with Children 3

ED 531 Teaching Writing 3

ED 532 Adolescent Literature 3

ED 534 Teaching English in the Secondary Curriculum 3

ED 537 Teaching Grammar 3

ED 538 Sociolinguistics 3

ED 539 Literature for Children 3

ED 540 Folklore in the Classroom 3

ED 543 Needs & Nurture of Gifted Children 3

ED 549 Storytelling 3

ED 551 Introduction to Special Education 3

GLS 511 Shakespeare 3

GLS 516 Intercultural Communication 3

Three hours of an elective 3

TOTAL 30[†]

*This program is only offered as a master's degree. See "Secondary Education."

HIGHER EDUCATION LEADERSHIP semester hours**Research (3 semester hours)**

ED 510 Applications of Educational Research 3

Foundations (9 semester hours)

ED 656 The College Student in America 3

ED 708 History of Higher Education 3

ED 721 Organization & Administration
of Higher Education 3**Professional Core (9 semester hours)**ED 697 Capstone Project in
Higher Education Leadership 3ED 722 Strategic Planning & Institutional
Effectiveness in Higher Education 3

ED 804 Current Issues in Higher Education 3

Nine hours of electives 9

TOTAL: 30**HOME AND SCHOOL VISITOR
(SCHOOL SOCIAL WORK)** semester hours**Research (3 semester hours)**

ED 510 Applications of Educational Research 3

Foundations (9 semester hours)

ED 506* School Law & Child Rights 3

ED 518* Adolescent Psychology 3
or

A human development course** 3

ED 553* Curriculum, Instruction, & Assessment 3

Professional Core (18 semester hours)ED 514* Social Work Intervention Skills for
the Educational Setting 3ED 515* Social Welfare Policy & the
Educational Context 3ED 516* Social Work in the Schools,
an Integrative Approach 3

ED 551* Introduction to Special Education 3

Six hours from the following:

ED 513 Classroom Management
& School Discipline 3

ED 543 Needs & Nurture of Gifted Children 3

ED 544* Multicultural Education 3

ED 555 Current Issues in Elementary
& Secondary Education 3ED 564 Continuing Issues in
Early Childhood Education 3

ED 582 Introduction to Sex Education 3

ED 623* Literacy Intervention in the Content Areas
for Learners with Disabilities 3

ED 624* Teaching English Language Learners 3

ED 667* Effective Collaboration & Team Building . . . 3

ED 680 Foundations of Health Education 3

ED 681 Substance Abuse Education 3

Practicum (6 semester hours)

ED 605/606* Practicum in School Social Work I & II 6

TOTAL 36

*Required for home and school visitor certification. ED 605/606 may be waived in whole or in part, but only after review of a student's field experiences in a public school under the supervision of a home-and-school visitor.

**See the Center for Social Work Education Graduate Bulletin.

MASTER OF EDUCATION IN HUMAN SEXUALITY sem. hours**Research (3 semester hours)**

ED 510 Applications of Educational Research 3

Foundations (6 semester hours)

Six hours from the following:

ED 502 Politics of Education 3

ED 505 Alternative Educational Models 3

ED 509 Curriculum Theory 3

HSED 501 Sexuality & Society in a
Cross-Cultural Perspective 3

HSED 594 History & Ethics in Human Sexuality 3

SW 501 Human Behavior & the Social Environment I . . 3

SW 504 Sociocultural Dimensions of Social Work . . . 3

Professional Core (30 semester hours)

Thirty hours from the following:

ED 513 Classroom Management & School Discipline . . 3

ED 517 Psychology of the School Age Child 3

ED 518 Adolescent Psychology 3

ED 519 Early Childhood Development:
From Birth to the Early School Years 3

ED 544 Multicultural Education 3

ED 555 Current Issues in Elementary &
Secondary Education 3ED 583 The Education of Adults from a
Developmental Perspective 3

ED 652 Group Process & Dynamics 3

ED 682 Health Education Curriculum & Methods . . . 3

ED 693 Women—Learning & Leading in Education . . 3

HSED 588 Special Topics in Human Sexuality
(Master's Level) 3

HSED 592†* Concepts in Human Sexuality 3

HSED 593†* Behavioral Foundations in Human Sexuality . . 3

HSED 625†* Human Sexuality for the
Education & Counseling Professional I 3HSED 626* Human Sexuality for the
Education Professional II 3

HSED 627† Foundations of Clinical Sexology 3

HSED 642† Sexual Dysfunctions & Their Treatment 3

HSED 643* Theories of Development & Education
in Human Sexuality 3

HSED 644†* Biological Foundations of Human Sexuality . . 3

HSED 645 Sexual Minorities 3

HSED 718* Teaching Sensitive Issues in Human Sexuality . . 3

HSED 719† Sensitive Issues in Clinical Sexology 3

HSED 748 Marital & Relationship Therapy 3

HSED 750 History & Policy of Religious
Belief Systems 3

HSED 751 Sexuality & Chronic Illness/Disabilities 3

HSED 788 Special Topics in Human Sexuality
(Doctoral Level) 3

SW 672 Women's Issues 3

Practicum (3/6 semester hours)††

HSED 690 Practicum in Human Sexuality Education 3

HSED 695 Practicum in Clinical Sexology I 3

HSED 696 Practicum in Clinical Sexology II 3

TOTAL 42/45

*Required core courses for education track.

†Required core courses for clinical track.

††Students must meet with their advisors to determine the appropriate practicum depending on their needs, interests, and goals. The practica are part of the fulfillment of the American Association of Sexuality Educators, Counselors, and Therapists (AASECT) requirements for certification.

**DUAL DEGREE: MASTER OF SOCIAL WORK and
MASTER OF EDUCATION IN HUMAN SEXUALITY**

YEAR ONE

Fall Semester

HSED 592	Concepts in Human Sexuality
SW 501	Human Behavior & Social Environment I
SW 503	Interpersonal Processes
SW 540	Social & Economic Justice I

Spring Semester

ED 510c <i>or</i>	Applications of Educational Research
SW 520	Methods of Social Work Research
HSED 593	Behavioral Foundations in Human Sexuality
HSED 594	History & Ethics of Human Sexuality
HSED 644	Biological Foundations of Human Sexuality

Summer Session

SW 502	Human Behavior & the Social Environment II
SW 522	Quantitative & Qualitative Data Analysis

YEAR TWO

Fall Semester

HSED 642	Sexual Dysfunctions & Their Treatment
SW 505	Foundation Generalist Social Work Practice
SW 541	Social & Economic Justice II
SW 550	Field Practicum I

Spring Semester

HSED 627	Foundations of Clinical Sexology
SW 506	Foundation Social Work Practice with Individuals, Families, & Groups
SW 551	Field Practicum II
SW 636	Advanced Policy & Program Development

Summer Session

SW 635	Social Work Practice with Groups
Elective	

YEAR THREE

Fall Semester

HSED 695	Practicum in Clinical Sexuality I
HSED 748	Couple & Relationship Therapy
SW 630	Social Work Practice with Individuals
SW 633	Social Work Practice with Families
SW 657	Field Practicum III

Spring Semester

HSED 625	Human Sexuality for the Education & Counseling Professional I
HSED 696	Practicum in Clinical Sexuality II
HSED 751	Sexuality & Chronic Illness/Disabilities
SW 639	Advanced Social Work Practice Seminar
SW 658	Field Practicum IV

Graduate with the MSW degree

Summer Session

HSED 645	Sexual Minorities
HSED 719	Sensitive Issues in Clinical Sexology

Graduate with the MEd degree

**DUAL DEGREE: ADVANCED STANDING MASTER OF SOCIAL
WORK and MASTER OF EDUCATION IN HUMAN SEXUALITY***

YEAR ONE

Summer Session

SW 502	Human Behavior & the Social Environment II
SW 503	Interpersonal Processes
SW 600	Foundations for Clinical Social Work Practice

Fall Semester

ED 510	Applications of Educational Research
HSED 592	Concepts in Human Sexuality
HSED 593	Behavioral Foundations in Human Sexuality
SW 633	Social Work Practice with Families

Spring Semester

HSED 594	History & Ethics of Human Sexuality
HSED 642	Sexual Dysfunctions & Their Treatment
HSED 644	Biological Foundations of Human Sexuality
SW 636	Advanced Policy & Program Development

YEAR TWO

Summer Session

SW 635	Social Work Practice with Groups
Elective	

Fall Semester

HSED 627	Foundations of Clinical Sexology
HSED 695	Practicum in Clinical Sexuality I
HSED 751	Sexuality & Chronic Illness/Disabilities
SW 630	Social Work Practice with Individuals
SW 657	Field Practicum III

Spring Semester

HSED 625	Human Sexuality for the Education & Counseling Professional I
HSED 696	Practicum in Clinical Sexuality II
HSED 748	Marital & Relationship Therapy
SW 639	Advanced Social Work Practice Seminar
SW 658	Field Practicum IV

Graduate with the MSW degree

YEAR THREE

Summer Session

HSED 645	Sexual Minorities
HSED 719	Sensitive Issues in Clinical Sexology

Graduate with the MEd degree

* Students from an accredited BSW program are eligible to apply for advanced standing MSW admission through the Center for Social Work Education. Beginning with a summer session in May, advanced standing dual degree students can complete the program in a condensed period of time.

**HUMAN SEXUALITY and
SCHOOL COUNSELOR** semester hours

Research (3 semester hours)	
ED 510	Applications of Education Research 3
Foundations (6 semester hours)	
ED 653	Models, Theories, & the Practice of Counseling . 3
ED 544	Multicultural Education <i>or</i>
HSED 501	Sexuality & Society in a Cross-Cultural Perspective 3
Professional Core (33 semester hours)	
ED 551	Introduction to Special Education 3
ED 650	Introduction to School Counseling 3
ED 652	Group Process & Dynamics 3
ED 659	Field Experience & Practice in Counseling . . 3
HSED 592	Concepts in Human Sexuality 3
HSED 593	Behavioral Foundations in Human Sexuality . . 3
HSED 625	Human Sexuality for the Education & Counseling Professional I 3
HSED 627	Foundations of Clinical Sexology 3
HSED 643	Theories of Development & Education in Human Sexuality 3
HSED 644	Biological Foundations of Human Sexuality . . 3
HSED 719	Sensitive Issues in Clinical Sexology 3
Practica and Internship (9 credits)	
ED 704-05	Internship in Elementary School Counseling . . 3
ED 706-07	Internship in Secondary School Counseling . . 3
HSED 690	Practicum in Human Sexuality Education 3
TOTAL	51

INSTRUCTIONAL TECHNOLOGY* semester hours

Research (3 semester hours)	
ED 510	Applications of Educational Research 3
Foundations (9 semester hours)	
ED 503	Foundations of Educational Measurement . . . 3
ED 507	Instructional Psychology 3
ED 509	Curriculum Theory <i>or</i> 3
ED 546	Analysis, Innovation, & Evaluation of Curriculum 3
Professional Core (18 semester hours)	
Eighteen hours from the following:	
TED 502*	Software Application & Integration 3
TED 503	Computers for Educators 3
TED 504*	Technology & Leadership 3
TED 505*	Hardware/Software Systems 3
TED 521*	The Internet for Educators 3
TED 530*	Instructional Design & Integration 3
TED 531*	Hypermedia Development & Application . . . 3
TED 532*	Media Design & Integration 3
TED 533*	Assistive Technology 3
TED 540*	Internship in Instructional Technology 3
ED 551**	Introduction to Special Education 3
ED 623**	Literacy Intervention in the Content Areas for Learners with Disabilities 3
ED 624**	Teaching English Language Learners 3
ED 695	Independent Study in Education 3
ED 667**	Effective Collaboration & Team Building . . . 3
TOTAL	30[†]

*Required for instructional technology specialist certification.
 **If this is the student's initial certification, then the following courses must also be taken: ED 551, ED 623, ED 624, ED 667.
 †For students pursuing a master's degree and certification, more than 30 hours may be required.

For Mathematics Education, see "Secondary Education."

READING semester hours

Research (3 semester hours)	
ED 510	Applications of Educational Research 3
Foundations (6 semester hours)	
ED 503*	Foundations of Educational Measurement . . . 3
ED 507*	Instructional Psychology 3
<i>or</i>	
ED 517*	Psychology of the School Age Child 3
<i>or</i>	
ED 518*	Adolescent Psychology 3
Professional Core (21 semester hours)	
Twenty-one hours from the following:	
ED 521*	Reading & Language Arts I 3
ED 522*	Reading & Language Arts II 3
ED 524*	Teaching Reading in the Content Areas, Grades 4–12 3
ED 527*	Practicum for Reading Specialists 6
ED 529*	Role of the Reading Specialist in the School . . . 3
ED 531	Teaching Writing 3
ED 532*	Adolescent Literature 3
<i>or</i>	
ED 539*	Literature for Children 3
ED 535*	Diagnosis & Remediation of Reading Difficulties 3
ED 536*	Advanced Diagnosis & Remediation of Reading Difficulties 3
ED 537	Teaching Grammar 3
ED 551**	Introduction to Special Education 3
ED 623**	Literacy Intervention in the Content Areas for Learners with Disabilities 3
ED 624**	Teaching English Language Learners 3
ED 667**	Effective Collaboration & Team Building . . . 3
TOTAL	30[†]

*Required for reading specialist certification depending upon background of applicant. Certification students must also enroll in and complete a student teaching or intern teaching experience if this is the initial certification. Additional undergraduate content courses may be required for certification. Consult an advisor.

**If this is the student's initial certification, then the following courses must also be taken: ED 551, ED 623, ED 624, ED 667.

†For students pursuing a master's degree and certification, more than 30 hours may be required, and the practicum ED 527 must be completed.

For Science Education, see "Secondary Education."

SECONDARY EDUCATION

Students can take secondary education as certification only or as a master’s degree with certification.

Available Certifications*

- biology
- chemistry
- earth and space science
- English/language arts
- French
- general science
- mathematics
- physics
- social studies
- Spanish

*Students must have the requisite background in the subject area or pass the Praxis content exam.

SECONDARY EDUCATION FOR MASTER’S DEGREE WITH CERTIFICATION OPTION semester hours

Research[†] (3 semester hours)	
ED 510	Applications of Educational Research 3
Foundations (9 semester hours)	
ED 503	Foundations of Educational Measurement . . . 3
ED 509	Curriculum Theory 3
ED 507	Instructional Psychology <i>or</i>
ED 518	Adolescent Psychology (10 hours stage two field experience) 3
Professional Core (18–24 semester hours)	
ED 5100 ^{††}	Introduction to Teaching (20 hours stage one field experience) 1
ED 513	Classroom Management & School Discipline . . 3
ED 551*	Introduction to Special Education (10 hours stage two field experience) 3
ED 623*	Literacy Intervention in the Content Areas for Learners with Disabilities 3
ED 624*	Teaching English Language Learners (10 hours stage three field experience) 3
ED 667	Effective Collaboration & Team Building (SPED corequisite with student teaching) . . . 3
ED 599**	Student Teaching 5
TED 5100	Instructional & Assistive Technologies 2
	Field Experience for Secondary Educators*.*.** (120 hours stage three field experience) 3
	Methods for Secondary Educators* (see advisor for appropriate course in math, English, etc.; 20 hours stage three field experience) 3
	SPED Elective (if student teaching is NOT required) 3
TOTAL	30–36

[†]Students pursuing the master’s degree with certification are required to take an additional course in research.

^{††}Required for all graduate students who do not have an undergraduate background in education. It should be taken during the student’s first semester.

*Courses for certification only, not degree.

**Certification students must also enroll in and complete a student teaching or intern teaching experience if this is their initial certification.

***Taken three weeks prior to start of student teaching; may be waived for students with extensive field experience in education (i.e., substitute teaching, teaching assistance, etc.).

SOCIAL STUDIES EDUCATION* semester hours

Research (3 semester hours)	
ED 510	Applications of Educational Research 3
Foundations (9 semester hours)	
ED 508	History & Philosophy of Education 3
Six hours from the following:	
ED 504	Social Foundations of Education 3
ED 505	Alternative Educational Models 3
<i>or</i>	
ED 507	Instructional Psychology 3
ED 509	Curriculum Theory 3
ED 518	Adolescent Psychology 3
Professional Core (18 semester hours)	
Nine hours from the following:	
ED 506	School Law & Child Rights 3
ED 511	Introduction to Education 3
ED 513	Classroom Management & School Discipline 3
ED 515	Social Welfare Policy & the Educational Context 3
ED 524	Teaching Reading in the Content Areas, Grades 4–12 3
ED 543	Needs & Nurture of Gifted Children 3
ED 551	Introduction to Special Education 3
ED 594	Teaching Social Studies in the Secondary School 3
ED 623	Literacy Intervention in the Content Areas for Learners with Disabilities 3
ED 624	Teaching English Language Learners 3
ED 667	Effective Collaboration & Team Building . . . 3
	Nine hours of electives 9
TOTAL	30[†]

*Master’s degree only. For initial certification, see Secondary Education.

[†]For students pursuing a master’s degree and certification, more than 30 hours may be required.

SPECIAL EDUCATION*	semester hours
Research (3 semester hours)	
ED 510 Applications of Educational Research	3
Foundations (6 semester hours)	
Six hours from the following:	
ED 503** Foundations of Educational Measurement . . .	3
ED 507** Instructional Psychology	3
ED 517** Psychology of the School Age Child	3
<i>or</i>	
ED 518** Adolescent Psychology	3
Professional Core (21 semester hours)	
Twenty-one hours from the following:	
ED 511** Introduction to Education	3
ED 521** Reading & Language Arts I	3
ED 522** Reading & Language Arts II	3
ED 543 Needs & Nurture of Gifted Children	3
ED 551** Introduction to Special Education	3
ED 660** Instructional Design in Special Education . . .	3
ED 623** Literacy Intervention in the Content Areas for Learners with Disabilities	3
ED 624** Teaching English Language Learners	3
ED 661** Education of Students with Learning Disabilities or Neurological Impairments . . .	4
ED 662** Education of Students with Developmental Disabilities	4
ED 663** Education of Students with Emotional or Behavioral Disabilities	4
ED 664** Education of Students with Physical or Multiple Disabilities	3
ED 665 Young Children with Disabilities: Assessment & Intervention	3
ED 667** Effective Collaboration & Team Building . . .	3
ED 670 Introduction to Acquired Brain Injury in Children	3
TED 533 Assistive Technology	3
TOTAL	30[†]

*Program ends 2013.

**Required for special education certification. Students seeking certification must take ED 503, 507, and either ED 517 or 518. Students seeking certification must also complete student teaching or in-service teaching. ED 661, 662, 663, and 664 include a fieldwork component.

[†]For students pursuing a master's degree and certification, more than 30 hours may be required.

NEW MASTER'S DEGREE SPECIAL EDUCATION PROGRAMS BEGINNING JANUARY 2012:

SPECIAL EDUCATION: ASSISTIVE TECHNOLOGY

SPECIAL EDUCATION: TRAVEL TRAINING

Course ladders will be posted online. Interested students should contact Professor Patricia Vorhees at pvorhees@mail.widener.edu or Professor John Flynn at jcflynn@widener.edu in the Center for Education to begin initial program requirements.

STUDENT AFFAIRS LEADERSHIP	semester hours
Research (3 semester hours)	
ED 510 Applications of Educational Research	3
Foundations (12 semester hours)	
ED 503 Foundations of Educational Measurement . . .	3
ED 544 Multicultural Education	3
ED 583 The Education of Adults from a Developmental Perspective	3
ED 653 Models, Theories, & the Practice of Counseling	3
Professional Core (18 semester hours)	
Eighteen hours from the following:	
ED 584 Program Development in Adult Education . . .	3
ED 651 Career Counseling across the Lifespan	3
ED 652 Group Process & Group Dynamics	3
ED 655 Counseling in a College Environment	3
ED 656 The College Student in America	3
ED 693 Women Learning & Leading in Education	3
ED 694 Organization, Services, and Skills in Student Personnel in Higher Education	3
ED 744 Professional Development in Education	3
ED 775 Student Services & Programs in Higher Education	3
Capstone Course (3 semester hours)	
ED 658 Practicum in Student Personnel Services & Counseling in Higher Education	3
<i>or</i>	
ED 697 Capstone Project in Education	3
TOTAL	36

SUPERVISION semester hours

Research (3 semester hours)

ED 510 Applications of Educational Research 3

Foundations (12 semester hours)

ED 506* School Law & Child Rights 3

Nine hours from the following:

ED 502 Politics of Education 3

ED 504 Social Foundations of Education 3

ED 505 Alternative Educational Models 3

or

ED 507 Instructional Psychology 3

ED 509 Curriculum Theory 3

Professional Core (15 semester hours)

Fifteen hours from the following:

ED 545* Supervision in Public Education 3

ED 546* Analysis, Innovation, & Evaluation
of Curriculum 3

ED 547* Seminar in School Leadership 3

ED 548** Seminar in Pupil Personnel Services 3

ED 551* Introduction to Special Education 3

ED 555 Current Issues in Elementary &
Secondary Education 3

ED 583 The Education of Adults from a
Developmental Perspective 3

ED 584 Program Development in Adult Education . . . 3

ED 660† Instructional Design in Special Education . . . 3

ED 623* Literacy Intervention in the Content Areas
for Learners with Disabilities 3

ED 624* Teaching English Language Learners 3

ED 666† Supervision in Special Education 3

ED 667*† Collaboration & Team Building 3

Practicum (6 semester hours), Required for Certification††

ED 601/602* Practicum in School Supervision I & II 6

or

ED 613/614** Practicum in Supervision of Pupil
Personnel Services I & II 6

or

ED 677/678† Practicum in Special Education
Supervision I & II 6

TOTAL 30††

*Required for supervisor certification. Certification also requires a master's degree and five years of appropriate professional experience.

**ED 548 and ED 613/614 replace ED 546 and ED 601/602 for students seeking supervisor of pupil personnel services certification.

†In addition to ED 506, ED 545, ED 546, and ED 547, students seeking supervisor of special education certification must also complete ED 660, ED 666, and ED 667; ED 677/678 replaces ED 601/602.

††For students pursuing a master's degree and certification, more than 30 hours may be required.

ASSISTANT SUPERINTENDENT/SUPERINTENDENT (LETTER OF ELIGIBILITY)

Students seeking the Letter of Eligibility must have six years of teaching or other professionally certified service, three years of which must be in supervisory or administrative positions. Students must also consult with an advisor. The following are required:

ED 502 Politics of Education 3

ED 503 Foundations of Educational Measurement . . . 3

ED 506 School Law & Child Rights 3

ED 510 Applications of Educational Research 3

ED 545 Supervision in Public Education 3

ED 546 Analysis, Innovation, & Evaluation
of Curriculum 3

ED 547 Seminar in School Leadership 3

ED 555 Current Issues in Elementary
& Secondary Education 3

ED 649 Public Relations in School Administration . . . 3

ED 666 The School Leader's Role in
Special Education 3

ED 715 School Architecture & Plant Management . . . 3

ED 718 Values & Ethics in Education 3

ED 745 Leadership, Communication, &
Decision Making 3

ED 746 Financial Management Concepts
for School Administrators 3

ED 747 Personnel Management Concepts
for School Administrators 3

ED 750 Organization & Administration
of K-12 Schools 3

ED 845 Special Topics for School Administration I . . . 3

ED 846 Special Topics for School Administration II . . . 3

ED 801/802 Internship in School Superintendency 6

TOTAL 60

DOCTOR OF EDUCATION & DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY

GOALS

The goals of the doctor of education and doctor of philosophy programs at Widener University are rooted in the mission and goals of the university itself. To that end, the doctoral programs are committed to the following:

- to foster an understanding of theory and its relevance to problem solving, and the expansion of our knowledge base.
- to contribute to the improvement of leadership by encouraging the spirit of critical inquiry and analysis through problem solving.
- to anticipate future societal trends and needs, and to be able to develop plans of action to meet those needs.

ADMISSION

Criteria for admissions to the doctoral programs include:

- a bachelor's degree from an accredited institution.
- documentation of appropriate professional background and experience in postsecondary education or in related fields.
- satisfactory academic performance in previous baccalaureate and post-baccalaureate activity. (To satisfy this criterion, students must have achieved a GPA of 3.5 in academic work completed at the master's level or a GPA of 3.0 for work completed at the bachelor's level.)
- two letters of recommendation.
- submission of scores on either the MAT or GRE (MAT is preferred). (Like all predictive measures of achievement, standardized test scores must be interpreted in the context of overall academic achievement.)
- An interview with a program faculty advisor for higher education and human sexuality applicants.
- a writing sample. (Contact the Writing Center at 610-499-4332 to make an appointment to do this.)

Additional Admission Criteria for the Human Sexuality Program:

- Admission is based on a deadline rather than rolling admissions process, which includes:
 - o Two annual deadlines for applications (for fall and spring admissions).
 - o Interview days for invited applicants.
 - o Standard timetable for notification (i.e., April 1 for fall and October 15 for spring).
- Two essays may take the place of the writing sample:
 - o An essay regarding the applicant's choice of Widener, the human sexuality program, and the applicant's specific course of study (either clinical or educational).
 - o An autobiographical essay
- One additional letter of recommendation (for a total of three letters). One must be from a faculty member at an accredited college or university.
- A résumé or curriculum vitae that indicates professional and/or volunteer experience as a record of work in the field.

The final decision to admit a student is based on a combination of all admissions information.

International Students

International students should consult the International Student Services web page at www.widener.edu for international graduate student guidelines or contact the Office of International Student Services at Widener University, One University Place, Chester, PA 19013; phone: 610-499-4499.

MATRICULATION AND ACADEMIC PROGRESS

A matriculated student is one who has been officially accepted into a doctoral program. Students may register for a maximum of six credits prior to achieving matriculated status. Students should meet regularly with their assigned academic advisors, beginning as soon as possible after admission, to plan their program of study.

All students are expected to maintain satisfactory rates of progress toward their degrees, beginning with the first course in which they enroll and in all subsequent courses. Students who earn a grade of less than B in courses totaling more than six semester hours will be subject to academic dismissal. Please refer to this catalog and the *Widener University Student Handbook* for a complete review of the Center for Education's policy on grading and dismissal.

DOCTORAL CANDIDACY

Doctoral candidacy occurs upon successful completion of the comprehensive examination and requires continuous enrollment.

CONTINUOUS ENROLLMENT

Candidacy requires students to enroll continuously in an ED 901, 902, 903, and 999 sequence of dissertation seminars for a minimum of 18 credits. The process of working on the dissertation should be a continuous one, and these courses are more in the nature of highly individualized independent studies than seminars. Students should observe the following sequence of registration for dissertation study:

ED 901	3 credits
ED 902	3 credits
ED 903	3 credits (Students who have not successfully defended the dissertation proposal at the end of ED 902 must maintain continuous enrollment in ED 903 until the dissertation proposal has been accepted following a formal defense.)
ED 999A	6 credits (must be taken for six credits)
ED 999A	6 credits (must be taken for six credits)
ED 999B	3 credits (Students will take this course for additional semesters as needed until the dissertation is completed. See below.)

The requirement of 12 semester hours (two six-credit semesters) of ED 999 is a minimum requirement. If the dissertation is not completed within 12 semester hours, students must continuously enroll for additional dissertation credit until they have successfully defended the dissertation. (See "Dissertation" section for additional information.) Students must be enrolled or pre-registered for the upcoming semester to maintain library privileges during the summer and winter break.

LEAVE OF ABSENCE

Those individuals who have achieved candidacy and are unable to remain continuously enrolled during any semester must petition the dissertation chair for a leave of absence. The "Petition for an Approved Leave of Absence" is available in the associate dean's/director's office in the Center for Education. A petition must be submitted during any semester when a student is not continuously

enrolled. A leave of absence may not exceed two years or four academic semesters. Exceptions may be granted only by the associate dean/director of the Center for Education in consultation with the student's dissertation chair. Students who are on leave of absence shall have no access to professors or facilities. On returning from leave of absence, students must petition to be reassigned to a dissertation chair. Students should also know that in taking a leave, the currency of their dissertation study may be affected.

COMPREHENSIVE EXAMINATION

Students must pass a comprehensive examination that will be administered following the completion of 60 semester hours of course work. The examination will be composed of written portions covering topics included in the program of studies in the field of higher education, human sexuality, reading/language arts, or school administration. Students must pass all parts of the examination. If a student fails to pass the examination or any portion thereof, he or she may retake the exam or portion of the exam one time. Two consecutive failures will result in dismissal from the program. Policies and procedures governing these examinations are available in the *Handbook for Doctoral Students*, which is available online at www.widener.edu/cfe/docprogs.asp. Doctoral students must have all grades of Incomplete changed to a course grade before petitioning to take the comprehensive examination.

FINANCIAL CLEARANCE

Students must be financially cleared if they are to be advised during the dissertation process. Students who are not financially cleared by the census date set by the Registrar's Office forfeit continuous enrollment status. Such individuals may either (a) complete a "Petition for an Approved Leave of Absence," or (b) request retroactive reinstatement from the dean of the School of Human Service Professions through the associate dean/director of the Center for Education. Students who have achieved candidacy must petition their dissertation chairs for a leave of absence.

DISSERTATION

The dissertation experience requires a minimum of 18 semester hours. Students should enroll in ED 901 (3 credits) immediately after successful completion of the comprehensive examination. The sequence of subsequent courses should be as follows: ED 902 (3 credits), ED 999 (6 credits), ED 999 (6 credits). If a student has not defended the dissertation proposal in ED 902, then the student must register for ED 903 each semester until the proposal has been accepted. (See "Continuous Enrollment" section for additional information.) If the dissertation has not been completed, then the student must register for 3 credit hours of ED 999 each succeeding semester. (See the *Handbook for Doctoral Students* for more information regarding dissertations.)

The dissertation problem addressed by the candidate's research must pertain to higher education, human sexuality, reading/language arts, or one of the four tracks in school administration. The scope of the project must be such that it will contribute to improved practice within the field and not be limited to an institutional problem. Students must complete their doctoral dissertations within four years of doctoral candidacy.

TRANSFER CREDIT

Transfer credit will be considered on an individual basis. This decision will be made after the time of admission, by a student's academic advisor. A decision to award transfer credit will be based on the recency and similarity of courses required by a program of study. A grade of A, B, or Pass is required for transfer

credit. All decisions regarding transfer credit rest with the faculty of the Center for Education. Research courses can only be approved for transfer credit by a member of the research committee following a syllabus review. The maximum amount of transfer credits varies by program and ranges from 15 to 24.

DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

The minimum requirements for the doctoral degree are the completion of 78 semester hours of graduate credit, successful completion of the comprehensive examination, and completion of the doctoral dissertation. A minimum of 60 semester hours of course work must be completed before a student can sit for the comprehensive examination. After passing all three parts of the comprehensive examination, the student may begin the doctoral dissertation. The doctoral dissertation phase includes a minimum of 18 credit hours of Dissertation Seminar and Dissertation Research related to the dissertation activity. Please note that a waiver of any requirement for the degree must be approved in writing by the student's academic advisor and the associate dean/director of the Center for Education.

AREAS OF STUDY

FOUNDATIONS OF EDUCATION

These courses investigate fundamental concepts, theories, and principles which ground the study of historical and philosophical aspects of pedagogy, administration, and governance, as well as curriculum and contemporary problems of leadership.

RESEARCH

Research courses examine research methodology, educational measurement, and educational statistics. The research series is intended to achieve the following aims of inquiry: becoming independent scholars; becoming critical consumers of educational research; making connections between quantitative/qualitative research and educational policymaking; applying statistical techniques to solve pedagogical problems; understanding how statistical methods can be used to show how information about school-based practices can lead to development of educational theory; and making decisions about practices that are informed by quantitative/qualitative analysis.

PROFESSIONAL CORE

These courses expose students to the study of the major discipline through organizational dynamics and the administration and governance of educational institutions and programs.

ELECTIVES

Students select elective credits in consultation with their advisors. Graduate courses in the humanities, social sciences, or natural sciences broaden the student's perspective and thereby enhance his or her leadership and decision-making capabilities. These courses also acquaint the student with the concerns and approaches to teaching of university faculty in academic areas generally represented in institutions of higher education.

DUAL DEGREE PROGRAMS

Three dual degree programs are available. They are a combined MEd (adult education) / PhD (human sexuality) program, a combined MSW (social work) / PhD (human sexuality) program, and a combined MEd (human sexuality) / PsyD (clinical psychology) program.

**DOCTOR OF EDUCATION IN HIGHER
EDUCATION: ACADEMIC LEADERSHIP**

Foundations (18 semester hours)

ED 583	The Education of Adults from a Developmental Perspective
ED 708	History of Higher Education
ED 709	Curriculum in Higher Education
ED 719	Proseminar in Higher Education
ED 755	Philosophical Inquiry in Higher Education
ED 793	Improving the Teaching & Learning Environment in Higher Education

Research (12 semester hours)

ED 631	Writing for Academic Research
ED 714	Qualitative Research Methods in Education
ED 850	Advanced Quantitative Research Methods I
ED 851	Advanced Quantitative Research Methods II

Professional Core (9 semester hours)

ED 693	Women Learning & Leading in Education
<i>or</i>	
ED 745	Leadership, Communication & Decision Making
ED 722	Planning & Evaluation in Postsecondary Education
ED 804	Current Issues in Higher Education

Professional Core Electives (21 semester hours)

Twenty-one hours from the following:

ED 584	Program Development in Adult Education
ED 656	The College Student in America
ED 693	Women Learning & Leading in Education
ED 718	Values & Ethics in Education
ED 744	Professional Development in Education
ED 745	Leadership, Communication & Decision Making
ED 756	Legal Aspects of Postsecondary Education
ED 890	Resource Development in Higher Education
ED 892	Technology in Higher Education
ED 896	Curriculum Development Project

Dissertation (Minimum 18 hours)

ED 901	Dissertation Seminars I
ED 902	Dissertation Seminars II
ED 903	Dissertation Seminars III
ED 999	Dissertation Research (12 semester hours)

**DOCTOR OF EDUCATION IN HIGHER
EDUCATION: ADMINISTRATIVE LEADERSHIP**

Foundations (18 semester hours)

ED 583	The Education of Adults from a Developmental Perspective
ED 708	History of Higher Education
ED 709	Curriculum in Higher Education
ED 719	Proseminar in Higher Education
ED 721	Organization & Administration of Higher Education
ED 755	Philosophical Inquiry in Higher Education

Research (12 semester hours)

ED 631	Writing for Academic Research
ED 714	Qualitative Research Methods in Education
ED 850	Advanced Quantitative Research Methods I
ED 851	Advanced Quantitative Research Methods II

Professional Core (9 semester hours)

ED 693	Women Learning & Leading in Education
<i>or</i>	
ED 745	Leadership, Communication & Decision Making
ED 722	Planning & Evaluation in Postsecondary Education
ED 804	Current Issues in Higher Education

Professional Core Electives (21 semester hours)

Twenty-one hours from the following:

ED 584	Program Development in Adult Education
ED 656	The College Student in America
ED 693	Women Learning & Leading in Education
ED 718	Values & Ethics in Education
ED 744	Professional Development in Education
ED 745	Leadership, Communication & Decision Making
ED 756	Legal Aspects of Postsecondary Education
ED 775	Student Services & Programs in Higher Education
ED 793	Improving the Teaching & Learning Environment in Higher Education
ED 820	Policy Development in Education
ED 890	Resource Development in Higher Education
ED 891	Higher Education Finance
ED 892	Technology in Higher Education

Dissertation (Minimum 18 hours)

ED 901	Dissertation Seminars I
ED 902	Dissertation Seminars II
ED 903	Dissertation Seminars III
ED 999	Dissertation Research (12 semester hours)

DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY IN HUMAN SEXUALITY

Foundations (6 semester hours)

Six hours from the following:

ED 502	Politics of Education
ED 505	Alternative Educational Models
ED 509	Curriculum Theory
HSED 501	Sexuality & Society in a Cross-Cultural Perspective
HSED 594	History & Ethics of Human Sexuality
SW 501†	Human Behavior & the Social Environment I
SW 504†	Sociocultural Dimensions of Social Work

Research (12 semester hours)

ED 510	Applications of Educational Research
ED 714	Qualitative Research Methods in Education
ED 850	Advanced Quantitative Research Methods I
ED 851	Advanced Quantitative Research Methods II

Professional Core (30 semester hours)

ED 652	Group Process & Dynamics
HSED 588	Special Topics in Human Sexuality (Master's Level)
HSED 592†*	Concepts in Human Sexuality
HSED 593†*	Behavioral Foundations in Human Sexuality
HSED 625†*	Human Sexuality for the Education & Counseling Professional I
HSED 626*	Human Sexuality for the Education Professional II
HSED 627†	Foundations of Clinical Sexology
HSED 642†	Sexual Dysfunctions & Their Treatment
HSED 643*	Theories of Development & Education in Human Sexuality
HSED 644†*	Biological Foundations of Human Sexuality
HSED 645	Sexual Minorities
HSED 718*	Teaching Sensitive Issues in Human Sexuality
HSED 719†	Sensitive Issues in Clinical Sexology
HSED 748	Couple & Relationship Therapy
HSED 750	History and Policy of Religious Belief Systems
HSED 751	Sexuality & Chronic Illness/Disabilities
HSED 788	Special Topics in Human Sexuality (Doctoral Level)
HSED 831†*	Literature in Human Sexuality
HSED 832†*	Theoretical Underpinnings of Human Sexuality

Electives (9 semester hours)**

Practicum†† (3/6 semester hours)

HSED 690	Practicum in Human Sexuality Education
HSED 695	Practicum in Clinical Sexology I
HSED 696	Practicum in Clinical Sexology II

Dissertation (18 semester hours)

ED 901	Dissertation Seminar I
ED 902	Dissertation Seminar II
ED 999	Dissertation Research (12 semester hours)

* Required core courses for education track.

† Required core courses for education track.

** Electives can be taken from courses offered by the Center for Education and the Council for Relationships. Electives must be approved by the student's advisor.

†† Students must meet with their advisors to determine the appropriate practicum depending on their needs, interests, and goals. The practica are part of the fulfillment of the American Association of Sexuality Educators, Counselors and Therapists (AASECT) requirements for certification.

DUAL DEGREE: ADVANCED STANDING MASTER OF SOCIAL WORK and DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY IN HUMAN SEXUALITY*

YEAR ONE

Summer Session

SW 502	Human Behavior & the Social Environment II
SW 503	Interpersonal Processes
SW 600	Foundations for Clinical Social Work Practice

Fall Semester

ED 510	Applications of Educational Research
HSED 592	Concepts in Human Sexuality
HSED 593	Behavioral Foundations in Human Sexuality
SW 633	Social Work Practice with Families

Spring Semester

HSED 594	History & Ethics of Human Sexuality
HSED 642	Sexual Dysfunctions & Their Treatment
HSED 644	Biological Foundations of Human Sexuality
SW 636	Advanced Policy & Program Development

YEAR TWO

Summer Session

ED 850	Quantitative Research Methods I
SW 635	Social Work Practice with Groups

Fall Semester

HSED 627	Foundations of Clinical Sexology
HSED 695	Practicum in Clinical Sexology I
HSED 751	Sexuality & Chronic Illness/Disabilities
SW 630	Social Work Practice with Individuals
SW 657	Field Practicum III

Spring Semester

HSED 625	Human Sexuality for the Education & Counseling Professional I
HSED 696	Practicum in Clinical Sexology II
HSED 748	Couple & Relationship Therapy
SW 639	Advanced Social Work Practice Seminar
SW 658	Field Practicum IV

Graduate with the MSW degree

YEAR THREE

Summer Session

HSED 645	Sexual Minorities
HSED 719	Sensitive Issues in Clinical Sexology

Fall Semester

ED 714	Qualitative Research Methods
ED 851	Quantitative Research Methods II
HSED 831	Literature in Human Sexuality

Spring Semester

HSED 832	Theoretical Underpinnings of Sexuality
Comprehensive Exams	

YEAR FOUR

Summer Session

ED 901/902	Dissertation Seminar I & II
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Fall Semester

ED 999	Dissertation Research
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Spring Semester

ED 999	Dissertation Research
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Graduate with the PhD degree

*Students from an accredited BSW program are eligible to apply for advanced standing MSW admission through the Center for Social Work Education. By beginning with a summer session in May, students can complete the program in less time.

**DUAL DEGREE: MASTER OF SOCIAL WORK
and DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY IN
HUMAN SEXUALITY**

YEAR ONE

Fall Semester

HSED 592 Concepts in Human Sexuality
SW 501 Human Behavior & the Social Environment I
SW 503 Interpersonal Processes
SW 540 Social & Economic Justice I

Spring Semester

ED 510 Applications of Educational Research *or*
SW 520 Methods of Social Work Research
HSED 593 Behavioral Foundations in Human Sexuality
HSED 594 History & Ethics of Human Sexuality
HSED 644 Biological Foundations of Human Sexuality

Summer Session

ED 714 Qualitative Research Methods in Education
SW 502 Human Behavior & the Social Environment II

YEAR TWO

Fall Semester

SW 505 Foundation Generalist Social Work Practice
SW 541 Social & Economic Justice II
SW 550 Field Practicum I
HSED 642 Sexual Dysfunctions & Their Treatment

Spring Semester

HSED 627 Foundations of Clinical Sexology
SW 506 Foundation Social Work Practice with
Individuals, Families, & Groups
SW 551 Field Practicum II
SW 636 Advanced Policy & Program Development

Summer Session

SW 635 Social Work Practice with Groups
ED 850 Quantitative Research Methods I

YEAR THREE

Fall Semester

HSED 695 Practicum in Clinical Sexology I
HSED 748 Couple & Relationship Therapy
SW 630 Social Work Practice with Individuals
SW 633 Social Work Practice with Families
SW 657 Field Practicum III

Spring Semester

HSED 625 Human Sexuality for the Education &
Counseling Professional I
HSED 696 Practicum in Clinical Sexology II
HSED 751 Sexuality & Chronic Illness/Disabilities
SW 639 Advanced Social Work Practice Seminar
SW 658 Field Practicum IV

Graduate with the MSW degree

Summer Session

HSED 645 Sexual Minorities
HSED 719 Sensitive Issues in Clinical Sexology

YEAR FOUR

Fall Semester

HSED 831 Literature in Human Sexuality
ED 851 Quantitative Research Methods II

Spring Semester

HSED 832 Theoretical Underpinnings of Sexuality

Comprehensive Exams

DISSERTATION

ED 901 Dissertation Seminar I
ED 902 Dissertation Seminar II
ED 903 Dissertation Seminar III if needed, until pro-
posal is approved
ED 999 Dissertation Research (6 credits)
ED 999 Dissertation Research (6 credits)
ED 999 Dissertation Research (3 credits each additional
fall and spring semester until completed)

Graduate with the PhD degree

DUAL DEGREE: MASTER OF EDUCATION IN HUMAN SEXUALITY and DOCTOR OF PSYCHOLOGY*

YEAR ONE

Fall Semester

DPSY 500	Introduction to Professional Psychology
DPSY 501	Human Development
DPSY 502	Child & Adolescent Psychopathology
DPSY 503	Introduction to Cognitive Behavioral Therapy
DPSY 504	Basic Concepts of Psychodynamic Theory
DPSY 505	Introduction to Intellectual Functioning w/ Lab
DPSY 887	Practicum Supervision

Spring Semester

DPSY 506	Foundations of Clinical Personality Assessment
DPSY 507	Introduction to Individual Dynamic Therapy
DPSY 508	Basic Psychopathology
DPSY 509	Diversity
DPSY 569	Consultation & Organizational Psychology
DPSY 887	Practicum Supervision

Summer Session

HSED 592	Core Concepts in Human Sexuality
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YEAR TWO

Fall Semester

DPSY 510	Health Psychology
DPSY 511	Legal Rights of Patients and Clients
DPSY 513	Introduction to Exner w/ Lab
DPSY 514	Theories of Learning and Motivation
DPSY 515	Introduction to Statistics
DPSY 887	Practicum Supervision

Spring Semester

DPSY 512	Introduction to Behavioral Research
DPSY 516	Introduction to Family Therapy
DPSY 518	Introductory Personality Assessment Case Conference
DPSY 622	Substance Abuse
DPSY 887	Practicum Supervision
HSED 593	Behavioral Foundations of Human Sexuality

Summer Session

HSED 645**	Sexual Minorities
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YEAR THREE

Fall Semester

DPSY 523	Introduction to Group Psychotherapy
DPSY 533	Professional Issues & Ethics
DPSY 538	Introduction to Neuropsychology
DPSY 569	Social Psychology & Consultation in Education & Other Organizational Settings
DPSY 887	Practicum Supervision
HSED 642	Sexual Dysfunctions & Their Treatment

Spring Semester

DPSY 566	Physiological Foundations of Behavior
DPSY 568	Historical & Philosophical Foundations of Psychology
DPSY ###	Case Conference I
HSED 627	Foundations of Clinical Sexology

YEAR FOUR

Fall Semester

DPSY 689	Evidence-Based Practice & Diversity
DPSY 842	Psychopharmacology
DPSY 889	Internship Supervision
DPSY 998	Introduction to the Dissertation
DPSY ###	Case Conference I or II
HSED 625	Human Sexuality for the Education & Counseling Professional I

Spring Semester

DPSY 850	Advanced Differential Diagnosis
DPSY 889	Internship Supervision
DPSY ###	Case Conference I or II
DPSY ###	Dissertation Research
HSED 748	Couple & Relationship Therapy

Summer Session

HSED 719	Sensitive Issues in Clinical Sexology
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YEAR FIVE

Fall Semester

DPSY 833	Issues in Supervision
DPSY 889	Internship Supervision
DPSY ###	Case Conference I or II
DPSY ###	Dissertation Research
HSED 644	Biological Foundations of Human Sexuality
HSED 695	Practicum in Clinical Sexology I

Spring Semester

DPSY 875	Final Clinical Examination Preparation
DPSY 889	Internship Supervision
DPSY ###	Case Conference I, II, or III
HSED 696	Practicum in Clinical Sexology II
HSED 751	Sexuality & Chronic Illness

**This dual degree program offers students both a PsyD and a MEd in human sexuality. Students must be accepted into the PsyD program and be a student of good standing for one year before applying to the Center for Education for the MEd in human sexuality. For PsyD application information, contact 610-499-1206. Students in the PsyD program must maintain full-time status in the fall and spring semesters. Full-time status requires that students register for at least 12 credits.*

***HSED 645 may be taken during any summer session.*

**DOCTOR OF EDUCATION IN
READING/LANGUAGE ARTS**

*Select one of the two following tracks or
meet with an advisor to design a program of study.*

READING DIAGNOSTICIAN TRACK

Foundations (9 semester hours)

ED 712	History & Philosophy of Reading Education
ED 718	Values & Ethics in Education
ED 827	Reading Research: Past, Present, & Future

Research (12 semester hours)

ED 510	Applications of Educational Research
ED 714	Qualitative Research Methods in Education
ED 850	Advanced Quantitative Research Methods I
ED 851	Advanced Quantitative Research Methods II

Professional Core (33 semester hours)

ED 723	Correlates of Reading
ED 724	Word Identification & Vocabulary Development
ED 725	Comprehension: Theories & Practice
ED 726	Developmental Psycholinguistics
ED 727	Assessment of Intellectual Functioning
ED 728	Reading/Learning Disabilities: Diagnosis & Treatment
ED 823	Ethnographic Study of Language
ED 824	Seminar in the Psychology of Language
ED 830	The Brain & Its Development
ED 840	Practicum in Advanced Clinical Experience in Reading Diagnosis

Electives (9 semester hours)

Dissertation (18 semester hours)

ED 901	Dissertation Seminar I
ED 902	Dissertation Seminar II
ED 999	Dissertation Research (12 semester hours)

READING LEADERSHIP TRACK

Foundations (9 semester hours)

ED 712	History & Philosophy of Reading Education
ED 718	Values & Ethics in Education
ED 827	Reading Research: Past, Present, & Future

Research (12 semester hours)

ED 510	Applications of Educational Research
ED 714	Qualitative Research Methods in Education
ED 850	Advanced Quantitative Research Methods I
ED 851	Advanced Quantitative Research Methods II

Professional Core (33 semester hours)

ED 529	The Role of the Reading Specialist in the School
ED 723	Correlates of Reading
ED 724	Word Identification & Vocabulary Development
ED 725	Comprehension: Theories & Practice
ED 726	Developmental Psycholinguistics
ED 744	Professional Development in Education
ED 745*	Leadership, Communication, & Decision Making
ED 823	Ethnographic Study of Language
ED 824	Seminar in the Psychology of Language
ED 841	Practicum in Advanced Clinical Experience in Reading/LA Supervision

Electives (9 semester hours)

ED 506*	School Law & Child Rights
ED 545*	Supervision in Public Education
ED 547*	Seminar in School Leadership

Dissertation (18 semester hours)

ED 901	Dissertation Seminar I
ED 902	Dissertation Seminar II
ED 999	Dissertation Research (12 semester hours)

**Required for the supervisor certificate. ED 601 and ED 602,
Practicum in School Supervision I & II, are also required for the
supervisor certificate.*

**DOCTOR OF EDUCATION IN
SCHOOL ADMINISTRATION**

*Select one of the four following tracks or
meet with an advisor to design a program of study.*

**CURRICULUM, INSTRUCTION, & STAFF
DEVELOPMENT TRACK**

Foundations (12 semester hours)

ED 546	Analysis, Innovation, & Evaluation of Curriculum
ED 718	Values & Ethics in Education
ED 745	Leadership, Communication, & Decision Making
ED 820	Policy Development in Education
TED 504	Technology & Leadership

Research (15 semester hours)

ED 503	Foundations of Educational Measurement
ED 510	Applications of Educational Research
ED 714	Qualitative Research Methods in Education
ED 850	Advanced Quantitative Research Methods I
ED 851	Advanced Quantitative Research Methods II

Professional Core (24 semester hours)

Six hours from the following:

ED 505	Alternative Educational Models
ED 544	Multicultural Education
ED 545	Supervision in Public Education
ED 547	Seminar in School Leadership
ED 555	Current Issues in Elementary & Secondary Education

Nine hours from the following:

ED 652	Group Process & Dynamics
ED 660	Instructional Design in Special Education
ED 693	Women—Learning & Leading in Education
ED 696	Curriculum Development Project

Nine hours from the following:

ED 744	Professional Development in Education
ED 792	Improving the Teaching/Learning Environment
ED 805	Curriculum Issues in K–12 Education

Electives (9 semester hours)

Dissertation (18 semester hours)

ED 901	Dissertation Seminar I
ED 902	Dissertation Seminar II
ED 999	Doctoral Dissertation (12 semester hours)

INSTRUCTIONAL TECHNOLOGY TRACK

Foundations (12 semester hours)

ED 506	School Law & Child Rights
ED 546	Analysis, Innovation, & Evaluation of Curriculum
ED 718	Values & Ethics in Education
ED 745	Leadership, Communication, & Decision Making
ED 820	Policy Development in Education
TED 504	Technology and Leadership

Research (15 semester hours)

ED 503	Foundations of Educational Measurement
ED 510	Applications of Educational Research
ED 714	Qualitative Research Methods in Education
ED 850	Advanced Quantitative Research Methods I
ED 851	Advanced Quantitative Research Methods II

Professional Core (24 semester hours)

Six hours from the following:

ED 545	Supervision in Public Education
ED 547	Seminar in School Leadership
TED 502	Software Application & Integration
TED 505	Hardware/Software Systems
TED 521	The Internet for Educators
TED 531	Hypermedia Development & Application
TED 532	Media Design & Integration
TED 533	Assistive Technology

Six hours from the following:

ED 652	Group Process & Dynamics
ED 693	Women—Learning & Leading in Education
ED 744	Professional Development in Education

Twelve hours from the following:

TED 701	Advanced Web Page Design
TED 702	Advanced Integration & Technology Design
TED 703	Advanced Digital Media Concepts
TED 801	Technology Issues in K-12 Education

Electives (9 semester hours)

Dissertation (18 semester hours)

ED 901	Dissertation Seminar I
ED 902	Dissertation Seminar II
ED 999	Doctoral Dissertation (12 hours)

PUPIL SERVICES LEADERSHIP TRACK

Foundations (15 semester hours)

ED 503	Foundations of Educational Measurement
ED 506*	School Law & Child Rights
ED 507	Instructional Psychology
ED 544	Multicultural Education
ED 718	Values & Ethics in Education
ED 820	Policy Development in Education

Research (15 semester hours)

ED 510	Applications of Educational Research
ED 714	Qualitative Research Methods in Education
ED 777	Assessment of Schools & Programs
ED 850	Advanced Quantitative Research Methods I
ED 851	Advanced Quantitative Research Methods II

Professional Core (21 semester hours)

ED 545*	Supervision in Public Education
ED 547*	Seminar in School Leadership
ED 548*	Seminar in Pupil Personnel Services
ED 652	Group Process & Dynamics
ED 660	Instructional Design in Special Education
ED 693	Women—Learning & Leading in Education
ED 744	Professional Development in Education
ED 746	Financial Mgmt Concepts for School Admin.
ED 747	Personnel Management for School Administrators
ED 803	Standards Based Assessment
ED 855	Current Issues in Pupil Services

Electives (9 semester hours)

Dissertation (18 semester hours)

ED 901	Dissertation Seminar I
ED 902	Dissertation Seminar II
ED 999	Dissertation Research (12 semester hours)

*Required for supervisor certification. ED 613 & 614, Practicum in Pupil Personnel Supervision I & II, are also required.

SCHOOL SYSTEM LEADERSHIP TRACK

Foundations (12 semester hours)

ED 508	History & Philosophy of Education
ED 547	Seminar in School Leadership
ED 718	Values & Ethics in Education
ED 745	Leadership, Communication, & Decision Making

Research (15 semester hours)

ED 503	Foundations of Educational Measurement
ED 510	Applications of Educational Research
ED 714	Qualitative Research Methods in Education
ED 850	Advanced Quantitative Research Methods I
ED 851	Advanced Quantitative Research Methods II

Professional Core (24 semester hours)

ED 546	Analysis, Innovation, & Eval. of Curriculum
ED 555	Current Issues in Elem. & Secondary Education
ED 648	Collective Bargaining
or	
ED 747	Personnel Mgmt for School Administrators
ED 715	School Architecture & Plant Mgmt
ED 746	Financial Mgmt Concepts for School Admin.
ED 750	Organization & Administration of K–12 Schools
ED 845/846	Special Topics in School Administration I & II

Electives (9 semester hours)

Dissertation (18 semester hours)

ED 901	Dissertation Seminar I
ED 902	Dissertation Seminar II
ED 999	Doctoral Dissertation (12 semester hours)

Courses

Education (ED)	27
Human Sexuality Education (HSED)	42
Human Sexuality/The Council (PCED)	44
Instructional Technology Education (TED)	45
Mathematics Education (MAED)	47
Science Education (SCED)	47

EDUCATION

ED 501 ANTHROPOLOGY IN EDUCATION

Introduces students to major issues and concepts in anthropological studies of education; surveys current methods of ethnographic research; evaluates existing anthropological research in education. *3 semester hours*

ED 502 POLITICS OF EDUCATION

Examines political issues in education and how they are resolved. Current topics for discussion include multicultural education, school choice, values education, and teacher accountability. Also studied are the internal power struggles in the school system, how powerful interest groups affect the curriculum, and the role of federal and state agencies. *3 semester hours*

ED 503 FOUNDATIONS OF EDUCATIONAL MEASUREMENT

Explores the role of measurement, testing, and evaluation in education. Topics included are the principles of test construction, issues relating to the reliability of measurement instruments, methods of assessing the validity of test procedures and instruments, and techniques of item analysis. In addition, the course provides students with background information regarding the various sources of information about standardized tests, and specifically reviews major testing tools used in intelligence, aptitude, and standard academic achievement areas. Other topics include the measurement of interests and attitudes, personality, social development, and alternate assessment. Readings and discussions also focus on the issues of the ethics of educational evaluation, testing, and methods for disseminating and reporting test information. *3 semester hours*

ED 504 SOCIAL FOUNDATIONS OF EDUCATION

This course examines models of the school and their relationship to the economy, organizational structure, cultural diversity, the family, and the nature of democratic consensus. Particular emphasis is given to investigating how the interaction of these various factors affects schooling practice and governance at all levels of the educational enterprise. In addition, it aims at developing analytic skills that tie in theory to educational practice. *3 semester hours*

ED 505 ALTERNATIVE EDUCATIONAL MODELS

As educational systems move into the 21st century, classrooms and students are changing. Conventional approaches to educational instruction and organization may not continue to provide the most effective methods to facilitate learning and deal with the complexity and diversity of changing student populations. In this course, students explore issues and problems confronting teachers today. A problem-solving approach to curriculum development and delivery is examined. Alternative models are presented and analyzed. *3 semester hours*

ED 506 SCHOOL LAW AND CHILD RIGHTS

Provides public school personnel with a basic working knowledge of the legal structure of public education. The course also acquaints educators and nonteaching educational professionals with information on the current state of pressing legal issues affecting education. Where possible, particular attention is paid to school systems within Pennsylvania. A special concern of this course is the rights of children within the legal system. *3 semester hours*

ED 507 INSTRUCTIONAL PSYCHOLOGY

This course provides a critical survey of psychological theories that have influenced the field of education, with a focus on application. Social and psychological influences on behavior and motivation are examined in-depth along with current, cognitive models regarding perception, memory, and learning. Developmental and individual differences are also studied. Pre- or corequisite: ED 511. *3 semester hours*

ED 508 HISTORY AND PHILOSOPHY OF EDUCATION

This course surveys the history of schooling with a particular focus on schooling in the United States together with the philosophies that influenced them. It focuses on how such philosophies still influence decision making in present approaches to schooling. In addition, it aims at developing analytic skills that tie in theory to educational practice. *3 semester hours*

ED 509 CURRICULUM THEORY

The development and current character of the field of curriculum are “sets of intended learnings” for this course. Through historical, political, social, and economic analysis of curriculum development, the course traces the efforts and outcomes of contemporary problems and practices in curriculum development. Curriculum specialists in the field will make presentations on current curriculum trends. *3 semester hours*

ED 510 APPLICATIONS OF EDUCATIONAL RESEARCH

Designed to help instructors read educational research and understand research methods in education so they can apply recent developments in their own teaching environments. *3 semester hours*

ED 511 INTRODUCTION TO EDUCATION

In this course, students explore the role of the classroom teacher as a facilitator of learning and as a member of the educational community. This course provides an overview of the field of education from a practical perspective. This course introduces the professional responsibilities common to teachers of all grade levels, such as writing lesson plans, planning units of instruction, managing classroom behavior, integrating technology into the classroom, and working with students from diverse ethnic and socio-cultural backgrounds. This course is required for all graduate students who are planning to enter the field of education and do not have an undergraduate background in education, and should be taken during the students' first semester. This course contains a fieldwork component in a classroom setting. Prerequisite: All students must have required clearances before the semester begins. Please contact the Office of Field Experience for more information. *3 semester hours*

ED 513 CLASSROOM MANAGEMENT AND SCHOOL DISCIPLINE

A study of the issues involved with the control of behavior in a classroom setting. Topics include the identification of inappropriate behavior, psychological referral processes, psychological models for behavioral management in a classroom setting, educational solutions for inappropriate behavior, and the impact of inclusion upon classroom control. In addition, students have the

opportunity of exploring the ethical, legal, and moral issues involved in various approaches to the management of behavior in a classroom setting. Pre- or corequisites: ED 507, 517, or 518 and 511. *3 semester hours*

ED 514 SOCIAL WORK INTERVENTION SKILLS FOR THE EDUCATIONAL SETTING

Topics include social work philosophy, values, goals, and methods of intervention. Communication skills and interviewing techniques are stressed. Social work theory, as it relates to practice in the educational setting, is covered through class presentations, discussions, readings, and exercises. *3 semester hours*

ED 515 SOCIAL WELFARE POLICY AND THE EDUCATIONAL CONTEXT

An in-depth exploration of major elements of the social welfare structure, as well as an introduction to the methods used in analysis and evaluation of social welfare policies. Special emphasis is placed on those policies relating to children. *3 semester hours*

ED 516 SOCIAL WORK IN THE SCHOOLS, AN INTEGRATIVE APPROACH

A seminar course to be taken concurrently with ED 606. This course provides a final integrative piece for the curriculum related to school social work and addresses issues relating to the direct practice of school social work within diverse educational settings. It brings together theory and skills from all other courses within the school social work curriculum and helps students apply this information to direct work with clients in the school. Corequisite: ED 606. *3 semester hours*

ED 517 PSYCHOLOGY OF THE SCHOOL AGE CHILD

An examination of psychomotor, cognitive, emotional, and social development. Theories of behavior and functioning during middle childhood are examined with respect to their descriptive accuracy, integrative ability, and underlying assumptions. Emphasis is placed upon an understanding of the interaction and integration of developmental themes. Pre- or corequisite: ED 511. *3 semester hours*

ED 518 ADOLESCENT PSYCHOLOGY

This course explores the issues of socialization and social development, deviate and delinquent behavior, cognition and intellectual development, and the evolving self-understanding of adolescents. Topics include moral development, physiological changes and physical growth, and psychosexual development. Students review major theoretical approaches to understanding the development of the adolescent. Pre- or corequisite: ED 511. *3 semester hours*

ED 519 EARLY CHILDHOOD DEVELOPMENT: FROM BIRTH TO THE EARLY SCHOOL YEARS

An inquiry into psychomotor, cognitive, emotional, physical, and social development during early childhood (i.e., from birth to eight years of age). Students critically review major theoretical approaches and social policy issues germane to early childhood development. There is an emphasis on the impact of family and school contexts on children's development. *3 semester hours*

ED 520 TEACHING READING TO THE NEW ADULT LEARNER

This course focuses on helping adults who have encountered difficulty reading and writing. Adult learning theory and teaching strategies to improve word identification, reading vocabulary, and comprehension skills, as well as writing ability, are explored. Other topics include motivation strategies, preparation for the GED, and family literacy. Opportunities to work directly with learners are included. *3 semester hours*

ED 521 READING AND LANGUAGE ARTS I

This course is a comprehensive introduction to the field of reading and language arts. Topics include the study of emergent literacy/language development; theories of reading; and the connection of reading, writing, listening, and speaking. Students gain a theoretical background in the study of the reading process and the writing process from a holistic perspective, and learn methods of developing comprehension and word recognition skills, as well as writing skills. This course contains a fieldwork component in a classroom setting. Pre- or corequisites: ED 507, 517, or 518 and 511. *3 semester hours*

ED 522 READING AND LANGUAGE ARTS II

A continuation of ED 521, this course focuses on the development of reading and writing skills. Topics include content reading, reading/writing workshops, the tools of writing, and student assessment. A study of ways to meet the reading, writing, and spelling needs of divergent learners within the regular classroom will be stressed, as well as the use of computers and family literacy. This course contains a fieldwork component in a classroom setting. Prerequisite: ED 521. *3 semester hours*

ED 524 TEACHING READING IN THE CONTENT AREAS, GRADES 4–12

Intended for teachers and others who are responsible for instruction in mathematics, science, social studies, English, and other content area subjects, this course covers methods for teaching students how to read content area material and use study skills. Those enrolled learn methods for organizing instruction, teaching content area concepts, and evaluating and using materials for instruction. This course contains a fieldwork component in a classroom setting. Pre- or corequisites: ED 507, 517, or 518 and 511. *3 semester hours*

ED 527 PRACTICUM FOR READING SPECIALISTS

This course provides students with the opportunity to learn how to plan and implement a prescription for the remediation of an individual's reading and writing disability. Comprehensive record-keeping procedures are used to show progress toward established goals. Each student has supervised responsibility for the remediation of disabled readers. Prerequisites: ED 521, 522, 524, 529, 535, 536, and either ED 532 or 539. Students who are not already certified teachers must also have completed ED 598 and 599 prior to beginning the practicum. *6 semester hours*

ED 528 ADULTS AS LEARNERS AND READERS

An exploration of how adults learn and communicate with a focus on assessment and implementation of strategies that enhance reading and writing. This course is designed for those who interact with adults in educational or business settings. Prerequisite: ED 583 or permission of the instructor. *3 semester hours*

ED 529 THE ROLE OF THE READING SPECIALIST IN THE SCHOOL

Designed for advanced students in the field of reading. A review of recent research in reading and language arts and their application to instructional practices is addressed. This course also considers the relationship of the reading specialist to the organization of the total school program and to individual staff members. Evaluation and improvement of established reading programs are emphasized. Prerequisites: ED 521, 522, 524, 535, 36, and either ED 532 or 539. *3 semester hours*

ED 530 CREATIVE DRAMATICS WITH CHILDREN

This course provides teachers with the skills to revise language arts curricula and other elementary curricular areas to include the

use of creative drama. Students work both individually and in groups to devise new approaches to teaching and learning. Topics include improvisational drama, films, pantomime, character development, puppetry, and story dramatization. Basic principles of theater craft are also included in this course. Pre- or corequisites: ED 507, 517, or 518 and 511. *3 semester hours*

ED 531 TEACHING WRITING

Designed for pre-service and in-service teachers responsible for writing instruction in grades 1–12, this course focuses on the theories, approaches, methods, and their implications on the teaching of writing. Motivation, process, assessment, resources, computer literacy, and current writing models are emphasized in this course. Various writing programs, holistic scoring, special needs of special students, portfolios, and research options are also explored through opportunities to experience each. Pre- or corequisites: ED 507, 517, or 518 and 511. *3 semester hours*

ED 532 ADOLESCENT LITERATURE

Intended for those who teach adolescents, this course will provide the opportunity to experience activities related to the nature, structure, and role of literature written for today's teenaged population. Of primary concern will be the selection and evaluation of appropriate adolescent literature, methods of motivating and sustaining student interest, genre selection, designing thematic and socially relevant topics, censorship, and the use of multimedia and other forms of instructional technology aimed at this age group with attention to students having special needs. Pre- or corequisites: ED 507, 517, or 518 and 511. *3 semester hours*

ED 534 TEACHING ENGLISH IN THE SECONDARY CURRICULUM

Designed as a comprehensive treatment of the role of the English teacher as facilitator for learning, as classroom manager, and as decision maker, this course examines, analyzes, and assesses the four major areas of responsibility: reading, writing, listening, and speaking. Current theories, approaches, methods, and their applications will be of primary importance. Resources, instructional technology, and computer utilization will also be examined. Standards recommended by the National Council of Teachers of English will be emphasized throughout. Pre- or corequisites: ED 507, 517, or 518 and 511. *3 semester hours*

ED 535 DIAGNOSIS AND REMEDIATION OF READING DIFFICULTIES

This course introduces students to causes of difficulties in reading and writing. Definitions of reading and writing disabilities are examined. Students learn to administer both formal and informal assessments, analyze findings, summarize results, and make recommendations for remediation in the case study format. Strategies to meet the needs of divergent learners are explored. Prerequisites: ED 510, 521, 522, 524, 532 or 539, 598, and 599. *3 semester hours*

ED 536 ADVANCED DIAGNOSIS AND REMEDIATION OF READING DIFFICULTIES

Different diagnostic tests and methods are used to analyze difficulties experienced by reading/writing-disabled students. Class members gain a broad knowledge of formal and informal assessment procedures including intellectual functioning and emergent literacy. Prerequisites: ED 510, 521, 522, 524, 532 or 539, and 535. *3 semester hours*

ED 537 TEACHING GRAMMAR

The purpose of this course is to examine the origin, nature, and function of grammar. Of primary importance is the parts of

speech; phrases, clauses, sentences; sentence structure and form; punctuation; and graphic representation. Students are given the opportunity to examine and to practice teaching grammar in the context of writing. Teaching approaches and techniques are also presented. The role of technology and its application to the teaching of grammar are included. Pre- or corequisites: ED 507, 517, or 518 and 511. *3 semester hours*

ED 538 SOCIOLINGUISTICS

This course provides an introduction to studies and applications of sociolinguistics for teachers whose students are either speakers of another dialect of English, or speakers of other languages who acquire English as their second language. Students become familiar with the literature of sociolinguistics concerning educational considerations in teaching bidialectal and bilingual students. Students apply linguistic analyses of Black English and 'academic' English, and Spanish and English, in preparing teaching materials that are appropriate and valid for alleviating some of the learning problems that may be caused by language or language-related differences. *3 semester hours*

ED 539 LITERATURE FOR CHILDREN

Students evaluate and discuss children's literature from birth to grade 6. Emphasis is on the appreciation of various genres with focus on the multicultural aspect of each. Students also explore strategies including drama and the arts to help children respond to literature in the classroom. This course contains a fieldwork component in a classroom setting. Pre- or corequisites: ED 507, 517, or 518 and 511. *3 semester hours*

ED 540 FOLKLORE IN THE CLASSROOM

Regarded as one of the highest interest and strongest of interdisciplinary subjects, folklore has tremendous potential in today's classroom regardless of grade level or content area. After having defined folklore and its four major divisions—oral narrative, belief systems, material culture, and popular culture—attention will be given to the adaptation of folkloric material to each teacher's area of concentration. The end result will be another curricular tool that can be used to instruct, enrich, further expand, and instill curiosity in the given academic discipline and grade level. Ethnographic field research, folk resources, interview and field methods, and assessing folk from "fake" material will be thoroughly explored. *3 semester hours*

ED 541 PSYCHOLOGICAL, AFFECTIVE, AND COUNSELING NEEDS: IMPLICATIONS FOR THE GIFTED AND TALENTED

Examines psychosocial concepts related to personality, development, and creativity. Students investigate motivation, self-concept, and under-achievement in terms of their implications for the gifted and talented. Also explored are interventions by counselors, teachers, and parents that are intended to meet the unique psychological and affective needs of gifted and talented students. *3 semester hours*

ED 542 IDENTIFICATION, DIAGNOSIS, AND EVALUATION OF THE GIFTED

Provides an opportunity to analyze some of the past and present definitions of giftedness, review studies that deal with characteristics of gifted students, and formulate definitions of giftedness that correlate with the practical needs of school personnel and are defensible in terms of what research has suggested is true of gifted students. Students will be provided with an opportunity to design an instructional framework that will facilitate a comprehensive course of action for the assessment and evaluation of gifted students and their educational performance. *3 semester hours*

ED 543 NEEDS AND NURTURE OF GIFTED CHILDREN

This course provides a study of the particular developmental characteristics of gifted children and an overview of the methods of identification of gifted children. Also included are teaching methods that are appropriate to the special learning and cognitive skills of such children. The implications of P.L. 94–142 with respect to gifted children are discussed, and the development of individualized educational programs for gifted children is reviewed. Prerequisite: ED 507 or ED 517 or permission of the instructor. *3 semester hours*

ED 544 MULTICULTURAL EDUCATION

The focus of this course is to establish a forum to discuss the subject of diversity in a constructive way. The discussion of diversity often results in misunderstanding and lack of forthrightness. This course serves as a starting point for dialogues on the impact of diversity. *3 semester hours*

ED 545 SUPERVISION IN PUBLIC EDUCATION

Students study the different models of supervision, emphasizing philosophy, supervisory styles, teaching styles and student learning, teacher development, observation and conference techniques, peer relations, and personnel implications. Current issues and problems are discussed. This course is intended for those educators who are aspiring to become (or who presently are) supervisors, department heads, curriculum directors, or school principals. *3 semester hours*

ED 546 ANALYSIS, INNOVATION, AND EVALUATION OF CURRICULUM

Participants have the opportunity to examine and analyze various components of the total K–12 instructional program, to determine effective means of evaluating curriculum strategies, and to develop realistic and promising approaches for designing an innovative curriculum. Technology is studied as a discipline in itself and as a system to revise curricular structure and instructional methods. Academic standards and testing are examined. Individual participants have the opportunity to incorporate these processes into their current professional activity, to study in detail a particular discipline, and to plan for future supervisory or administrative responsibilities. *3 semester hours*

ED 547 SEMINAR IN SCHOOL LEADERSHIP

Students explore interpersonal relationships in the administration of education programs. The course emphasizes traits, behaviors, and theories of effective educational leadership. Organizational influences, communications, and decision-making are examined. The course focuses on contemporary problems and managing conflict through the reading and discussion of scenarios and cases on topics such as employee relations, community relations, budget and finance, ethics, technology, and facilities. The structure of the course is predicated on *The Standards for School Leaders* developed by the Interstate School Leaders Licensure Consortium (ISLLC). *3 semester hours*

ED 548 SEMINAR IN PUPIL PERSONNEL SERVICES

Required for certification as a supervisor of pupil personnel services, the course explores historical views on pupil personnel services, the disciplines included in pupil personnel services, the functions of the pupil personnel supervisor, current problems affecting pupil personnel services, and related research. Guest speakers supply first-hand knowledge of challenges faced by school districts in providing essential services in the pupil personnel area. *3 semester hours*

ED 549 STORYTELLING

It has been said that “Storytellers are indispensable agents of socialization.” Teachers should be aware of the role the school must play in the socialization process. This course has been designed to provide teachers with the knowledge and practice of storytelling as process, performance, and event. Major topics include socialization as process, functions of story and storytelling, memory development, the storytelling process, resources, storytelling events, and the interdisciplinary application of storytelling. *3 semester hours*

ED 550 DIAGNOSTIC AND PRESCRIPTIVE TEACHING

Designed for classroom teachers who must individualize their program in order to meet the needs of children who have learning or physical disabilities. This course provides the student with methods of evaluating learning problems and of remediation techniques that can be used in self-contained classes. The development of individualized educational programs and the implementation of such programs for inclusion are discussed. Prerequisite: ED 507. *3 semester hours*

ED 551 INTRODUCTION TO SPECIAL EDUCATION

This course is designed to provide students with a critical overview of special education including its history, the classification and description of exceptionalities, and its legal regulation. Major issues related to identification, assessment, educational and therapeutic interventions, social/psychological aspects, and inclusion are examined. Pre- or corequisites: ED 507, 517, or 518 and 511. *3 semester hours*

ED 552 SPECIALIZED TOPICS IN THE ELEMENTARY CURRICULUM

The course focuses on the role of the teacher and the creation of an environment conducive to learning in the elementary setting. The course content includes basic principles and instructional methods in elementary issues such as classroom management, health, and physical education. Students are expected to demonstrate their ability to plan and implement age appropriate curriculum and classroom strategies. Pre- or corequisites: ED 507, 517, or 518 and 511. *3 semester hours*

ED 553 CURRICULUM, INSTRUCTION, AND ASSESSMENT

This course examines philosophical conceptions of curriculum, basic educational assessment and principles of planning and instruction. Learners develop critical skills necessary to evaluate curricular trends, develop an educational philosophy, and plan for and implement instructional strategies. Additionally, students will become familiar with standardized and teacher-made assessments, their interpretation, and meaningful reporting for their constituents. *3 semester hours*

ED 555 CURRENT ISSUES IN ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY EDUCATION

The purpose of this course is to examine the major issues that are having an impact on public education. A wide range of problems is identified, and proposals for improving the quality of public education are presented. Students have the opportunity in the form of a research project to develop an action plan related to an issue of importance to their educational community. *3 semester hours*

ED 561 ANALYSIS, INNOVATION, AND EVALUATION OF EARLY CHILDHOOD CURRICULUM

This course provides early childhood educators an opportunity to explore historical data and emerging research on how children

grow, develop, and learn from birth to eight years of age. Programs and curriculum models in early childhood education will be analyzed and evaluated. Students will design developmentally appropriate curricula and incorporate these programs in their current professional activities. Pre- or corequisites: ED 507, 517, or 518 and 511. *3 semester hours*

ED 564 CONTINUING ISSUES IN EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION

This course focuses on the identification and analysis of issues, innovations, trends, and policies of current importance in early childhood education. Topics may include government responsibility in early childhood care and education, the origins and significance of employer-supported child care, and infant/toddler education issues. Questions to be answered are who is responsible for early education, when should early education begin, what should early childhood curriculum contain, and how will early childhood education be evaluated. *3 semester hours*

ED 570 MATHEMATICS IN THE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL AND IN EARLY CHILDHOOD

Instructional methods and materials for teaching early childhood and elementary school mathematics are presented. *Principles and Standards for School Mathematics*, a publication of the National Council of Teachers of Mathematics, provides a central focus for this course. Appropriate use of technology in mathematics instruction is emphasized. This course contains a field-work component in a classroom setting. Pre- or corequisites: ED 507, 517, or 518 and 511. *3 semester hours*

ED 582 INTRODUCTION TO SEX EDUCATION

Emphasizes three major goals including increased self-awareness, knowledge of appropriate approaches to use in sex education, and improved instructional skills and abilities for teaching sex education. Participants learn several basic methods and strategies appropriate to this area of study and are encouraged to use these approaches. *3 semester hours*

ED 583 THE EDUCATION OF ADULTS FROM A DEVELOPMENTAL PERSPECTIVE

Designed to provide students with an introduction to the field of adult education within the context of adult learning and development. The course explores the foundations of adult education with a review of the philosophical concepts and their application to the practice of educating adults. Newly emerging theories of late adolescent and adult development provide a rich and comprehensive perspective on the educational motives and needs of adult students, as lifelong learning and mass education become realities. This course examines the implications of adult development theories for education, with particular attention to the increasing numbers of adult students in our various educational institutions. *3 semester hours*

ED 584 PROGRAM DEVELOPMENT IN ADULT EDUCATION

This course explores the basic principles and practices involved in establishing and managing adult education programs. Students examine the design of effective learning experiences for adults in various settings: higher education, adult basic education, corporate training, and community and health education. Topics include program development, concepts of needs assessment, goals and program objectives, faculty/trainer selection and training, instructional design, ethical issues in design and delivery, and evaluation. Prerequisite: ED 583. *3 semester hours*

ED 585 STUDENT TEACHING HEALTH PORTFOLIO

For school nurses who are seeking health education certification, this course may be substituted for student teaching. School nurses complete a minimum of 200 hours of health teaching and related activities over two semesters (3 semester hours per semester) and develop a portfolio under the supervision of a professor from the teacher education program. The professor makes biweekly observations. Prerequisite: Permission of the director of Field Experiences and Certification. *6 semester hours*

ED 588 SPECIAL TOPICS

Topics which have special appeal to instructors and students because of their timely quality are periodically offered in the form of newly developed courses. Newly developed courses may be offered in this category prior to their formal approval and assignment of course numbers. *3 semester hours*

ED 593 TEACHING SOCIAL STUDIES IN THE PRESCHOOL AND ELEMENTARY SCHOOL

The purpose of this course is to provide students with an understanding of the goals and objectives of elementary social studies education. Through assignments and instruction, students learn a variety of strategies that will enable them to teach effectively in a performance-based learning environment. Curriculum planning, authentic assessment, and cooperative learning are emphasized in the course. This course contains a fieldwork component in a classroom setting. Pre- or corequisites: ED 507, 517, or 518 and 511. *3 semester hours*

ED 594 TEACHING SOCIAL STUDIES IN THE SECONDARY SCHOOL

Designed for pre-service and in-service secondary social studies teachers, this course provides students the opportunity to examine the major goals of social studies education. Students develop a variety of teaching strategies that enables them to teach successfully in a performance-based learning environment. Pre- or corequisites: ED 507, 517, or 518 and 511. *3 semester hours*

ED 595 CURRENT TRENDS IN SOCIAL STUDIES

Provides students interested in teaching elementary and/or secondary social studies an opportunity to (1) examine the major issues and challenges in the field of social studies, (2) develop and present individual or collective curriculum models appropriate to the current and future needs of their students, and (3) experience through assignments and instruction a variety of strategies and materials that will enable them to teach effectively in a student-centered, performance-based learning environment. *3 semester hours*

ED 597 METHODS OF TEACHING GEOGRAPHY

Designed to provide teachers with the content, methods, and instructional materials needed to improve instruction in geography for students in the middle school and high school. *3 semester hours*

ED 598 STUDENT TEACHING SEMINAR

The student teaching seminar is taken in conjunction with ED 599, Student Teaching. It includes a sequence of topics that are addressed by full-time faculty, adjunct faculty, and invited school district and state professionals. Topics include lesson planning, diversity, inclusion, PRAXIS examinations, technology, classroom management, interviewing and hiring practices, state-based standards in K–12 education, and professional development. Corequisite: ED 599. *1 semester hour*

ED 599 STUDENT TEACHING

During the 14-week student teaching experience, the student observes and teaches under the supervision of a cooperating teacher and a supervisor from the university. The experience requires daylong attendance in the school for the entire semester. In conjunction with this experience, student teachers are required to take ED 598, a weekly seminar. The course is open only to those who have completed all professional courses required for certification. Prerequisite: Passing scores on the Praxis I tests and permission of the director of field experiences and certification. *5 semester hours*

ED 601-602 PRACTICUM IN SCHOOL SUPERVISION I & II

Required of candidates for certification as school district supervisors in curriculum and instruction. Students translate current issues of leadership in education into practical and effective solutions in the field. Both courses (360 clock hours of practicum experience) are required for certification. *3 semester hours each*

ED 603 PRACTICUM IN SCHOOL NURSING I

This course provides students with the theory and practice of the specialty of school nursing. This course explores the health care and health education services provided by the nurse within a school setting. Students have clinical experiences within a school setting supervised by a certified school nurse. *3 semester hours*

ED 604 PRACTICUM IN SCHOOL NURSING II

This course expands upon the theory and clinical experiences begun in ED 603. This course provides content on the school nurse's role in providing health services, as well as the organization and administration of the school health program. Special focus is on planning and implementing programs that promote health among school-aged children and staff employed in schools. The students collaborate with the certified school nurse and other teaching personnel in providing health counseling and formal classroom teaching. Knowledge of state policies and procedures serve to organize clinical experiences. Required for students seeking certification in New Jersey. *3 semester hours*

ED 605-606 PRACTICUM IN SCHOOL SOCIAL WORK I & II

Students enrolled in this practicum spend 24 hours, or 3 days per week for one school semester, working in an educational setting. In this practicum course, students are expected to demonstrate appropriate professional commitment and ability to utilize proper skills and techniques appropriate to home and school visitors. Corequisite: ED 516. *3 semester hours each*

ED 607-608 INTERN TEACHING

This internship provides a hands-on opportunity to teach in the intern's own classroom under biweekly supervision by experienced university faculty. The course is open only to those interns who have *in hand* the intern certificate issued by the Pennsylvania Department of Education obtained through the director of the Teacher Intern Program and who have been hired by the school or school district. Full-time, day-long attendance at the school where employed is required. In addition, interns are required to attend periodic seminar sessions throughout both semesters, the dates of which will be announced at each semester's beginning. This course *does not count* toward the master of education degree, for the credit can only be used for certification purposes. The position must be sought after and obtained *by the intern*. A minimum of one year to a maximum of three years of supervision will be required. Prerequisites: Permission of the

program director, an intern certificate, and contractual offer by a school or school district. *3 semester hours each*

ED 611 PRACTICUM IN SPECIAL EDUCATION

This course is an intensive fieldwork experience for students who currently hold certification in an area other than special education. During one academic semester, the student will be placed in a special education setting for seven weeks. The student observes and teaches under the supervision of the cooperating teacher and the university supervisor. The experience requires daylong attendance in the school for the seven weeks. This course is open to students who have completed all professional courses required for certification in special education with the exception of ED 667. Prerequisite: Permission of the director of field experiences and certification. *3 semester hours*

**ED 612 INSERVICE TEACHING
IN SPECIAL EDUCATION**

This course is for students who are seeking certification in special education and are currently teaching full time in public schools under emergency certificates or are teaching in private schools. The student will be supervised weekly (14 weeks) by a university supervisor. In conjunction with this experience, students will be required to attend a weekly seminar. This course is open only to those who have completed all professional courses required for special education certification. Prerequisite: Permission of the director of field experiences and certification. *6 semester hours*

**ED 613-614 PRACTICUM IN PUPIL PERSONNEL
SUPERVISION I & II**

Required of candidates for certification as school district supervisors in pupil personnel. Students translate current issues of pupil personnel leadership in education into practical and effective solutions in the field. Both courses (360 clock hours of practicum experience) are required for certification. *3 semester hours each*

**ED 615 PRACTICUM SUBSTANCE AWARENESS
COUNSELOR**

This course is designed for students seeking the student assistance counselor certification. Students are required to perform duties under the supervision of a certified student assistance counselor in a school district. Prerequisites; ED 650, 651, 652, 653, 659. *3 semester hours*

ED 620 THE MIDDLE SCHOOL

This course examines the rationale for middle level education. The aim of the course is to sensitize teachers and administrators to the diversity of developmental models related to the young adolescent, and to foster understanding for middle level educational practices. Middle school structure, programs, teaching strategies, and effective discipline of middle level students will also be explored. Special attention will be given to the urban middle school and to the students who attend them. *3 semester hours*

**ED 621 MODELS FOR TEACHING AND LEARNING
IN THE MIDDLE SCHOOL**

This course explores the unique sociological and psychological aspects of the middle level learner and the implications of these aspects for teachers, counselors, and administrators. Models for teaching and learning at the middle level will be studied for the purpose of developing strategies appropriate to the middle level student. *3 semester hours*

**ED 622 READING AND WRITING ACROSS
THE MIDDLE SCHOOL CURRICULUM**

This course analyzes how the theory of reading and writing to learn applies to middle level instruction. Students will investigate the practical applications of reading and writing across the disciplines in the middle school setting and the research that leads to the development of those ideas. Models of exemplary practices will be studied for the purpose of developing strategies appropriate to the middle level student. *3 semester hours*

**ED 623 LITERACY INTERVENTION IN THE CONTENT
AREAS FOR LEARNERS WITH DISABILITIES**

This course involves development and implementation of effective curriculum and materials to educate students with special needs in reading, writing, and mathematics. *3 semester hours*

ED 624 TEACHING ENGLISH LANGUAGE LEARNERS

This course covers both culture and English language skills in a comprehensive format. It provides students with the theories, as well as practical and effective resources, necessary to meet the educational challenges faced by mainstream classroom teachers of culturally diverse learners of English. Students study current and established theories of culture and language through a variety of formats, including readings, classroom observations, literature reviews, and class discussions. Upon completion of the course, students will have a basic understanding of the theoretical and foundational base of multicultural education and English as a second language, which will better equip them to accommodate diversity in the classroom. *3 semester hours*

**ED 631 WRITING FOR ACADEMIC
RESEARCH PURPOSES**

The writing done in graduate courses, culminating in dissertations, presents unique and specific challenges. This course explores the richness and variety of writing done within graduate courses, making connections to the writer's past experiences and focusing on the new rhetorical tasks required by various kinds of academic discourse. Topics include genres of academic discourse, such as summary, critique, analysis, literature review, comprehensive examination essay, proposal, and dissertation; use and documentation of sources; plagiarism; rhetorical tasks; structure and organization; and style. Besides discussing these topics and analyzing models, students serve as peer readers and confer individually with the instructor as they evaluate and revise their work. *3 semester hours*

**ED 635 METHODS OF TEACHING
MODERN LANGUAGES**

This course is designed to develop competency in the theoretical foundations and practical applications of second language acquisition. Students will consider current methodologies and approaches to second language instruction, and will examine readings and demonstrations on models of language acquisition, curriculum development, instructional practices, and assessment of testing procedures. Prerequisite or corequisite: ED 507, 517, or 518 and 511. *3 semester hours*

ED 648 COLLECTIVE BARGAINING

Designed to familiarize a wide variety of school personnel with current case law, strategies, historical trends, and current practices affecting negotiated labor agreements in basic education. *3 semester hours*

**ED 649 PUBLIC RELATIONS IN
SCHOOL ADMINISTRATION**

This course offers an in-depth, practical approach to school and school district public relations. Topics include developing and

administering a public relations program, working with the media, marketing “products,” and communicating with parents and the community. A hands-on approach will be used for developing press releases, stories, editorials, newsletters, pamphlets, and brochures. *3 semester hours*

ED 650 INTRODUCTION TO SCHOOL COUNSELING

This course introduces future elementary, middle, and secondary school counselors to the requisite information and skills needed to successfully work in a school setting. Specifically, the history of school (guidance) counseling and the recent evolution of the comprehensive guidance program model, curricular planning, consultation, team building, recognition of community resources, referral processes, and accountability practices is presented. The role of the professional school counselor is explored through the American School Counselor Association’s (ASCA) national model. The ethical standards of professional school counseling are reviewed. *3 semester hours*

ED 651 CAREER DEVELOPMENT ACROSS THE LIFESPAN

This course introduces future school counselors, as well as students in the higher education/student personnel services program, to the knowledge and skills essential to assisting others with career development and life span issues. The course presents an overview of career counseling theories, assessments, issues, and resources. Principles and theories of career development, occupational and education information, and concepts and principles for effective educational and career planning and development are covered. *3 semester hours*

ED 652 GROUP PROCESS AND DYNAMICS

This is a laboratory-oriented course designed to provide students with the knowledge base needed to work and understand group process, and an experience base in group dynamics and process. *3 semester hours*

ED 653 MODELS, THEORIES, AND THE PRACTICE OF COUNSELING

This course provides students with the knowledge and skills needed to serve as a counselor, including an exploration of the major counseling models and theories used in service delivery. The exploration of theoretical models is directed toward the development of a personal theoretical model for the practice of counseling by the student. This course also focuses on the acquisition of those counseling skills so vital to clinical practice in this profession. *3 semester hours*

ED 655 COUNSELING IN A COLLEGE ENVIRONMENT

This course provides students with the knowledge and skills needed to function as a counselor in a college environment. The treatment of problems of career and educational placement, academic stress, peer relationships, family, and sexual relationships are a part of this course. *3 semester hours*

ED 656 THE COLLEGE STUDENT IN AMERICA

This course examines the developmental, cultural, and life issues facing today’s college students. These issues will be explored in relationship to students’ attitudes, values, and characteristics influencing their participation and growth in the higher education community. The changing student population with regard to diverse populations, age ranges, and special needs will also be explored. *3 semester hours*

ED 658 PRACTICUM IN STUDENT PERSONNEL SERVICES AND COUNSELING IN HIGHER EDUCATION

This practicum provides students with supervised experiences in counseling and student services practice in higher education. The practicum enables students to develop skills and resources necessary to work professionally in a campus setting. Course requirements include a minimum of 80 hours on site, regularly scheduled meetings with the practicum supervisor, meetings with the course faculty, and a professional portfolio representing the practicum. *3 semester hours*

ED 659 FIELD EXPERIENCE AND PRACTICA IN COUNSELING

This course is designed for pre-service elementary and secondary school counselor certification candidates, as well as pre-service community counselors. The role and responsibilities of the elementary and secondary school counselor are explored via a 75-hour field experience. The objective of the field experience is to promote and facilitate the process of becoming a professional, reflective, and competent school or community counselor through a variety of performance tasks in a school or community counseling setting. *3 semester hours*

ED 660 INSTRUCTIONAL DESIGN IN SPECIAL EDUCATION

This course covers techniques of instructional design, assessment, and strategies with a focus on exceptional children. In addition to the basic principles of instructional design, the course presents methods for individualizing instruction and assessing student progress. Teaching approaches to planning and implementing instruction are taught, as well as special considerations for children with diverse needs. Prerequisite: ED 551. *3 semester hours*

ED 661 EDUCATION OF STUDENTS WITH LEARNING DISABILITIES OR NEUROLOGICAL IMPAIRMENTS

This course provides a historical perspective and a critical overview of definitions, identification procedures, educational strategies, and service delivery options for students with learning disabilities and for those with neurological impairments. Current trends in assessment and educational interventions will be emphasized. This course includes a fieldwork component in a setting for students with learning disabilities. Prerequisite: ED 551. *4 semester hours*

ED 662 EDUCATION OF STUDENTS WITH DEVELOPMENTAL DISABILITIES

This course will provide students with an understanding of the theoretical and conceptual issues currently under debate in the field of developmental disabilities. We will examine the identification criteria, instructional strategies, and program development for children with moderate to severe disabilities including mental retardation and autism/pervasive developmental disorder. Objectives will stress adapting environments, materials, and instruction to facilitate inclusion and teaching functional life skills within a special education curriculum. This course includes a fieldwork component in a setting for students with developmental disabilities. Prerequisite: ED 551. *4 semester hours*

ED 663 EDUCATION OF STUDENTS WITH EMOTIONAL OR BEHAVIORAL DISABILITIES

This course emphasizes assessment and educational interventions for teaching and remediating the emotional and behavioral disorders of students with and without developmental disabilities. Support services available within the community to families

of children with emotional/behavioral disabilities will be examined. This course includes a fieldwork component in a setting for students with emotional/behavioral disabilities. Prerequisite: ED 551. *4 semester hours*

ED 664 EDUCATION OF STUDENTS WITH PHYSICAL OR MULTIPLE DISABILITIES

This course provides an overview of the causes, treatment, education, and management of individuals with physical and/or multiple disabilities, including neurological impairments resulting in physical disabilities, sensory impairments, and the combination of these. This course includes a fieldwork component in a setting for students with physical or multiple disabilities. Prerequisite: ED 551. *3 semester hours*

ED 665 YOUNG CHILDREN WITH DISABILITIES: ASSESSMENT AND INTERVENTION

This course will provide students with a foundation in assessment and intervention principles and practices with young children with disabilities. It will emphasize developmentally appropriate early intervention practices within the context of family, school, and culture. Students will learn collaborative family-focus practices that support the development of children with special needs, ages birth through five years. Interdisciplinary models of assessment and intervention will be emphasized. This course contains a fieldwork component in a setting for young children with disabilities. *3 semester hours*

ED 666 THE SCHOOL LEADER'S ROLE IN SPECIAL EDUCATION

This course develops special education competencies for school leaders. These competencies include over-representation for diverse students in special education; prevention and early intervention; and effective instructional strategies for students with disabilities in inclusive settings. This course includes rigorous special education supervisory competencies, as well as provides the knowledge, skills, and ability to demonstrate supervising and evaluating these competencies in others. *3 semester hours*

ED 667 EFFECTIVE COLLABORATION AND TEAM BUILDING

The purpose of this course is to help students develop an understanding of the major issues involved in working as a member of a team and in helping others understand the perspective of a special education teacher. This course focuses on effective strategies for collaborating with families, regular and special educators, paraprofessionals, and other service providers in the school and community. This course is for advanced special education majors or students who are currently teaching in a special education setting. Corequisites: ED 599, 611, or 612. *3 semester hours*

ED 670 INTRODUCTION TO ACQUIRED BRAIN INJURY IN CHILDREN

This course provides students with an understanding of acquired brain injury. It examines etiology, basic brain-behavior relationships, and theories of recovery following traumatic brain injury. A comparison between the unique learning needs of an individual with traumatic brain injury and other special populations is discussed. Cognitive deficits in the areas of attention/concentration, memory, organization, language, processing, problem solving, and executive functioning are thoroughly discussed. Considerable time is devoted to presenting classroom and therapeutic remedial and instructional strategies training. Issues regarding school re-integration, appropriate classification, accommodations, educational placement options, and working within an interdisciplinary team are discussed. The course also

provides a working knowledge of both formal and informal screening tools to be administered in the classroom or therapy setting. *3 semester hours*

ED 677-678 PRACTICUM IN SPECIAL EDUCATION SUPERVISION I & II

Required of candidates for certification as school district and/or intermediate unit supervisors in special education. Students translate current issues of leadership in special education into practical and effective solutions in the field. A log of activities with time records must be maintained and signed by the school-district mentor. A reflective analysis of these experiences is required and is to be organized according to the *Standards for School Leaders*, developed by the Interstate School Leaders Licensure Consortium (ISLLC). Both courses (360 total clock hours of practicum experience, 180 hours each) are required for certification. *3 semester hours each*

ED 680 FOUNDATIONS OF HEALTH EDUCATION

An overview of health education and related professions are provided in this course. Areas covered include historical, philosophical, psychological, scientific, and sociological foundations and principles. It also provides an introduction to career opportunities plus overall educational objectives of professional preparation programs. *3 semester hours*

ED 681 SUBSTANCE ABUSE EDUCATION

This course provides an overview of the use and abuse of tobacco, alcohol, and other controlled substances. An overview of historical and sociological factors influencing the development of substance abuse is presented. Legal, physiological, and psychological effects of substance abuse on the educational process are examined. Special curriculum topics in substance abuse education are included. *3 semester hours*

ED 692 CREATIVE AND PRODUCTIVE THINKING

The first part of the course considers the meaning of the concept of thinking and then looks specifically at techniques of critical thinking. These techniques include most of the tools of informal logic such as linguistic logic, conceptual analysis, and the logic of inquiry. Specific emphasis is placed on the recognition of fallacious reasoning and the development of rationally defensible arguments. During the second half of the course, definitions of creativity and a review of the research on creativity are presented. Formal and informal assessment techniques for identifying the creative productive students are discussed. *3 semester hours*

ED 693 WOMEN—LEARNING AND LEADING IN EDUCATION

The feminist literature, as well as the education and leadership literature focusing on women, has been growing over the last 20 years. Using a historical perspective, this course utilizes this literature to examine the role of women in education, both as learners and as leaders. The focus is on policy and leadership issues, as well as how education in our society has served the needs of women. It also examines women's concepts of self in educational settings while incorporating women's voices, past and present. An examination of current issues concerning women in education is also explored. (Cross-listed as GLS 548.) *3 semester hours*

ED 694 ORGANIZATION, SERVICES, AND SKILLS FOR STUDENT PERSONNEL IN HIGHER EDUCATION

This course provides an introduction for graduate students pursuing a master's in student personnel services and counseling in higher education. Topics give an overview of the world of higher

education and give students a better understanding of the environment and services offered on college campuses. *3 semester hours*

**ED 695 INDEPENDENT STUDY
IN EDUCATION (MASTERS)**

Designed to meet the needs and interests of master's degree students who wish to pursue the study of topics beyond the range of the graduate curriculum. Each student enrolled in an independent study must work under the guidance and supervision of a member of the faculty of the education department. Prior approval by the associate dean/director of the Center for Education is necessary before a student may enroll in this course. *1 to 3 semester hours*

ED 696 CURRICULUM DEVELOPMENT PROJECT

Designed so that students develop a complete and original curriculum on a special topic. This work must be done under the guidance of a member of the faculty, and prior approval is needed by the associate dean/director of the Center for Education before a student may enroll in this course. *3 semester hours*

**ED 697 CAPSTONE PROJECT IN
HIGHER EDUCATION LEADERSHIP**

Designed to be a faculty-directed research project/thesis. Guidelines for preparing the Capstone Project proposal and for completing the course are available from the student's advisor. *3 semester hours*

ED 699 THESIS IN EDUCATION

A thesis is an individually initiated and self-directed experience that involves writing an acceptable proposal, carrying out a research project, and writing a manuscript of professional quality. This option is especially for students who wish to pursue advanced study beyond the master's level. The student may elect to enroll for 3 or 6 credits in any one semester, but if the former option is elected, the student must enroll for another 3 credits in the following semester (summer session included). A maximum of two calendar years is permitted for the completion of the thesis, with an extension of one year possible by permission of the associate dean/director of the Center for Education, provided that the student can present evidence of satisfactory progress. When the thesis has been accepted by the Center for Education, a grade of P will be recorded, granting credit for the 3 or 6 semester hours. Prerequisites: 21 semester hours of graduate study, including one graduate course in educational research, and permission of the associate dean/director of the Center for Education. *3 or 6 semester hours*

ED 703 SPECIAL TOPICS IN TESTING

Explores technical, conceptual, and ethical topics in testing that are essential to the test programs of colleges and other institutions, and to long-range planning for program evaluation. Topics investigated include item-response theory; reliability and error; validity and prediction; norms and standardization; test and item-bias; admission, placement, screening, and diagnosis; and the role of tests and instruments in program evaluation. Attention will be paid to modern developments in testing. *3 semester hours*

**ED 704-705 INTERNSHIP IN ELEMENTARY
SCHOOL COUNSELING I & II**

This internship is designed for preservice elementary school counselor certification candidates. The role and responsibilities of the elementary school counselor are explored via two 150-hour internship experiences. The internship provides students with the opportunity to develop skills and resources necessary to function in the role of an elementary school counselor. Prerequisites: ED 650, 651, 652, 653, and 659. *3 semester hours each*

**ED 706-707 INTERNSHIP IN SECONDARY
SCHOOL COUNSELING I & II**

This practicum provides students with the opportunity to develop skills and resources necessary to function in the role of a secondary school counselor. The practicum is a combined effort of a university supervisor, the supervising counselor on site, and the student. Students will attend a regular seminar conducted on campus. These seminars will focus on cases, professionalism, and problems of communication and interpretation. Replaces ED 702. Prerequisites: ED 650, 651, 652, and 653. *3 semester hours each*

ED 708 HISTORY OF HIGHER EDUCATION

This course examines the history of post-secondary education in the United States with a focus on the societal contexts in which colleges and universities have developed. In this course, students focus on societal, economic, political, and cultural forces that have impacted various stages in the development of the American higher education enterprise. A primary course goal is to provide an introductory foundation to key events and timelines in the development of the American higher education system, and to link them with current and emerging issues. *3 semester hours*

ED 709 CURRICULUM IN HIGHER EDUCATION

This course examines curriculum development issues in the context of the purposes and needs of diverse populations of students, available institutional resources, and the politics of higher education. Particular attention is paid to the deliberative structures involved in curricular advocacy and analysis. In addition, it aims at developing analytic skills that tie theory to educational practice. *3 semester hours*

**ED 712 HISTORY AND PHILOSOPHY
OF READING EDUCATION**

This course examines theories about the nature of literacy instruction in the context of the history of American education from early times to present. Students will learn the historical and philosophical origins of contemporary theory and practice. Prerequisites: ED 521 and ED 522. *3 semester hours*

**ED 714 QUALITATIVE RESEARCH
METHODS IN EDUCATION**

This course is designed to clarify and explain some of the different approaches and methods by which qualitative research in education is being conducted, and to develop a sense of what is meant by the term 'qualitative.' The course is also designed to provoke discussion and further elaboration of the issues and methods that are represented—e.g., ethnography, historiography, content analysis, conceptual analysis, and grounded theory. *3 semester hours*

**ED 715 SCHOOL ARCHITECTURE
AND PLANT MANAGEMENT**

Structured to provide school administrators and other public officials with theory and techniques essential to effective management of schools and public buildings. Leadership requirements are emphasized and applied to: the planning and construction of new buildings; renovations to existing structures; and utilization, operation, and maintenance of facilities. In addition to school administrators, this course is applicable to public officials and leaders of community organizations who become involved with planning, constructing, and maintaining buildings such as churches, libraries, and municipal facilities. *3 semester hours*

ED 716-717 INTERNSHIP AND FIELD EXPERIENCE IN COMMUNITY COUNSELING I & II

This internship experience provides students with the opportunity to develop skills and resources necessary to function in the role of a community counselor. The community counseling internship is a combined effort of a university supervisor, supervising counselor/mentor, and the students. Students meet with their supervisors and focus on client cases, professionalism, communication, and interpretation. Prerequisites: ED 651, 652, 653, and 659. *3 semester hours*

ED 718 VALUES AND ETHICS IN EDUCATION

This course examines in detail how one justifies ethical choices and the nature of controversy resulting from differences in ethical perspective. It examines the role of education in relating values to behavior, and of personal choice to social choice. It looks at policies that purport to pursue various educational values, the conceptions of justice underlying them, and their relationship to both the mechanisms and actualities of benefit-cost distributions in our society. *3 semester hours*

ED 719 PROSEMINAR IN HIGHER EDUCATION

As an interdisciplinary field of study, higher education combines practice, theory, and empirical research within an economic, social, cultural, and political context. This proseminar provides an overall introduction to the academic discipline of higher education, the process of doctoral study and research, and the Widener University program, procedures, and policies. It is required of all accepted students during their first year of study. Students explore the multifaceted aspect of doctoral work, including writing, reflection, critical analysis, research, application, and leadership development. *3 semester hours*

ED 721 ORGANIZATION AND ADMINISTRATION IN HIGHER EDUCATION

This course explores the interrelationship between organizational culture, structure, administrative practice, and governance in American higher education. Students explore the impact of culture and type of institution on decision-making and leadership. This course focuses on collegial, political, bureaucratic, and other factors that impact various approaches to administration and governance of colleges and universities. *3 semester hours*

ED 722 STRATEGIC PLANNING AND INSTITUTIONAL EFFECTIVENESS IN HIGHER EDUCATION

This course introduces students to strategic planning and assessment practices in American higher education. Increasingly, higher education leaders are asked to provide evidence of strategic, effective, mission-driven initiatives. Further, American colleges and universities are being asked to provide evidence of student learning and organizational and program-specific outcome effectiveness. This course provides an integrated approach to strategic planning, institutional effectiveness, and assessment. *3 semester hours*

ED 723 CORRELATES OF READING

This course focuses on research of perceptual, cognitive, affective, and linguistic processes and the manner in which they interact and influence literacy, word recognition, and comprehension of oral and written language. Students will critique research, identify trends, use findings to gain more in-depth knowledge of the reading process, and make implications for reading instruction, diagnosis, and remediation. Prerequisites: ED 521, 522, 535, and 726. *3 semester hours*

ED 724 WORD IDENTIFICATION AND VOCABULARY DEVELOPMENT

This course examines word identification processes that readers and writers need to become independent learners. The development of vocabulary and its relationship to concept development will also be explored. Relevant theories, research, and instructional approaches will be discussed. Prerequisites: ED 521 and 522. *3 semester hours*

ED 725 COMPREHENSION: THEORIES AND PRACTICE

This course provides an advanced study of theories of learning and comprehension. Students examine the process of comprehension, factors that influence that process, and the role of educators in promoting comprehension. Prerequisites: ED 507 or equivalent, 521, and 522. *3 semester hours*

ED 726 DEVELOPMENTAL PSYCHOLINGUISTICS

The scope of the course includes theories of language development and their practical applications to the practice of teaching. Theoretical traditions are contrasted. Emphasis is placed on recent developments in the study of language—i.e., semantic acquisition, natural language theories, pragmatics, bidialectalism and bilingualism, mother-child interaction, discourse analysis, and conversational implicature. A methodological study of language is a requirement of the course. Prerequisite: ED 507. *3 semester hours*

ED 727 ASSESSMENT OF INTELLECTUAL FUNCTIONING

This course explores the history of intelligence testing and its current use in educational settings. Special emphasis is placed on the interpretation of Wechsler Intelligence Scale for Children—III (WISC—III) profiles for use by counselors, reading specialists, and special educators. Prerequisite: ED 503. *3 semester hours*

ED 728 READING/LEARNING DISABILITIES: DIAGNOSIS AND TREATMENT

This course will focus on the clinical procedures associated with the diagnosis and treatment of reading and learning disabilities. Included in the course will be a historical investigation of reading/learning disabilities. Prerequisites: ED 521, 522, 535, and 536. *3 semester hours*

ED 744 PROFESSIONAL DEVELOPMENT IN EDUCATION

This course is designed for those who are or will be responsible for teacher/faculty in-service, staff, and professional development in schools, colleges, and other educational settings. Using an adult-learning perspective, the course presents information on developing, managing, and delivering in-service and staff development initiatives. Practical strategies for motivating teachers and faculty, establishing successful programs, and evaluating in-service needs will be presented. Students will critique professional development programs, develop such initiatives for their educational settings, and gain a thorough foundation from literature, research, and practice. The course offers practical steps to being an effective leader in the arena of professional development. *3 semester hours*

ED 745 LEADERSHIP, COMMUNICATION, AND DECISION MAKING

The purpose of this course is to provide students an opportunity to examine areas in which educational practitioners must be most proficient: leadership, communication, and decision making. Through individual reflection and group process, students will study the theoretical foundations and practical implications

of leadership in an era of transformation. Each student is responsible for analyzing an educational organization and developing a leadership action plan to bring about positive change in that organization. *3 semester hours*

ED 746 FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT CONCEPTS FOR SCHOOL ADMINISTRATORS

This course examines resource allocation, including ways of setting financial priorities, selecting appropriate budget strategies, and determining the needs of the school for personnel, administrative and supportive staff, and school plant. The course also investigates methods for evaluating the effectiveness of resource allocation in achieving institutional goals and meeting academic needs, not only at the school level but also at the level of individual programs. Students are responsible for the completion of model budget projects in which they apply accounting concepts and selected accounting procedures to solve problems related to revenue management under several resource scenarios. *3 semester hours*

ED 747 PERSONNEL MANAGEMENT FOR SCHOOL ADMINISTRATORS

An examination of policies and procedures concerning personnel management, this course explores the major organizational tasks of personnel management, including planning, recruitment, selection, placement and induction, staff development, appraisal, compensation, and collective bargaining. Special emphasis is given to such personnel issues as affirmative action, equal employment opportunity, employment termination, and the tenuring process. *3 semester hours*

ED 750 ORGANIZATION AND ADMINISTRATION OF K-12 SCHOOLS

This course prepares graduate students for positions as principals, supervisors, and administrators. Organizational and leadership models are emphasized. The many duties, responsibilities, functions, and activities of the modern day principal are studied. The principal as the instructional leader of the school's learning community is analyzed. The changing role of the principal driven by high stakes testing and academic standards is critiqued. Other topics include personnel and labor relations, teacher observation and evaluation, budgeting, central office relations, community and parent relations, facilities and grounds, and strategic planning within the context of the school. This course is organized around the six *Standards for School Leaders*, developed by the Interstate Consortium on School Leadership. Course content is applicable to certification. *3 semester hours*

ED 755 PHILOSOPHICAL INQUIRY IN HIGHER EDUCATION

An examination of organizational and educational problems from the perspective of philosophical inquiry. Initially, the course evaluates major epistemological systems; then it explores the practical uses of inquiry in contemporary problem solving. Concerns of higher education arising from such diverse fields as ethics, moral philosophy, and moral action—as well as dialectics and change—are introduced throughout the course as the content that must be subjected to disciplined philosophical analysis. *3 semester hours*

ED 756 LEGAL ASPECTS OF POSTSECONDARY EDUCATION

This course provides students with an understanding of the principles of law as related to the problems of administration in higher education. The course covers the study of topics related to contract law, the relationship of personnel policies to litigation, equal opportunity regulations, and laws relating to students in

postsecondary education. In addition, the course familiarizes students with the principles of courtroom procedures, testimony, and evidence rules. *3 semester hours*

ED 775 STUDENT SERVICES AND PROGRAMS IN HIGHER EDUCATION

This course familiarizes students with the development, philosophy, organization, administration, management, program content, and contemporary issues related to student affairs work in colleges and universities. *3 semester hours*

ED 777 ASSESSMENT OF SCHOOLS AND SCHOOL PROGRAMS

In this course, students explore past and current practices used to monitor individual and group progress toward standards of knowledge and performance, assess achievement, report and explain assessment outcomes to the community and various school district stakeholders, interpret indicators and ratings of school performance, use assessment outcomes as incentives for improved performance, build school and individual capacity, and deliver sanctions for persistent success and failure. *3 semester hours*

ED 788 SPECIAL TOPICS

Topics that have special appeal to instructors and students because of their timely quality and the particular qualifications of the instructor are periodically offered. Newly developed doctoral level courses may be offered in this category prior to their formal approval and assignment of course numbers. *3 semester hours*

ED 790 SCHOOL REFORM

An overview of the history of school reform initiatives will precede a careful examination of present day efforts to change school goals and processes (e.g., America 2000 or former President Clinton's 10-Point Plan). Proposals for change will be critically analyzed in terms of their proponents' motivations, the coalitions of interest they purport to serve, the benefits they allege to provide, and the costs they have on various segments of society. To what extent can the school be an instrument of social stability, change, or reconstruction? Who are the stakeholders and the power holders in public education? *3 semester hours*

ED 791 ANALYZING EDUCATIONAL CONTROVERSY

A variety of topical controversial issues in education will be examined to determine whether the apparent controversies are based on real conflicts; whether the underlying disputes can be reconciled or lead to impasse; and to what extent issues of understanding, fact, and value hinder reconciliation. A systematic technique for the analysis of controversy will be taught and practiced throughout the course. The course will focus on such issues as sloganeering, identifying authority, and the definition and operationalization of controversial educational claims, as well as value conflicts and the techniques of constructing compromise positions. *3 semester hours*

ED 792 IMPROVING THE TEACHING/LEARNING ENVIRONMENT

Students will study academic theories, studies, and models that promote school and teacher improvement. Four major themes will be explored: commitment to education, school reform, creating change, and personal and organizational excellence. Through lecture, discussion, video, and experiential learning, students will develop a knowledge base about effective schools and teaching that will enhance their skill as educational leaders. *3 semester hours*

ED 793 IMPROVING THE TEACHING AND LEARNING ENVIRONMENT IN HIGHER EDUCATION

Students will study academic theories, research, and models that promote teaching and learning effectiveness in higher education classrooms. This course serves as a foundation for understanding the various dimensions of learning in a college setting, and as a practical perspective on learning theories, teaching methods, evaluation, and curriculum planning. In addition, the value of teaching, the role of the professorate, academic ethics, and the reflective practice in teaching will also be covered. *3 semester hours*

ED 801/802 INTERNSHIP IN SCHOOL SUPERINTENDENCY

This course is required of all candidates for the assistant superintendent and superintendent letter of eligibility certifications. The course provides field and internship experience as required by the Pennsylvania Department of Education and other states for certification as an assistant superintendent or superintendent. The student and university supervisor, who must have experience as a superintendent, in consultation with the appropriate school or school district administrator(s), design an individualized action plan that will provide the student with the opportunity to gain the experience, knowledge, and skill competencies required. A detailed record of experiences, projects, and activities is maintained by the student. Expectations by the state department of education and Educational Leadership Constituent Council of the NCACTE provide the core concepts for this experience. Monitoring evaluation of the student's accomplishments and achievements in the practicum is done jointly by the university supervisor and school district-based personnel. *3 semester hours for each course yielding a total of 6 semester hours*

ED 803 STANDARDS-BASED ASSESSMENT

In this course, students examine the various models currently being used in statewide and local assessments. This includes a critical review of assessment policy and procedures, as well as score interpretation and the data dissemination approaches now being employed. Measurement theory and statistical analysis are applied in these critical reviews. Classic topics covered include those of fairness vs. predictive bias, reliability, standard error, and validity. Finally, the course addresses the special problems of alternative and "authentic" assessment in this context. A case study approach is also used as one technique in this analytical effort. Prerequisites: ED 503 and 510. *3 semester hours*

ED 804 CURRENT ISSUES IN HIGHER EDUCATION

This course focuses on the identification and analysis of contemporary issues, innovations, and trends in higher education. Discussion topics may be related to teaching and learning, faculty, changing student profiles, assessment and accountability, technology, emerging models, and global trends. *3 semester hours*

ED 805 CURRICULUM ISSUES IN K-12 EDUCATION

This course provides students with an opportunity to examine a variety of curriculum issues facing educational leaders. Through individual reflection and group process, students will study the theoretical foundations and practical implications of curriculum leadership. Students will be responsible for analyzing curriculum and instruction in their own school communities and developing a professional leadership action plan to bring about positive change in areas related to curriculum development, delivery, and assessment. *3 semester hours*

ED 810-811 PRACTICUM IN SCHOOL ADMINISTRATION I & II

This course is required of all candidates for Principal Certification. It is designed to provide for field experience as required for certification. The student and supervisor, in consultation with the appropriate school or school district administrator, design an individualized action plan that provides the student with the opportunity to gain the experience, knowledge, and skill competencies required. Monitoring evaluation of the student's accomplishments and achievements in the practicum is done jointly by the university supervisor and school district-based personnel. *3 semester hours each*

ED 820 POLICY DEVELOPMENT IN EDUCATION

Policy theory is examined in the special context of its application to educational institutions. Various models of policy are analyzed with an eye to their being effective, efficient, and moral. To be investigated are methods for judging the persuasiveness and utility of policy proposals. Cross-cultural and historical issues will be considered. *3 semester hours*

ED 822 PERSONNEL MANAGEMENT IN HIGHER EDUCATION

This course provides an overview of the concepts in personnel management in general and specifically how they fit into the organizational framework of institutions of higher education. Both the formal and informal function of managing personnel are examined. Current topics in the field are investigated, such as leadership styles, interpersonal communication, staff development and training, diversity in the workforce, conflict management, and ethical issues. Students have opportunities to explore their own management styles, as well as the organizational culture of their institutions. *3 semester hours*

ED 823 ETHNOGRAPHIC STUDY OF LANGUAGE

This course will investigate socially adaptive language and communication strategies in their natural contexts for use. The theoretical component of the course will explore conceptual models for describing and understanding language development, communicative competence, and relationships between schooling and language. Prerequisite: ED 726. *3 semester hours*

ED 824 SEMINAR IN THE PSYCHOLOGY OF LANGUAGE

This course provides an in-depth examination of current topics in the psychology of language, particularly as they relate to reading. There is an emphasis on theory and the development of research grounded in theory. Prerequisites: ED 710, 726, or permission of the instructor. *3 semester hours*

ED 827 READING RESEARCH: PAST, PRESENT, AND FUTURE

This course will examine, compare, and critique topics, methodologies, and conclusions from representative studies in the field of reading since the beginning of reading research in the late 1800's. Trends will be noted and likely future topics, trends, and methodologies will be discussed. Prerequisites: ED 510, 521, and 522. *3 semester hours*

ED 840 PRACTICUM IN ADVANCED CLINICAL EXPERIENCE IN CLINICAL DIAGNOSIS

This course is designed for those doctoral students who are in the reading diagnostician track. Students are supervised at various educational settings. Conferences are held with the supervisor at regular intervals to discuss the different projects and field assignments and how these assignments fulfill standards in the field.

Students are expected to complete case studies and observe clinical situations. They are also expected to translate current issues of diagnostic practice into effective solutions in the field. *3 semester hours*

ED 841 PRACTICUM IN ADVANCED CLINICAL EXPERIENCE IN READING/LANGUAGE ARTS SUPERVISION

This course is designed for those doctoral students who are in the reading leadership track. Students are supervised at various educational settings. Conferences are held with the supervisor at regular intervals to discuss the different projects and field assignments and indicate how their projects fulfill standards in the field. Students are expected to translate current issues of reading leadership in education into practical and effective solutions in the field. *3 semester hours*

ED 845-846 SPECIAL TOPICS FOR SCHOOL ADMINISTRATION I & II

Open to all matriculated students in school administration programs. Required of all candidates for the Letter of Eligibility. The course is designed to provide students with in-depth exposure to the problems confronting educational leaders in contemporary educational settings. Political, social, and cultural influences on decision making and the decision-making skills required to achieve a synthesis between policy and pragmatic requirements of administration are the substance of seminar discussion. Guest lecturers from selected school districts are invited to supply the first-hand knowledge of administrative challenges confronted by leaders in school administration. May not be substituted for the Practicum (ED 810) in School Administration. ED 845 is a prerequisite for ED 846. *3 semester hours each*

ED 850 ADVANCED QUANTITATIVE RESEARCH METHODS I

This course begins with the fundamental steps in the educational research process, including developing research questions and conducting literature review. It also provides an overview of basic research concepts, including sample and sampling approaches, validity and reliability of measurement results, and types of quantitative research designs. ED 850 mainly focuses on non-experimental designs and survey research, as well as commonly used statistical methods for studies that utilize these designs. The course provides opportunities for students to learn statistical software such as SPSS. Prerequisite: 510. *3 semester hours*

ED 851 ADVANCED QUANTITATIVE RESEARCH METHODS II

This course is the continuation of ED 850. The class begins with a discussion of legal matters and ethics in research. The focus of the course is research methods and statistics that are used for group comparisons. Experimental studies along with causal-comparative studies are the research designs to be investigated. Statistics covered in this course are mainly parametric inferential statistics used for analysis of group comparison studies. This course also covers internal/external validity of research findings and control techniques of extraneous variables. The course provides opportunities for students to learn statistical software such as SPSS. Prerequisite: 850. *3 semester hours*

ED 855 CURRENT ISSUES IN PUPIL SERVICES

The purpose of this course is to provide students with basic information, traditional theories, and controversial issues in the field of pupil personnel as related to educational leadership. Students will study the changing societal conditions requiring these pupil

services and the reasons for their integration. Using research findings in conjunction with contemporary issues and cases, students will further develop problem solving and decision-making skills required for leadership in the field of pupil services. Each student will design a pupil services division or department for his or her district with a philosophical preamble, supporting research, school board policy statement, mission statement, identified functions, necessary job descriptions, an organizational chart, and other elements of the student's choosing. Pre- or corequisites: ED 547 and 548. *3 semester hours*

ED 890 RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT FOR HIGHER EDUCATION

This course explores issues of resource development and funding for higher education organizations and programs. The course focuses on roles played by various public and private funding entities, as well as traditional tuition support models. Students examine the link between intuitional mission and revenue-driven initiatives and programs. *3 semester hours*

ED 891 HIGHER EDUCATION FINANCE

Reviews budgeting models appropriate to diverse programs in higher education today. This exploration focuses upon accounting methods and corresponding financial management strategies, which reflect methods of capital formation, risk management, resource allocation, revenue sources and capital structures, fiscal planning, and the impact of governmental fiscal policies. *3 semester hours*

ED 892 TECHNOLOGY IN HIGHER EDUCATION

In this course, students will explore the impact of technology on higher education, including use of computers and other technology in the educational process; technological development in educational media, library, and other services; policy considerations and issues related to the deployment of enterprise software on college/university campuses. Current problems, anticipated trends, and specific issues will be addressed from the perspective of the various stakeholders within the educational system: faculty, students, administrators, and public and governmental agencies. *3 semester hours*

ED 895 INDEPENDENT STUDY IN EDUCATION (DOCTORAL)

Designed to meet the needs and interests of doctoral degree students who wish to pursue the study of topics beyond the range of the doctoral curriculum. Each student enrolled in an independent study must work under the guidance and supervision of a member of the faculty of the education department. Prior approval from the associate dean/director of the Center for Education is necessary before a student may enroll in this course. *1-3 semester hours*

ED 896 CURRICULUM DEVELOPMENT PROJECT

This course is designed to meet the needs and interests of doctoral degree students who wish to develop a complete and original postsecondary curriculum on a special topic. This work must be done under the guidance and supervision of a member of the faculty of the education department. Prior approval from the associate dean/director of the Center for Education and the student's advisor is necessary before a student may enroll in this course. *3 semester hours*

ED 901-902 DISSERTATION SEMINAR I & II

Students meet on a regular basis with their faculty advisors to develop appropriate research strategies, review ongoing research ideas, and develop a formal proposal for the doctoral dissertation.

Students enroll in this course for two consecutive academic semesters after they complete all course work and pass the comprehensive examination. *3 semester hours each*

ED 903 DISSERTATION SEMINAR III

Students who have not successfully defended the dissertation proposal at the end of ED 902 will maintain continuous enrollment in ED 903 until their dissertation proposal has been accepted following a formal defense. *3 semester hours*

ED 999 DISSERTATION RESEARCH

Students are continuously enrolled in dissertation credits for a minimum of 12 semester hours. During this time, they complete their dissertations. *Minimum of 12 semester hours*

ED 5100 INTRODUCTION TO TEACHING

In this course, students explore the role of the classroom teacher as a facilitator of learning and as a member of the educational community. This course provides an overview of the field of education from a practical perspective. The course introduces the professional responsibilities common to teachers of all grade levels, such as writing lesson plans, planning units of instruction, managing classroom behavior, integrating technology into the classroom, and working with students from diverse ethnic and socio-cultural backgrounds. This course is required for all graduate students who are planning to enter the field of education and do not have an undergraduate background in education. The course should be taken during the students' first semester. This course contains a fieldwork component in a classroom setting. Prerequisite: All students must have required clearances before the semester begins. Please contact the Office of Field Experience for more information. *1 semester hour*

ED 5150 EARLY CHILDHOOD DEVELOPMENT: PRENATAL, BIRTH, PRE-K-4

In this course, students use typical developmental milestones in an effort to understand and evaluate atypical development. Students become acquainted with the prenatal and early developmental genetic and environmental influences that contribute to atypical developmental outcomes, the methods of assessment and instruction used by early intervention providers, and the legal and practical practices associated with these methods. This course focuses on how candidates use their understanding and knowledge about the complex characteristics of children's families and communities to create and sustain respectful, reciprocal relationships that support and engage families, and to involve families in their children's development and learning. An understanding of family values, community supports, evidence-based practice, and functional behavioral assessments are used to show how educators must include a view of the whole child when designing appropriate and effective instruction. This course contains a field experience component in the community. (Adapted from the *Pennsylvania Dept. of Education's Pre-K-4 Program Specific Guidelines*, 2008.) *3 semester hours*

ED 5200 FOUNDATIONS OF EARLY CHILDHOOD

This course provides early childhood educators an opportunity to explore historical data and emerging research on how children grow, develop, and learn from birth through grade four. Programs and curriculum models in early childhood education are analyzed and evaluated. The focus is on the development of the social child and the implications of this development for learning. Academic achievement is founded on emotional and social skills, and learning is a process that requires self-regulation, self-awareness, confidence, motivation, and problem-solving skills. Teacher candidates learn to integrate the development

of social and personal skills, including getting along with others (parents, teachers, and peers), following directions, identifying and regulating one's emotions and behavior, thinking of appropriate solutions to conflicts, persisting on task, engaging in social conversation and cooperative play, correctly interpreting others' behaviors and emotions, and feeling good about self and others. The course centers on motor development, health, safety, and nutrition of the young child. The course also focuses on classroom organization and the establishment of an environment conducive to learning. The course celebrates diversity, motivating candidates to learn and foster partnerships with parents, schools, and community. This course is designed to prepare teachers to teach health, safety, nutrition, and physical education activities in the curriculum. This course includes a community outreach project field placement component for which students will plan, present, and evaluate developmentally appropriate lessons for young children. (Adapted from the *Pennsylvania Dept. of Education's Pre-K-4 Program Specific Guidelines*, 2008.) *3 semester hours*

ED 5300 EARLY LITERACY FOUNDATION & ASSESSMENT

The core curriculum for reading education should equip teachers to produce readers who are successful in the classroom and on standardized tests and use reading effectively to negotiate the world. This course enables new teachers to understand and use effective instructional strategies. Coursework, field experiences, skills in assessment, and skills in developing intervention strategies are organized coherently to address the development of strong reading skills and habits. The course and related experiences also include direct and specific linkages to content in mathematics, the sciences, and social science so that candidates acquire and demonstrate knowledge and skills for nonfiction literacy instruction, assessment, and interventions. (Adapted from the *Pennsylvania Dept. of Education's Pre-K-4 Program Specific Guidelines*, 2008.) *3 semester hours*

ED 5400 SOCIAL STUDIES METHODS

This course helps preservice teachers to develop self reflection in the teaching/learning process, foster content knowledge of the social sciences, enhance skills related to learning theories, and create authentic and appropriate assessments. The goals of this course reflect the standards of the National Council for Social Studies' *National Standards for Social Studies Teachers* (2000) "to ensure that (1) social studies teachers possess the knowledge, capabilities, and dispositions associated with the central concepts, tools of inquiry, and structures of the disciplines that make up the social studies, and (2) that they are able to create learning experiences that make these aspects of the subject matter meaningful for learners" (p. 17). (Adapted from the *Pennsylvania Dept. of Education's Pre-K-4 Program Specific Guidelines*, 2008.) *3 semester hours*

ED 5410 SCIENCE METHODS

As a result of this course, candidates will demonstrate their understanding of learning as a process that integrates all areas of development. Teachers encounter a wide range of students—those beginning school with previous exposure to high quality science experiences, those with learning challenges, and those whose innate curiosity about the world around them has yet to be tapped by effective science instruction. As a result, candidates learn to utilize a variety of instructional strategies. Candidates learn how to think like scientists and to help their students develop the same set of age-appropriate knowledge and skills.

To this end, the course uses an inquiry-based perspective for teaching science. Science process skills are practiced and studied as a means of introducing students to science investigation. Teacher candidates explore the application of alternative learning theories to develop early childhood and elementary level hands-on, minds-on science unit plans. As part of this course, students participate in field experiences to apply these units. All students must have required clearances on file in the Office of Field Experiences and Certification. (Adapted from the *Pennsylvania Dept. of Education's Pre-K–4 Program Specific Guidelines*, 2008.) 3 semester hours

ED 5420 EARLY AND PRIMARY MATH FOUNDATIONS & ASSESSMENT

This course prepares new early childhood teachers to effectively teach mathematics to pre-K–4 students. *Early Childhood Mathematics: Promoting Good Beginnings*—a joint position statement of the National Association for the Education of Young Children (NAEYC) and the National Council for Teachers of Mathematics (NCTM)—and NCTM's *Curriculum Focal Points* provide a central focus for this course. Topics include how young children learn mathematics; teaching strategies, techniques, and learning activities related to specific mathematical topics; use of technology, and assessment of mathematics learning. The Pennsylvania Department of Education (PDE) competencies covered in this course include those listed for number and operation, algebra, geometry, measurement, and data analysis and probability. As part of this course, students participate in field experiences that enable them to relate the course content to teaching. (Adapted from the *Pennsylvania Dept. of Education's Pre-K–4 Program Specific Guidelines*, 2008.) 3 semester hours

ED 5500 INTRODUCTION TO SPECIAL EDUCATION

The course is designed to provide students with a critical overview of special education, including its history, the classification and description of exceptionalities, and its legal regulation. Major issues related to identification, assessment, educational and therapeutic interventions, social and psychological aspects, and inclusion are examined. 3 semester hours

ED 5600 LITERACY INSTRUCTION AND INTERVENTION FOR LEARNERS WITH DIVERSE NEEDS

This course focuses on the development and implementation of evidence-based methods, instructional strategies, materials, and assessments necessary to educate students with diverse needs in reading and writing. Coursework and field experiences prepare teachers to utilize universal design for learning (UDL) to design and implement instruction. Teacher candidates develop the ability to apply explicit and systematic instruction, adapt content area material to the student's instructional level, utilize assessment tools with appropriate accommodations to identify effectiveness of the standards-based curriculum and use effective instructional and assessment strategies with a wide range of differently abled learners, including students who are English language learners (ELL). (Adapted from the *Pennsylvania Dept. of Education's Pre-K–4 Program Specific Guidelines*, 2008.) 3 semester hours

ED 5900 STUDENT TEACHING, PRE-K–4

Student teachers observe and teach in classroom situations. The classroom experience is a period of fourteen weeks and is under the supervision of a professor from the teacher education program and also experienced teachers from local cooperating

schools. The student teaching experience requires full-time presence in the school for one semester. All students must have required clearances before the semester begins. Please contact the Office of Field Experience and Certification for more information. Prerequisite: Permission of the director of field experience and certification. 12 semester hours

ED 6600 COLLABORATION AND INCLUSION

This course helps teachers develop an understanding of the major issues involved in working as a member of a team and in helping others from special education and multiple teaching positions in general. This course focuses on effective strategies for facilitating inclusion of students with special needs in the general education classroom, and collaboration with families, general and special educators, paraprofessionals, and related service providers in the school and community. A multidisciplinary approach to assessment and intervention is emphasized. (Adapted from the *Pennsylvania Dept. of Education's Pre-K–4 Program Specific Guidelines*, 2008.) 3 semester hours

HUMAN SEXUALITY EDUCATION

HSED 501 SEXUALITY AND SOCIETY IN CROSS-CULTURAL PERSPECTIVE

This course provides an anthropological approach to the norms and mores sanctioning and regulating human sexuality. It focuses on the extent to which sexual practices and beliefs are culturally determined and related to key symbols and key relationships that structure society. Sex and gender throughout the life cycle in a variety of traditional and complex societies are considered. 3 semester hours

HSED 588 SPECIAL TOPICS IN HUMAN SEXUALITY

Topics that have special appeal to instructors and students because of their timely quality are periodically offered in the form of newly developed courses. Newly developed courses may be offered in this category prior to their formal approval and assignment of course numbers. 3 semester hours

HSED 592 CONCEPTS IN HUMAN SEXUALITY

An overview of the concepts from current research in human sexuality. Students identify their own values, identify those of others, and become at ease discussing the many different topics of sexuality. This course is a prerequisite for all courses taken in the human sexuality program; students must have permission from the instructor to enroll in this course. 3 semester hours

HSED 593 BEHAVIORAL FOUNDATIONS IN HUMAN SEXUALITY

An examination of human sexual behavior, including identity, roles, orientation, lifestyles, love, and relationships. Included are problems that can affect sexual behavior. Pre- or corequisite: HSED 592. 3 semester hours

HSED 594 HISTORY AND ETHICS OF HUMAN SEXUALITY

This survey course traces sexual mores and concepts as expressed in the writings and art of various cultures and religions over time. Particular focus will be on the sexuality of the early civilizations of the Middle East, the beginnings of monotheism in Judaism, and the spread of Christianity across Europe and North America. These themes will be traced in the 19th, 20th, and 21st centuries here in the United States. Emphasis will be on identifying conflicting and changing sexual values concerning marriage, premarital and extra-marital sexuality, masturbation,

fertility, contraception, gender roles, and homo-bi-heterosexuality over time. The birthing and history of the field of sexology and sexuality education will be placed in the broader historical events of the 20th and 21st centuries. Ethical codes of conduct for professionals in sexology will be compared to other codes of conduct. *3 semester hours*

HSED 625 HUMAN SEXUALITY FOR THE EDUCATION & COUNSELING PROFESSIONAL I

Preparation for human sexuality education and counseling in schools, agencies, and community. Focus is on the role of the educator/counselor in planning, implementing, and evaluating sexuality content for a variety of circumstances and groups. Pre- or corequisite: HSED 593. *3 semester hours*

HSED 626 HUMAN SEXUALITY FOR THE EDUCATION PROFESSIONAL II

Emphasis is placed on exploring methods available for sexuality education, examining sensitive issues and materials, adapting existing education interventions to special populations, and developing strategies for working with communities. Prerequisite: HSED 625. *3 semester hours*

HSED 627 FOUNDATIONS OF CLINICAL SEXOLOGY

This course provides a foundational understanding of clinical sexology. Clinical sexology is presented in the context of the joint understanding of the World Health Organization (WHO), Pan American Health Organization (PAHO), World Association of Sexual Health (WASH), and American Association of Sexuality Educators, Counselors, and Therapists (AASECT). Students examine clinical sexology as a specialty of the mental health discipline. *3 semester hours*

HSED 642 SEXUAL DYSFUNCTIONS AND THEIR TREATMENT

The basic theory, principles, and research regarding the treatment of sexual dysfunctions are covered, including biological and psychological determinants. Designed for educators who plan to teach some aspect of sexual dysfunction. Pre- or Corequisite: HSED 593. *3 semester hours*

HSED 643 THEORIES OF DEVELOPMENT AND EDUCATION IN HUMAN SEXUALITY

This course provides an overview of human development, sexual development, learning, and education theories. Content and assignments explore the intersections of these frameworks and theories. *3 semester hours*

HSED 644 BIOLOGICAL FOUNDATIONS OF HUMAN SEXUALITY

This course is an examination of the human reproductive system, including fertility control, pregnancy, prenatal development, and birth. Included will be adult sexual functioning, the response cycle, and problems that can affect the system. Prerequisite: HSED 593. *3 semester hours*

HSED 645 SEXUAL MINORITIES

This course covers homosexual and other sexual identities and how they have been the subject of speculation, misunderstanding, and, sometimes, violent attempts at “correction or elimination.” The topics include sexual orientation, gender expression, transsexualism, sexism, heterosexism, and homophobia. Prerequisite: HSED 592. *3 semester hours*

HSED 690 PRACTICUM IN HUMAN SEXUALITY EDUCATION

This practicum is designed to provide students with the opportunity to develop the skills and resources necessary to provide age-

appropriate sexuality education in a variety of settings and with diverse populations. Course requirements include supervised hours in the field, regular class meetings with faculty and case presentations of work representing the practicum. *3 semester hours*

HSED 695 PRACTICUM IN CLINICAL SEXOLOGY I

This practicum is designed to provide students with the opportunity to develop the skills and resources necessary to provide age-appropriate, psychoeducational, individual or group intervention strategies, treatment goals, practice and evaluation for a variety of clinical cases in a variety of settings and with diverse populations. Course requirements include supervised hours in the field, regular class meetings with faculty, and case presentations of work representing the practicum. This is the first of two required practica for the clinical track. *3 semester hours*

HSED 696 PRACTICUM IN CLINICAL SEXOLOGY II

This practicum is designed to provide students with the opportunity to develop the skills and resources necessary to provide age-appropriate, psychoeducational, individual or group intervention strategies, treatment goals, practice and evaluation for a variety of clinical cases in a variety of settings and with diverse populations. Course requirements include supervised hours in the field, regular class meetings with faculty and case presentations of work representing the practicum. This is the second of two required practica for the clinical track. *3 semester hours*

HSED 718 TEACHING SENSITIVE ISSUES IN HUMAN SEXUALITY

This course emphasizes both process and practice in the communicating and teaching of very sensitive and controversial content. This is a capstone course in which students integrate past course work to better understand how to teach about sensitive issues in human sexuality. Students have an opportunity to take an active role in processing their own feelings, values, and attitudes regarding this content, as well as learning specific educational methodologies to teach these subjects. Prerequisites: HSED 625 and 626. *3 semester hours*

HSED 719 SENSITIVE ISSUES IN CLINICAL SEXOLOGY

Building on the foundational work completed in earlier courses, this course examines clinical responses to sensitive issues in sexual practice. Professional insight, experience, and research highlight that the psychotherapeutic relationship is the most significant factor of change. In addition, clients’ value systems adjust to that of their therapists during treatment and remain so after termination. As a result, this course emphasizes countertransference dynamics and their effects on the psychotherapeutic relationship. Content areas may include abortion, bisexuality, HIV infection, homophobia, pedophilia, pornography, sexual assault, sexual harassment, sexual pleasure, and power. Prerequisites: HSED 625 and 627. *3 semester hours*

HSED 748 COUPLE AND RELATIONSHIP THERAPY

Case presentations and role-playing are used to illustrate couples’ treatment dynamics and intervention strategies from initial contacts through the treatment process. Special issues in couple therapy are addressed. Prerequisite: HSED 593. *3 semester hours*

HSED 750 HISTORY AND POLICY OF RELIGIOUS BELIEF SYSTEMS

Sexuality, including marriage, monogamy, polygamy, celibacy, pre- and post-marital sexuality, orientation, cross-gender behaviors, reproduction, rape, and the like will be studied in review of Hebrew/Christian/Islamic religious texts and the policies and

codes developed by organized religions over time. Students will be able to compare and contrast the policies of their own religious traditions and identify other traditions, as well as the values and principles of each change in policy. The sexual conduct of religious professionals will be studied comparing various professional and ethical codes of conduct. Prerequisite: HSED 593. *3 semester hours*

HSED 751 SEXUALITY AND CHRONIC ILLNESS/DISABILITIES

This course uses an integrative model of sexual health across the life cycle as the central reference when evaluating or treating special populations, such as persons with chronic illness or disabilities. Physiological factors, disease factors, and treatment factors are examined regarding their roles with sexual dysfunctions. The combination of sexual counseling with medical treatment is examined. Specific illnesses and injuries, including cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, chronic pain, infertility, spinal cord injuries, and their impact on sexuality are reviewed. Special focus is placed on persons with mental illnesses or significant cognitive limitations. The roles of sexuality policies with vulnerable populations are reviewed, with special attention on consenting issues. The ethical implications of practice are central. Prerequisites: HSED 593 and 644. *3 semester hours*

HSED 788 SPECIAL TOPICS IN HUMAN SEXUALITY

Topics that have special appeal to instructors and students because of their timely quality and the particular qualifications of the instructor are periodically offered. Newly developed doctoral level courses may be offered in this category prior to their formal approval and assignment of course numbers. *3 semester hours*

HSED 831 LITERATURE IN HUMAN SEXUALITY

A review of the literature in human sexuality with special emphasis on the critique of philosophical stances and research/evaluation are employed. Prerequisites: ED 510 and HSED 718. *3 semester hours*

HSED 832 THEORETICAL UNDERPINNINGS OF SEXUALITY

This course is designed to provide an appreciation of theory and its critical role in sexuality research, education, counseling/therapy, and healthcare. Since sexology embraces many disciplines, theories from a variety of these disciplines and their application in sexology will be examined. There is active and continuous writing, reporting, and restructuring in this course. Students analyze, debate, and discuss critical writing. In this process, students ultimately seek the bodies of literature that will support their doctoral research and exit with the tools and capabilities to write a critical review of the literature subtending the dissertation effort. Prerequisites: ED 510 and HSED 718. *3 semester hours*

THE COUNCIL FOR RELATIONSHIPS

Widener's human sexuality education program is affiliated with the Council for Relationships, which is a post-graduate certified training institute. The council is nationally accredited by the American Association of Marriage and Family Therapists (AAMFT).

Courses at the Council can be taken by human sexuality students as electives, with permission from their advisor. Tuition for these courses is paid directly to the Council for Relationships, with an additional fee charged for Widener credits by the Office of the Registrar.

PCED 530 SYSTEMS THEORY AND COUPLES THERAPY

This course provides students with a basic understanding of the major theoretical schools of systems theory. *3 semester hours*

PCED 531 MARRIAGE AND FAMILY COLLOQUIUM

This course is taught by multiple instructors who each address a specific topic in couples therapy. The course presents a cross-sectional view of couples' relationships as they deal with various interpersonal crises. *3 semester hours*

PCED 532 PROFESSIONAL, ETHICAL, AND LEGAL ISSUES IN SYSTEMS THEORY

This course sensitizes the student to those professional and ethical issues common to a systems oriented therapy, as well as the legal liabilities inherent in such a professional practice. *3 semester hours*

PCED 533 CHILD AND ADOLESCENT DEVELOPMENT AND PSYCHOPATHOLOGY

This course provides students with basic information about child and adolescent development and psychopathology within a systemic framework. *3 semester hours*

PCED 534 RACIAL AND GENDER ISSUES IN THERAPY

This course develops the knowledge base and conceptual skills of a systems therapist to be able to initiate problem solving from ecological, systemic, and cultural perspectives. *3 semester hours*

PCED 535 RESEARCH IN COUPLE/MARITAL AND FAMILY THERAPY

The purpose of this course is to educate clinicians to the importance, usefulness, and accessibility of applied psychotherapy research and to foster an interest in collaborative efforts between researchers and clinicians. *3 semester hours*

PCED 730 COUPLE DYNAMICS AND THERAPY

This course provides students with basic information about theory and intervention strategies for couples and families. The course also has an experiential component. This component examines each participant's style and approach to marital and family therapy, particularly around joining, engaging, and establishing the therapeutic alliance. *3 semester hours*

PCED 731 THEORY AND PRACTICE OF FAMILY THERAPY

This course covers the history, major theories, and techniques of family therapy. Major umbrella concepts related to theories of change, family development, self in context, the nature of therapeutic reality, and the therapist's use of self are addressed. *3 semester hours*

PCED 732 ADULT PSYCHOPATHOLOGY FROM A SYSTEMS PERSPECTIVE

Students study how a diagnosis is made, based on examination, history, family history, and observation over time; how the Mental Status Examination is performed; the major disorder groupings laid out in the DSM-IV; and the basic understanding of the course of these disorders in the individual and the family and social system, including treatment options. *3 semester hours*

PCED 733 ADULT DEVELOPMENT FROM A FAMILY SYSTEMS PERSPECTIVE

In this course, each adult life cycle stage from an individual and family systems perspective is explored, including gender, ethnicity, and class, with investigation of how these factors alter the life cycle. *3 semester hours*

**PCED 734 SEX THERAPY I:
CONCEPTS IN HUMAN SEXUALITY**

This course explores essential concepts of sexuality by examining the basic theory, principles, research, and practices regarding sexual issues for which clients seek understanding and treatment. Topics include sexual and reproductive anatomy and physiology, gender, religion, and other socio-cultural issues, sexual orientation, sexual trauma, sexual compulsivity, atypical sexual behaviors, chronic illness and disability, and sexual feelings in clinical practice. Students explore personal attitudes, values, and emotions as they relate to course material. This course also includes a mandatory one-day sexual attitude/values training experience. *3 semester hours*

**PCED 735 SEX THERAPY II: ASSESSMENT AND
TREATMENT OF SEXUAL DYSFUNCTIONS**

This course builds on the introductory course and offers advanced understanding of assessment, diagnosis, and treatment models for sex therapy practitioners. Students learn and engage in the practice of these therapeutic modalities throughout the course. Specific attention is paid to learning the techniques of sex-related assessment, diagnosis, and treatment of the psychosexual disorders as described in the current edition of the DSM. Theory and methods of both psychological and medical interventions are explored. This course includes a mandatory one day "Advanced Sexual Attitude/Values" training experience. *3 semester hours*

PCED 738 FOUNDATIONS IN SYSTEMIC THERAPY

While models of couple and family therapy are established on the foundation of theoretical concepts that support the practice of varied clinical approaches, there are clinical practices and theoretical formulations that are common to all systemic therapies. This course highlights and defines the common practices that are foundational to systemic practice. Didactic material, tapes of therapy, and in-class exercises help explicate both the overt meaning and experiential impact of these common clinical approaches to systemic therapy. Included in the class instruction is an intensive review of how to do genograms in couple and family therapy. Distinctions between process and outcome are reviewed with an emphasis on learning process-based interventions. The role of "questions" in clinical work is practiced. The common dimensions of systemic practice are explored via the analysis of taped therapy sessions and transcripts of therapy sessions. The study of the multidimensional nature of "change" fosters the exploration of fit between the therapist and treatment approaches. *3 semester hours*

**PCED 739 CONTEMPORARY SYSTEMIC MODELS AND
RELATIONSHIPS EDUCATION**

This course provides students with an overview and introduction to contemporary issues in the field of couple and family therapy. Building on a foundation of systemic practice from a historical perspective, this course highlights advances in clinical practice based on theory, practice, and applied research. This course provides a framework for comprehensive practice and clinical formulation that includes couple and family therapy, education, and enrichment. Specific attention is given to the elements of the intersystem model. The overview includes models such as Gottman's *Marital Therapy: A Research-Based Approach*, emotionally focused couples therapy (Johnson and Greenberg), internal family systems (Schawartz), attachment-based family therapy (Diamond), systemically oriented cognitive/behavioral therapy, collaborative couples therapy (Wile), emotional intelligence in couples therapy (Atkinson), EMDR, and other affective/experiential models such as

relationship enhancement (RE). Preventive approaches to couples therapy/education, such as PREP and PAIRS, are examined in terms of theoretical formulations that guide clinical practice. *3 semester hours*

INSTRUCTIONAL TECHNOLOGY EDUCATION

TED 502 SOFTWARE APPLICATION AND INTEGRATION

This course is designed to help educators understand how to use a variety of computer software applications to create an effective learning environment. Emphasis is on selection criteria for software, software evaluation, classification of software, and software to assist diverse learners. *3 semester hours*

**TED 503 COMPUTERS AND TECHNOLOGY
FOR EDUCATORS**

This course helps educators explore how to use present and emerging technologies in their classrooms. The course emphasizes computer skills development, computers as aids in record keeping, educational computer applications, and other technologies available for teaching and learning. Topics include course material preparation, computer-driven presentations, multimedia, the internet, online searching, and guidelines for software and technology evaluation. No prior experience with computers is necessary. Pre- or corequisites: ED 507, 517, or 518 and 511. *3 semester hours*

TED 504 TECHNOLOGY AND LEADERSHIP

In this course, administrators and technology leaders explore how to plan for technology in their schools. The course emphasizes administrative uses of technology, long-term technology planning, assessing staff technology needs and skills, and technology staff development planning. Topics include equity, technology in administration and instruction, and planning for technology. *3 semester hours*

TED 505 HARDWARE/SOFTWARE SYSTEMS

This course assists educators in designing, developing, and implementing the technology needs of an educational institute. Students develop an understanding of the hardware and software systems' needs, as well as budgets and implementation concerns. *3 semester hours*

TED 521 THE INTERNET FOR EDUCATORS

This course introduces students to the uses of the internet in an educational setting. Core to this course is web page development. Students explore the internet, construct internet activities, and discuss legal and ethical issues as they apply to the internet's use in education. *3 semester hours*

TED 530 INSTRUCTIONAL DESIGN AND INTEGRATION

Students examine current and new theoretical models of design and develop and evaluate instructional technology materials and software. Students also design instructional frameworks that infuse technology and select the appropriate software for that design. *3 semester hours*

**TED 531 HYPERMEDIA DEVELOPMENT
AND APPLICATION**

Students examine educational applications of hypermedia tools. This hands-on course covers all aspects of multimedia construction and design in three phases using three different authoring programs. Students learn how to incorporate digitized media (sound, photographs, and motion clips) into hypermedia. Educational

implications and current research are discussed. Prerequisite: TED 530. *3 semester hours*

TED 532 MEDIA DESIGN AND INTEGRATION

In this course, students explore all aspects of analog and digital media. Students develop a foundation in basic media production, including scanning, photo enhancements and design, video capture and editing, and storyboarding and project planning. Prerequisite: TED 531. *3 semester hours*

TED 533 ASSISTIVE TECHNOLOGY

In this introductory course, students explore the use of assistive technologies in a classroom environment. The course focuses on the various applications, activities, and hardware devices used for special needs students. *3 semester hours*

TED 534 ASSISTIVE TECHNOLOGIES FOR INDIVIDUALS WITH COMMUNICATION DISORDERS

This course offers assistive technologies in augmentative and alternative communications for people with severe communications problems in speech or language. The focus is on technologies to support self-determination, learning, social skills, and general communication. *3 semester hours*

TED 535 ASSISTIVE TECHNOLOGIES FOR INDIVIDUALS WITH SENSORY IMPAIRMENTS

This course offers assistive technology assistance for individuals with hearing, visual, and tactile sensory difficulties. The course material addresses cultural perspectives, technologies, and resources. Tools to aid mobility training, learning and cognition, and social integration are emphasized. *3 semester hours*

TED 536 ASSISTIVE TECHNOLOGY ASSESSMENT FOR SPECIAL EDUCATION

This course offers instruction on selecting, administering, and interpreting educational assessment tools, including Response to Instruction and Intervention (RtII), Individualized Education Plans (IEP), and Functional Behavior Assessment (FBA). *3 semester hours*

TED 540 INTERNSHIP IN INSTRUCTIONAL TECHNOLOGY

This course gives the candidate seeking an Instructional Technology Specialist Certificate a minimum of 75 hours of field experience in an educational setting. The student and supervisor, in consultation with the selected school, design an implementation plan for the candidate. Monitoring and evaluation of the candidate is done jointly by the university supervisor and district personnel. *3 semester hours*

TED 542 INTRODUCTION TO PASCAL

The objective of this course is to prepare educators to teach PASCAL programming with topics from structured programming. The course emphasizes techniques for classroom instruction and uses IBM PC and modern-based compilers. *3 semester hours*

TED 543 PROGRAMMING IN C++

The objective of this course is to introduce and demonstrate the use of the C++ programming environment and PC-DOS. Emphasis is placed on the use of algorithms, proper documentation, program, structure, and top-down program design. A brief overview and history of the C++ language is presented, including the relationship to the development of algorithms and proper programming practices in computer science. *3 semester hours*

TED 545 PROGRAMMING IN JAVA

The basic objective of this course is to prepare secondary computer science teachers to teach the entire A-level course content of the Advance Placement Examination using Java as the source

code. Java is studied as an application language and not as used in internet programming. A brief overview and history of the Java language is presented, including its relation to the development of algorithms, data structures, and proper programming practices implemented in computer science as a problem solving methodology. An introduction to the Java programming environment and PC-DOS is given. Special attention is directed to the use and implementation of Java's object-oriented (OO) features, including its special classes and structures. Suggestions and discussions are directed toward methods and strategies for teaching of computer science, specifically, teaching Java in an advanced placement environment. The course includes all basic aspects of the Java language: fundamental storage units, I/O, branching, iteration, modularity, and implementation of OO classes. *3 semester hours*

TED 551 ALGORITHMS AND DATA STRUCTURES

This course prepares secondary computer science teachers to teach the A-B level course content of the College Board Advanced Placement Examinations in computer science. Emphasis is placed on the development and implementation of algorithms and data structures, object-oriented programming, and programming methodology. Prerequisite: TED 542, 543, or 545. *3 semester hours*

TED 610 PRACTICUM IN ASSISTIVE AND INSTRUCTIONAL TECHNOLOGIES

Teacher candidates have opportunities to observe and implement a range of assistive technologies used with individuals of diverse abilities in the home, community, and schools. Consideration for facilitating universal design for adaptive environments is given. An emphasis is placed on collaborating with families, special and general educators, related specialists (OT, PT, and speech and language pathologists), technology facilitators, and AT specialists to design, implement, and assess the integration of assistive technology. This course requires 20 hours of fieldwork. *3 semester hours*

TED 701 ADVANCED WEB PAGE DESIGN

This course focuses on the design, page layout, and graphic preparation skills necessary to produce full-functioning web pages. Students create several web page examples, incorporating more complex features and skills. Practical exercises are implemented to focus on specific production skills. Participants are shown how to set up and manage a website within Dreamweaver. The course explains advanced site management features, including statements and producing rollover images and forms. Prerequisite: TED 521 or equivalent. *3 semester hours*

TED 702 ADVANCED INTEGRATION AND TECHNOLOGY DESIGN

This course examines technology's possibilities in instructional design. Topics include literacy in a technological age, learners as problem solvers, global influences, and how teachers use technology to design learning. Prerequisite: TED 502 or equivalent. *3 semester hours*

TED 703 ADVANCED DIGITAL MEDIA CONCEPTS

This course enables students to continue mastering software applications such as Photoshop, Flash, Dreamweaver, and other digital media production tools. While honing their creative processes, students explore the various digital output options, such as DVD, the web, CD-ROM, and audio CD, developing skills in the design of web sites, information architecture, and interactivity. This course helps students acquire the skills necessary to learn how to use new and emerging software tools and

technology on their own. Prerequisite: TED 532 or equivalent. *3 semester hours*

TED 801 TECHNOLOGY ISSUES IN K–12 EDUCATION

This course examines the latest information and trends regarding educational technology. Topics such as emerging technologies, implementing technology for learning, and state of staff development will be examined. Prerequisite: TED 504 or equivalent. *3 semester hours*

TED 5100 INTRODUCTION TO INSTRUCTIONAL AND ASSISTIVE TECHNOLOGIES

This course provides learning experiences that help develop knowledge of technology integration and its ability to support students with diverse abilities, including students who are English language learners (ELL). Students acquire instructional technology strategies that support differentiated practices and can be applied to the construction of lesson and activity plans, and instructional goals and objectives that incorporate content, pedagogy, and developmental considerations consistent with state learning standards. Participants have opportunities to create assessments utilizing a variety of technologies. Additionally, the course assists students' understanding of the various types of adaptive and assistive technologies used in special education. This course complements and complies with the *International Society for Technology in Education Foundation Standards for Teacher Preparation Programs and Competencies* as outlined by the Pennsylvania Department of Education. *2 semester hours*

MATHEMATICS EDUCATION

MAED 541 TEACHING DEVELOPMENTAL MATHEMATICS

This course examines the structure of secondary school mathematics with a particular focus on developmental mathematics. *The Principles and Standards for School Mathematics*, a publication of the NCTM (National Council of Teachers of Mathematics), provides a focus for this course. A strong emphasis is placed on mathematics as problem solving, communication and reasoning, and mathematical connections. Appropriate methods for teaching secondary school mathematics are explored. Mathematical topics are also presented in a historical context and take into account students with special needs. Pre- or corequisite: ED 511 or permission of the instructor. *3 semester hours*

MAED 542 TEACHING GEOMETRY IN THE SECONDARY SCHOOL

This course provides students with an overview of Euclidean and non-Euclidean geometries, and the impact of technology on the teaching of geometry. Techniques and methods for helping secondary school students learn the basic principles of geometry are explored. This course develops and uses geometry problem-solving processes, including the notions of proof. Through activities, students become familiar with using technology (*Geometer's Sketchpad*, the internet, and graphing calculators), constructions, and the historical development of geometry. Prerequisite: MATH 141 or permission of the instructor. *3 semester hours*

MAED 543 TEACHING ALGEBRA

Students explore and evaluate what is happening in the algebra classroom of today and what might happen in the algebra classroom of the future. Topics covered include functions, systems of equations and inequalities, matrices, data analysis, sequences and series, and probability. The historical development of algebra will be integrated throughout the course. Students will be

exposed to the uses of technology in the teaching of algebra, such as the graphing calculator, the internet, and the World Wide Web. Prerequisite: MATH 141 or permission of the instructor. *3 semester hours*

MAED 544 THE DEVELOPMENT OF ANALYSIS SINCE NEWTON

This course provides students with an introduction to the field of mathematical analysis—in particular, real analysis. The mathematical content includes a review of the techniques of calculus, the Fundamental Theorem of Calculus, a rigorous approach to the concept of limits, sequences, infinite series, and the evolution of the idea of a function. A historical approach to these topics will be taken, and proofs will be stressed throughout the course. Prerequisites: MATH 141 and 142, MAED 542 and 543, or permission of the instructor. *3 semester hours*

MAED 545 MATHEMATICAL MODELING

This course provides students with an understanding of the mathematical systems used in the teaching of the physical, biological, and social sciences at the secondary level. Mathematical models using mainly discrete mathematics will be presented. The purpose of this course is to provide prospective mathematics teachers with an understanding of the process of applying mathematics. The mathematics content may include graphs and digraphs, paths and connectivity, statistics, probability, Markov analysis, game theory, theory of voting, and difference equations. Prerequisites: MATH 141 and 142, and ED 510 or permission of the instructor. *3 semester hours*

MAED 546 NUMBER THEORY

This course provides students with an introduction to elementary number theory. Techniques of proof and rigor and the history of mathematics are stressed. Students are given an opportunity to practice their teaching skills through a class presentation. The mathematical content includes the Euclidean Algorithm, congruences, magic squares, diophantine equations, and other topics as time permits. Prerequisites: MATH 142 and MAED 544. *3 semester hours*

SCIENCE EDUCATION

SCED 575 STRATEGIES AND MATERIALS FOR TEACHING SCIENCE IN THE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL AND EARLY CHILDHOOD

With a course focus on early childhood and elementary school science (emphasis K–6), students learn how to implement various teaching strategies in elementary school science. In addition to working through science activities developed from everyday materials, students participate in activities from current national science curriculum reform efforts. These activities exemplify using inquiry-based lessons to teach science. This course contains a fieldwork component in a classroom setting. Pre- or corequisites: ED 507, 517, or 518 and 511. *3 semester hours*

SCED 576 STRATEGIES AND MATERIALS FOR TEACHING SCIENCE IN THE SECONDARY SCHOOL

Hands-on experiences with demonstration materials, student laboratory activities, computer simulation, and opportunities to observe science education in a field setting are included in this course. Planning, organization for teaching, assessment, and the selection of materials receive major emphasis. Pre- or corequisites: ED 507, 517, or 518 and 511. *3 semester hours*

SCED 577 PHYSICAL SCIENCE FOR ELEMENTARY AND MIDDLE SCHOOL EDUCATORS

This course is designed to enhance elementary/middle school science teachers' conceptual understanding of physical science through examination of everyday phenomena, rather than through the utilization of more common theoretical approaches. Emphasis will be on the search for and use of evidence to provide the basis for drawing scientific conclusions. *3 semester hours*

SCED 582 BIOLOGY FOR ELEMENTARY AND MIDDLE SCHOOL EDUCATORS

This course focuses on instructing elementary and middle school teachers how to use biological knowledge as a way of teaching scientific inquiry. In addition, this course provides teachers with the framework, both content knowledge and techniques, to creatively teach students the basic principles of life science. Lessons are developed around national and state science standards. An emphasis is placed on hands-on laboratory activities. No previous training in life sciences is required. *3 semester hours*

SCED 583 THE NEW GENERATION OF SCIENCE CURRICULA

This course is designed to introduce standards-based, inquiry-centered science curriculum models to both prospective and practicing teachers. Students will spend much of their time working with actual units from selected innovative programs. *1–3 semester hours*

SCED 584 DEMONSTRATIONS FOR SECONDARY PHYSICAL SCIENCE EDUCATORS

Teachers not only master demonstration techniques and strategies for “getting the most mileage” from demonstrations, but also add several dozen physics and chemistry demonstrations to their repertoire. Required printed materials are provided. *3 semester hours*

SCED 585 FIELD ECOLOGY FOR TEACHERS

Teachers learn how to use ecological inquiry as a means of teaching scientific inquiry. The course will demonstrate that ecology is an extremely accessible topic to teachers at all grade levels. Its design is based on the premise that teachers must experience the process of ecological inquiry to construct their own understanding of how to teach this process. Participants learn field ecology sampling techniques and data analysis to teach inquiry-based environmental education at the level appropriate to the students they teach during the school year. No previous training in environmental education is required. *3 semester hours*

SCED 586 METHODS AND MATERIALS FOR TEACHING ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE

This course is designed to accommodate the needs of elementary and secondary teachers. Significant effort is invested in reviewing existing materials and programs for purposes that meet the needs of the individual teacher's classrooms, schools, or districts. The development of teaching methods and strategies are important course outcomes. *3 semester hours*

SCED 587 METHODS AND MATERIALS FOR TEACHING EARTH AND SPACE SCIENCE

Existing print and nonprint resources are reviewed and evaluated with emphasis on the needs students have for their own classrooms, and their schools and districts. Viewing earth science as a “fertile field” for interdisciplinary/integrated science studies will be an important outcome. The tools to look at earth and space science using both the 2061 Benchmarks and the National Science Education Standards are provided. *3 semester hours*

SCED 588 SPECIAL TOPICS

Topics that have special appeal to instructors and students because of their timely quality and the particular qualifications of the instructor are periodically offered. Newly developed courses may be offered in this category prior to their formal approval and assignment of course numbers. When more than one special topics course is offered in a semester, the registrar may assign alternate course numbers for these offerings. *1–3 semester hours*

SCED 589 INTEGRATED SCIENCE, TECHNOLOGY, AND METHODS FOR ELEMENTARY EDUCATION

This course is designed for elementary and middle school educators to integrate selected areas of content from life, earth/space, physical, and environmental sciences within the contexts of scientific inquiries and investigations, demonstrations, and special topic areas. Hypermedia development and application in science education will be both discussed and practiced. Prerequisite: TED 503 or permission of instructor. *3 semester hours*

SCED 590 PERUVIAN AMAZON ECOLOGY

This course is designed to provide teachers with a variety of hands-on rainforest field experiences and techniques that they can use in their own classroom environments. The course offers a structured introduction to tropical systems and consists of a minimum, three-week effort. Participants will assist scientists conducting research and will also construct an original research project that is relative to their teaching goals and standards. Three components of the course include at least 20 hours of pre-trip reading, more than 45 hours of field study, and 25 plus hours of reflection and application development. Field work takes place in the Amazon Biosphere Reserve at the Amazon Conservatory of Tropical Studies located in the heart of the Amazon Rainforest in Iquitos, Peru. *2 semester hours*

SCED 630 EVALUATION AND ASSESSMENT I—ELEMENTARY EMPHASIS

Students examine a variety of existing standardized and teacher-made tests to identify the levels of learner understanding required by test items plus the “match” of knowledge being tested with such standards as Project 2061 Benchmarks and the NSRC Science Teaching Standards. The practice of inferring outcomes for existing test items leads to skill in the development of assessments for outcomes originating from the new standards and/or Project 2061 Benchmarks. *3 semester hours*

SCED 631 EVALUATION AND ASSESSMENT I—SECONDARY EMPHASIS

Students examine a variety of existing standardized and teacher-made tests to identify the levels of learner understanding required by test items plus the “match” of knowledge being tested with such standards as Project 2061 Benchmarks and the NSRC Science Teaching Standards. The practice of inferring outcomes for existing test items leads to skill in the development of assessments for outcomes originating from the new standards and/or Project 2061 Benchmarks. *3 semester hours*

SCED 632 THE USE OF TECHNOLOGY IN SCIENCE EDUCATION

This course enables students to examine all new technologies which are now available for teacher use. Understanding how the technology operates is strongly supported by efforts to use it in appropriate locations and context within the science curriculum and within detailed courses of study. *3 semester hours*

SCED 633 MANAGING THE SCIENCE PROGRAM

Budgeting, sources of materials, short- and long-range planning, evaluating facilities, safety and storage, maintaining inventories, and developing instruments to gather data about materials and practices are included in this practical course required of all who have a leadership/managerial role in science education. *3 semester hours*

SCED 634 SCIENCE CURRICULUM REVIEW AND REVISION I—ELEMENTARY

Students examine a variety of schema for reviewing science curricula and engage in extended practice of reviewing actual curricula as well as a variety of state frameworks and course syllabi. They use the NSRC (National Science Resource Center) Standards and the Project 2061 Benchmarks to design and develop curricular frameworks and course syllabi. The development and statement of outcomes are of major importance. *3 semester hours*

SCED 635 SCIENCE CURRICULUM REVIEW AND REVISION II—SECONDARY

Students examine a variety of schema for reviewing science curricula and engage in extended practice of reviewing actual curricula as well as a variety of state frameworks and course syllabi. They use the NSRC (National Science Resource Center) Standards and the Project 2061 Benchmarks to design and develop curricular frameworks and course syllabi. The development and statement of outcomes are of major importance. *3 semester hours*

FACULTY**Thomas Benedetti**

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